

Contents

Part I Introduction

The Stakes in Sex: Obstacles and Opportunities in Legal Reform for Trans Persons	3
Isabel C. Jaramillo	
‘X’ Why? Gender Markers and Non-binary Transgender People	33
Florence Ashley	

Part II The Strong Medicalization Model

Gender Identity and the LGBT Movement in Brazil	51
Ana Carla Harmatiuk Matos	
The Legal Status of Trans Persons in the Republic of Croatia	71
Nenad Hlača	
The Civil Status of Trans Persons in the Czech Republic	77
Zdeňka Králíčková	
Gender Modification in Poland: A Case Law Phenomenon in a Civil Law Country	97
Michal Wojewoda	
The Civil Status of Trans Persons Under the Romanian Legal System	119
Daniela-Anca Deteşeanu and Cristina-Mihaela Nicolescu	
Gender Identity, National Identity and the Right to Self-Determination: The Peculiar Case of Taiwan	133
Yi-Chien Chen	
Civil Status and Trans Persons in Turkey	149
Yalçın Tosun and Candan Yasan Tepetaş	

Part III The Soft Medicalization Model

Civil Status and Trans Persons in Austria 181
Bea Verschraegen

Trans Persons in Belgium 207
Nicole Gallus and Gerd Verschelden

The Civil Status of Trans Persons in England 257
Peter Dunne

Trans Rights in Germany 279
Theresa Anna Richarz and Anne Sanders

The Protection of Trans Rights in Israel 305
Ido Katri

Part IV Self- determination in the Registration of Sex

**Argentina, Trans Persons and the Development of a Human Rights
Discourse 335**
Laura Saldivia Menajovsky

La reconnaissance des droits des personnes trans au Canada 365
Michelle Giroux et Louise Langevin

Gender Identity, Human Dignity and Self-Determination in Chile 399
Fabiola Lathrop

**The Story of the Recognition of Sexual Identity as a Source of Harm
in Colombian Constitutional Law 437**
Isabel C. Jaramillo

The Civil Status of Trans Persons in Denmark 451
Ditlev Tamm and Ingrid Lund-Andersen

The Civil Status of Trans Persons in Greece 463
Anna-Maria Konsta

The Law Concerning Trans Persons in Ireland 491
Peter Dunne

The Civil Status of Trans Persons in Norwegian Law 513
Andrea Vige Grønningsæter and Lars Arnesen

The Paradox of Trans Law in Sweden 541
Laura Carlson