

Contents

Science and Sociology: The Transition to a Post-Conservative Risk Assessment Era <i>T. F. Yosie</i>	1
The Use of Focus Groups in Risk Communication <i>W. H. Desvouges and V. K. Smith</i>	13
Development of Cleanup Criteria for the Port Hope Remedial Program <i>D. B. Chambers, L. M. Lowe, G. G. Case, and R. W. Pollock</i>	25
Combining Physiology, Carcinogenic Mechanism, and Interindividual Variation in Cancer Dose-Response Extrapolations <i>R. L. Sielken, Jr.</i>	43
On Basing Extrapolation of Risk for a Chemical Carcinogen on Total Dose (Constant Dose Rate \times Continuous Exposure Duration): Implications and an Extension <i>K. G. Brown and R. P. Beliles</i>	59
The Approach to Risk Analysis in Three Industries: Nuclear Power, Space Systems, and Chemical Process <i>B. J. Garrick</i>	67
An Epidemiologic Approach to Dealing with Multimedia Exposure to Multiple Related Chemicals <i>S. C. Freni</i>	75
Incorporating Risk into the Development of Soil Cleanup Guidelines for Trace Organic Compounds <i>B. G. Ibbotson, D. M. Gorber, and D. W. Reades</i>	83
Quantifying and Comparing the Benefits of Risk Reduction Programs to Prioritize Expenditures <i>R. J. Marnicio and Research Methodologies Study Group</i>	97
Assessment of Risk from Short-Term Exposures <i>J. J. Chen, R. L. Kodell, and D. W. Gaylor</i>	111
Societal Risk from a Thermodynamic Perspective <i>E. L. Offenbacher and P. Slovic</i>	119
Risk in Defense Policy Decisions <i>M. E. Paté-Cornell</i>	135

The Strategic Defense Initiative and Nuclear Proliferation from a Risk Analysis Perspective	151
<i>C. Starr and C. Whipple</i>	
The Hazardous Air Pollutant Prioritization System	159
<i>I. L. Cote, A. S. Pelland, and S. P. Coerr</i>	
Air Emission Risk Assessment Sensitivity Analysis for a Coal-Fired Power Plant	165
<i>G. S. Kowalczyk, L. B. Gratt, B. W. Perry, and E. Yazdzik</i>	
A Systematic Approach for Environmental Risk Assessment	175
<i>S. S. Lande</i>	
The Use of Risk Index Systems to Evaluate Risk	183
<i>G. R. Rosenblum and S. A. Lapp</i>	
Probabilistic Seismic Risk to Non-Nuclear Facilities	195
<i>B. G. Cassidy, W. S. LaPay, and D. F. Paddelford</i>	
Catastrophic Damage from Dam-Break Floods	205
<i>L. D. James and M. L. Bengtson</i>	
Risk Reduction Strategies for Setting Remedial Priorities: Hazardous Waste	213
<i>A. Levinson</i>	
Educating the Public About Toxicological Risk	219
<i>M. A. Kamrin</i>	
Upper-Bound Estimates of Carcinogenic Risk: More Policy Than Science	223
<i>J. P. Rieth and T. B. Starr</i>	
Risk Communication: The Need for Incentives	231
<i>E. A. C. Crouch, E. D. Klema, and R. Wilson</i>	
An International Approach to Health, Safety and Environmental Risk Management for a Diversified Corporation	241
<i>L. T. Daigle and A. C. Smith</i>	
Risk Perception of Technologies: The Perspective of Similar Groups in Portugal and the United States	251
<i>M. P. Hoefer, S. B. Ahmed, E. Bernay, and C. DuSaire</i>	
Policy Lessons from Risk Communications Practice	259
<i>R. Coppock</i>	
History of the Impurities Policy: Risk Assessment for Food and Color Additives	263
<i>L. R. Lake and K. M. Smith</i>	
Establishing a Threshold of Regulation	271
<i>A. M. Rulis</i>	
The Use of Pharmacokinetics in Food Safety Evaluation	279
<i>R. J. Scheuplein</i>	

Consideration of Cell Proliferation and Adduct Formation as Parameters Affecting Risk Outcome <i>R. J. Lorentzen and R. N. Brown</i>	287
Global Risk Assessment <i>M. H. Tiller</i>	297
Cost Benefit and Environmental Risk Aspects in the Context of European Air Pollution Control Strategies <i>O. Rentz, T. Morgenstern, and G. Schons</i>	307
Health Effects of Occupational Exposures of Welders: Multicenter Study Using a Uniform Core Protocol <i>R. M. Stern, F. LaFerla, and F. Gyntelberg</i>	317
Comparative Risk Assessment of Transportation of Hazardous Materials in Urban Areas <i>A. B. Boghani and K. S. Mudan</i>	321
Drinking-Age Laws: An Evaluation Synthesis of Their Impact on Highway Safety <i>T. Laetz, R. Jones, and P. Travers</i>	333
Fatality Incidence Stratified by Driver Behavior: An Exploratory Analysis with FARS Data <i>J. S. Licholat and R. C. Schwing</i>	341
An Assessment of the Risks of Stratospheric Modification <i>J. S. Hoffman and J. B. Wells</i>	353
Quality Assurance in Risk Models for Regulatory Decision Making <i>G. V. Cox</i>	357
Risk Assessment Issues in Implementing Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Legislation <i>M. H. Shapiro</i>	371
System Unavailability Monitoring Study <i>M. Sharirli</i>	379
The Influence of the Climate of Risk Perception on the Process of Risk Management: Quantification, Evaluation, Decision Making <i>R. M. Stern</i>	387
The Nation-State in Societal Evaluation of Risk: Ambiguity Meets Reality <i>I. Palmlund</i>	391
Setting Risk Priorities in Environmental Policy: The Role of Women <i>S. Turnquist and J. Fessenden-Raden</i>	399
Comparison of Tumor Incidence for Short-Term and Lifetime Exposure <i>D. W. Gaylor</i>	411
Benzene and Leukemia: What Are the Risks and What Do the Data Reveal? <i>S. Lamm, A. Walters, R. Wilson, H. Grunwald, and D. Byrd</i>	417

Analysis of Individual Risk Belief Structures	431
<i>B. E. Tonn, C. B. Travis, L. Arrowood, R. Goeltz, and C. A. Mann</i>	
Sources of Common Cause Failures in Decision Making Involved in Man-Made Catastrophes	443
<i>E. L. Zebroski</i>	
Game Strategic Behavior Under Conditions of Risk and Uncertainty	455
<i>M. L. Livingston</i>	
Conventional Wisdom on Risk Communication and Evidence from a Field Experiment	463
<i>F. R. Johnson and A. Fisher</i>	
Managing Uncertain Risks Through 'Intelligent' Classification: A Combined Artificial Intelligence/Decision-Analytic Approach	473
<i>L. A. Cox, Jr.</i>	
Managing Fire Safety Problems Through Decision Analysis to Evaluate Fire Safety Hazards	483
<i>C. Van Anne</i>	
Can Risk Assessment and Risk Prioritization Be Extricated from Risk Management?	495
<i>M. R. English</i>	
Application of Risk Assessment Principles in Environmental Epidemiology	501
<i>S. C. Freni</i>	
A Comparison of the Remedial Priorities Determined Using More Likely Case and Worst Case Risk Estimates	509
<i>J. A. Mauskopf, T. K. Pierson, and M. E. Layne</i>	
Cancer Incidence Among Welders Due to Combined Exposures to Elf and Welding Fumes: A Study in Data Pooling	517
<i>R. M. Stern</i>	
Role of Risk Assessment in New Hampshire State Government	529
<i>A. Juchatz, C. Schwalbe, and S. Lynch</i>	
A Method for Estimation of Fish Contamination from Dioxins and Furans Emitted by Resource Recovery Facilities	535
<i>H. M. Goeden and A. H. Smith</i>	
The Importance of the Hazard Identification Phase of Health Risk Assessments: Illustrated with Antimony Emissions from Waste Incineration Facilities	539
<i>A. H. Smith, H. M. Goeden, and J. Frisch</i>	
The Utility of a National Food Survey in Assessing Dietary Risk and Exposure	545
<i>C. A. Gregorio and B. J. Petersen</i>	
The Carcinogenic Risk of Some Organic Vapors Indoors: A Theoretical Survey	551
<i>M. Tancrède, R. Wilson, L. Zeise, and E. A. C. Crouch</i>	

Risk Assessment and National Standards: Philosophical Problems Arising from the Normalization of Risk	563
<i>D. G. Holdsworth</i>	
The Use of Pharmacokinetic Models in the Determination of Risks for Regulatory Purposes	573
<i>F. Y. Bois, L. Zeise, and T. N. Tozer</i>	
Ethylene Oxide Residues on Sterilized Medical Devices	585
<i>S. L. Brown and J. V. Rodricks</i>	
Tetrachloroethylene Metabolism Resulting from Domestic Respiratory Exposure: Pharmacokinetic Considerations Relevant to Risk Assessment	593
<i>K. T. Bogen and T. E. McKone</i>	
The Role of Speciation and Pharmacokinetics in Risk Assessment	609
<i>R. M. Stern</i>	
Assessing Risks of Cholinesterase-Inhibiting Pesticides	617
<i>L. Y. Lefferts</i>	
Nuclear Power Safety Goals in Light of the Chernobyl Accident	625
<i>C. Whipple and C. Starr</i>	
PRA-Based Inspection for Oconee Unit 3	633
<i>T. V. Vo</i>	
Environmental Radiation Standards and Risk Limitation	643
<i>D. C. Kocher</i>	
The Anatomy of Safety Evaluations	651
<i>C. Zervos</i>	
The Impact of Non-Drinking Water Exposures on Drinking Water Standards: A Problem of Acceptable Levels of Risk	657
<i>P. S. Price</i>	
Estimating Exposures and Health Risks for Alternative Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards	665
<i>H. M. Richmond and T. McCurdy</i>	
The Definition of Risk and Associated Terminology for Risk Analysis	675
<i>L. B. Gratt, Chairman, SRA Committee for Definitions</i>	
Author Index	681
Subject Index	683