

# • Brief Contents •

## Preface

xxv

## **PART I • THE PROMISE OF PEACE, THE PROBLEMS OF WAR 1**

Chapter 1 • The Meanings of Peace	4
Chapter 2 • Peace Studies, Peace Education, and Peace Research	16
Chapter 3 • The Meaning of War	30
Chapter 4 • Terrorism and Counterterrorism: A War Without End?	68
Chapter 5 • Nuclear Weapons	96

## **PART II • THE CAUSES OF WARS 129**

Chapter 6 • The Individual Level	134
Chapter 7 • The Group Level	162
Chapter 8 • The State Level	196
Chapter 9 • The Decision-Making Level	222
Chapter 10 • The Ideological, Social, and Economic Levels	244

## **PART III • BUILDING "NEGATIVE PEACE" 269**

Chapter 11 • Peace Movements	272
Chapter 12 • Diplomacy, Negotiations, and Conflict Resolution	296
Chapter 13 • Disarmament and Arms Control	320
Chapter 14 • International Cooperation	352
Chapter 15 • Peace Through Strength?	386
Chapter 16 • International Law	412
Chapter 17 • Ethical and Religious Perspectives	428

## **PART IV • BUILDING "POSITIVE PEACE" 451**

Chapter 18 • Human Rights	454
Chapter 19 • Environmental Well-Being	486
Chapter 20 • The Climate Crisis	516
Chapter 21 • Economic Well-Being	554

Chapter 22 • Democracy586

Chapter 23 • National Reconciliation616

Chapter 24 • Nonviolence632

Chapter 25 • The Coronavirus Pandemic: Catastrophe, Wake-Up Call, or Both?660

Chapter 26 • The Personal and the Political676

Index687

About the Authors755

SAGE Publications Pvt. Ltd.  
B 1/1 Mohan Cooperative  
Mathura Road, New Delhi 110 044  
India

SAGE Publications Asia-Pacific Pte. Ltd.  
18 Cross Street #10-10/11/12  
Chinese Business Central  
Singapore 048423

PART II • THE CAUSES OF WARS

Chapter 6 • The Individual Level

Chapter 7 • The Group Level

Chapter 8 • The State Level

Chapter 9 • The Decision-Making Level

Chapter 10 • The Ideological, Social, and Economic Levels

PART III • BUILDING "NEGATIVE PEACE"

Chapter 11 • Peace Movements

Chapter 12 • Diplomacy, Negotiations, and Conflict Resolution

Chapter 13 • Disarmament and Arms Control

Chapter 14 • International Cooperation

Chapter 15 • Peace Through Strength?

Chapter 16 • International Law

Chapter 17 • Ethical and Religious Perspectives

PART IV • BUILDING "POSITIVE PEACE"

Chapter 18 • Human Rights

Chapter 19 • Environmental Well-Being

Chapter 20 • The Climate Crisis

Chapter 21 • Economic Well-Being

Sponsoring Editor: Lena Parris  
Production Associate: Kacie O'Leary  
Production Editor: Aileen Tjebk  
Copy Editor: Diane West  
Typesetting: Hark Digital  
Cover Designer: Gal Sussman  
Marketing Manager: Marlene Wadsworth