## CONTENTS

Early History 2

Early Human Interaction with the Ocean •
Contributions of the Greeks and Romans •
The Middle Ages • Age of Discovery

The Formative Years of Marine Science 4

Captain James Cook • Benjamin Franklin and the Gulf Stream • Matthew Fontaine Maury • Darwin, Coral Reefs, and Biological Evolution • The Rosses, Edward Forbes, and Life in the Sea

HISTORY OF OCEANOGRAPHY

The Ocean as a Laboratory 6

The Challenger Expedition • Alexander Agassiz • Victor Hensen and Marine Ecology • Polar Oceanography Begins with the Voyage of the Fram

Twentieth-Century Oceanography 10

Voyage of the *Meteor* • The Expansion of Oceanography • Large-Scale Oceanographic Research • Technology Invades the Deep Ocean • Remote Sensing

The Sea Beam/Argo-Jason Remote System 12

Summary 21

2

1

THE ORIGIN OF THE EARTH, ITS OCEANS, AND LIFE IN THE OCEANS

25

The Universe We See 26

Origin of the Earth 26

Origin of the Atmosphere and Oceans 29

The Atmosphere Forms • The Oceans Evolve

The Source 32

An Alternate Theory—Ocean Water from Space

The Chemical Balance Sheet 32

Excess Volatiles

Development of the Oceans and Their Basins 34

A Chemical Background 35

A Look at the Atom • Chemical Bonds

Life Forms in the Ocean 37

Ozone Formation • The First "Organic"
Substances • Carbon: The Organizer of Life •
Acidity and Alkalinity • Plants and Animals Evolve

Summary 41

Ŀ		
ı	7	
	4	
	7	

### GLOBAL PLATE TECTONICS 45

Development of the Theory 46

Isostasy 46

Supporting Evidence 48

Continental Jigsaw

Continental Geology 48

The Fossil Record • Ancient Life and Climates • Continental Paleomagnetism

Marine Geology 54

Paleomagnetism • Sea-Floor Spreading

Plate Boundaries 60

Constructive Boundaries • Destructive Boundaries • Shear Boundaries

Ophiolites 68

The Growth of Ocean Basins 72

Age of the Ocean Floor 72

Summary 75

## 4

#### MARINE PROVINCES

79

Techniques of Determining Bathymetry 80

Marine Provinces 82

Continental Margin 82

Continental Shelf • Continental Slope • Continental Rise

Deep-Ocean Basin 90

Oceanic Ridges and Rises • Intraplate Features • Subduction Zones • Mariana Island Arc

Summary 102

## 5

#### MARINE SEDIMENTS

107

Sediment Texture 108

Sediment Transport 108

Classification of Marine Sediment 109

Lithogenous Sediment • Biogenous Sediment • Hydrogenous Sediment • Cosmogenous Sediment

Types of Sedimentary Deposits 116

Neritic Sediments (Sediments of the Continental Margin) 116

Turbidites • Glacial Deposits • Stromatolites • Blake Plateau

Evidence for the Oceanic Impact of a Meteorite
118

Oceanic Sediments (Sediments of the Deep-Ocean Basin) 122

Abyssal Clay • Oozes • Manganese Nodules • Cobalt-Rich Ocean Crusts

Distribution of Oceanic Sediments 126

Fecal Pellets • Calcareous Ooze • Siliceous Ooze • Abyssal Clay

How Fast Are the Continents Growing? 132 Summary 132

# 6

#### PROPERTIES OF WATER

137

The Water Molecule 138

Solvent Properties 138

Thermal Properties 138

Freezing and Boiling Points of Water • Heat Capacity • Latent Heats of Melting and Vaporization

Surface Tension 143

Salinity of Ocean Water 143

Hurricanes-Nature's Safety Valves 144

Water Density 151

Residence Time 152

GEOSECS (Geochemical Ocean Sections) 153

Summary 154

## 7

#### AIR-SEA INTERACTION

157

Physical Properties of Ocean Water 158

Light Transmission • Density • Sound Transmission

El Niño-Southern Oscillation Events 160

Solar	Energy	168

Distribution of Solar Energy • Oceanic Heat Flow and Atmospheric Circulation

Coriolis Effect 171

Heat Budget of the World Ocean 172

The Ocean's Weather and Climate 173

Climate Patterns in the Ocean • Sea Ice • Icebergs

Renewable Source of Energy 181

Summary 182

8

#### OCEAN CIRCULATION

185

Horizontal Circulation 186

Ekman Spiral • Geostrophic Currents • Westward Intensification

Ocean Acoustic Tomography 190

Vertical Circulation 192

Wind-Induced Circulation • Thermohaline Circulation

Antarctic Circulation 196

Atlantic Ocean Circulation 200

Surface Circulation • Deep-Water Masses • Changes in the Deep Ocean

Pacific Ocean Circulation 204

Surface Circulation • Deep-Water Masses

Indian Ocean Circulation 206

Surface Circulation • Deep-Water Masses

Power from Winds and Currents 208

Summary 209

9

#### WAVES

213

Wave Characteristics 214

Deep-Water Waves • Shallow-Water Waves • Transitional Waves

Wind-Generated Waves 217

Sea • Swell • Surf • Wave Refraction • Wave Diffraction • Wave Reflection • Storm Surge

SEASAT Measures the Ocean Surface 220

Tsunami 232

Internal Waves 235

Power from Waves 236

Summary 236

10

**TIDES** 

241

Tide-Generating Forces 242

Law of Gravitation

Equilibrium Theory of Tides 244

The Rotating Earth • Combined Effects of Sun and Moon • Effects of Declination • Effects of Distance • Equilibrium Tide Prediction

Grunion and the Tides 248

Dynamical Theory of Tides 255

Types of Tides • Tides in Lakes • Tides in Narrow Open Basins • Tides in Broad Open Basins • Coastal Tide Currents

Tides Observed Throughout the World 261

Bay of Fundy • North Sea • Tides in Rivers

Tides as a Source of Power 264

Some Basic Considerations • La Rance Power Plant

Summary 266

11

#### THE SHORE

269

Classification of Coasts 270

General Description of the Coastal Region 271

Wave Erosion Coasts • Marine Depositional Coasts

Changing Levels of the Shoreline 280

Tectonic and Isostatic Movements • Eustatic Movements

The United States Coasts 281

Atlantic-Type (Passive) Margins • Pacific-Type (Active) Margins

Can We Learn to Live with Our Changing Shores? 282

#### United States Coastal Conditions 285

The Atlantic Coast • The Gulf Coast • The Pacific Coast • Erosion Rates and Landform Types • Effects of Artificial Barriers

Summary 290

# 12

# THE COASTAL WATERS AND MARGINAL SEAS

295

#### Coastal Waters 296

Salinity • Temperature • Coastal Geostrophic Currents

#### Estuaries 298

Origin of Estuaries • Water Mixing in Estuaries • Estuaries and Human Activities • Estuaries and the Continental Shelf Plankton Community

Wetlands 302

Lagoons 302

#### Marginal Seas 306

Marginal Seas of the Atlantic Ocean • Marginal Seas of the Pacific Ocean • Marginal Seas of the Indian Ocean

PROBES: Marine Science Steps Forward 314

Summary 319

# 13

#### THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT

323

#### General Conditions 324

Support • Effects of Salinity • Availability of Nutrients • Availability of Solar Radiation • Margins of the Continents • Water Color and Life in the Oceans • Size • Viscosity • Temperature

#### Divisions of the Marine Environment 333

Pelagic Environment • Benthic Environment

Gulf Stream Rings and Marine Life 336

Distribution of Life in the Ocean 339

Plankton • Nekton • Benthos

Summary 346

## 14

#### BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTIVITY— ENERGY TRANSFER

349

Taxonomic Classification 350

#### Macroscopic Plants 350

Phylum Phaeophyta (Brown Algae) • Phylum Chlorophyta (Green Algae) • Phylum Rhodophyta (Red Algae) • Phylum Spermatophyta (Seed-Bearing Plants)

#### Microscopic Plants 354

Phylum Chrysophyta (Golden Algae) • Phylum Pyrrophyta (Dinoflagellate Algae)

#### Primary Productivity 355

Photosynthetic Productivity • Distribution of Photosynthetic Productivity • Temperature Stratification and Nutrient Supply • Chemosynthetic Productivity

#### Energy Transfer 362

Marine Ecosystem • Energy Flow • Composition of Organic Matter • Biogeochemical Cycling

Comparison of Spring Blooms in Shelf, Slope, Warm-Core Rings, and Gulf Stream Waters 364

#### Trophic Levels and Biomass Pyramids 372

Trophic Levels • Transfer Efficiency • Biomass Pyramid

Summary 374

# 15

# ANIMALS OF THE PELAGIC ENVIRONMENT

379

#### Staying Above the Ocean Floor 380

Gas Containers • Floating Forms • Swimming Forms • Modifications in Swimming Behavior

#### Marine Mammals 388

Cetaceans

#### Group Behavior 394

Schooling • Migration • Reproduction

Summary 400

	-
1	Ma
	E B
-	-

# ANIMALS OF THE BENTHIC ENVIRONMENT

405

#### Rocky Shores 406

Supralittoral (Spray) Zone • High-Tide Zone • Middle-Tide Zone • Low-Tide Zone

#### Sediment-Covered Shore

The Sediment • Life in the Sediment • The Sandy Beach • The Mud Flat

#### Shallow Offshore Ocean Floor (Sublittoral) 419

The Rocky Bottom • Coral Reefs

#### Deep-Ocean Floor 427

The Physical Environment • Deep-Sea Hydrothermal Vent Biocommunities • Low-Temperature Seep Biocommunities

#### Life on the Deep-Ocean Floor 430

Summary 435

### 17

# EXPLOITATION OF MARINE RESOURCES

439

Law of the Sea 441

#### Fisheries 442

Fisheries and Marine Biology • The Ecosystem Approach to Fishery Assessment • Upwelling and Fisheries • New Technologies Useful in Studying Fisheries Ecology • The Future of Fisheries Management • Regulation

#### Peruvian Anchoveta Fishery 450

Physical Conditions • Biological Conditions • A Natural Hazard • An Artificial Hazard

#### Mariculture 453

Algae • Bivalves • Crustaceans • Fish

What Lies Ahead? 455

#### Nonliving Resources 455

Petroleum • Minerals

Desalination 457

Summary 459

### 18

#### MARINE POLLUTION

463

Capacity of the Oceans for Accepting Society's Wastes 464

Predicting the Effects of Pollution on Marine Organisms 464

Marine Pollution Control in the United States 466

#### Areas of Concern 466

Plastics • Petroleum • Sewage • Radioactive Waste • Halogenated Hydrocarbons (DDT and PCBs) • Mercury

Subsea Disposal of High-Level Nuclear Waste 476

International Efforts to Protect the Marine Environment 479

Summary 479

#### **APPENDIXES**

- I Scientific Notation 483
- II The Metric System and Conversion Factors 484
- III Periodic Table of the Elements 485
- IV The Geologic Time Table 486
- V The Phylogenetic Tree 487
- VI Taxonomic Classification of Common Marine Organisms 488
- VII Calculations Relative to Source of Ocean Water 491
- VIII Roots, Prefixes, and Suffixes 492
  - IX Latitude and Longitude Determination 494

#### GLOSSARY

497

#### INDEX

515