Contents

1	Parli	amentary Politics as an Activity		1
	1.1	A Counter-Intuitive Project		1
	1.2	Parliamentary Acting and Thinking		3
	1.3	Parliamentary Politics as an Activity		5
	1.4	Parliamentary Distance		7
	1.5	The Content of This Volume		10
	Refer	rences		13
2	Thin	king Parliamentary Politics as an Ideal Type		17
	2.1	Westminster Approximation to the Ideal Type		18
	2.2	Max Weber on Ideal Types		20
	2.3	From Sources to Ideal Type		29
	2.4	Rhetoric of Parliamentary Representation		33
	Refer	rences		40
3	Parli	amentary Procedure: Politics of Dissensus		45
	3.1	Dissensual Procedure		46
	3.2	Formation of Parliamentary Procedure		49
	3.3	Procedure as Barrier and Chance		52
	3.4	Parliamentary Formalism		56
	3.5	Parliamentary Language		58
	3.6	Unparliamentary Language		65

X CONTENTS

	3.7	Forms of Anti-Proceduralism	67
	3.8	Parliamentary Polity	69
	References		
4	Deliberative Rhetoric of Parliamentary Debate		
	4.1	Debate as Politics	76
	4.2	Words and Deeds	79
	4.3	Rhetoric of Debate	81
	4.4	Rhetoric and Procedure	85
	4.5	Rhetorical Genres	88
	4.6	Parliamentary Maxims	90
	4.7	Rhetoric of topoi	94
	4.8	Rhetoric of Figures and Tropes	99
	4.9	The Rhetorical Repertoire	101
	Refer	rences	103
5	Politics of Parliamentary Government		
	5.1	Parliamentary Government	107 108
	5.2	Parliament as a Counterforce	110
	5.3	Budget Politics	112
	5.4	Publicity of Parliament	114
	5.5	Vote of no Confidence	119
	5.6	Parliamentary Questions and Investigations	125
	5.7	Weber on Parliamentary Control	127
	5.8	Powers of Parliament	134
		rences	136
6	Parli	amentary Actors as Politicians	141
U	6.1	Parliamentarians and Citizens as Politicians	142
	6.2	Parliamentary Freedom	144
	6.3	Exclusion of Imperative Mandate	149
	6.4	Electoral Campaigns for Parliament	153
	6.5	Professionalisation of Parliamentarians	154
	6.6	Adversity and Dissensus	159
	6.7	Parliamentary Resources for Politicians	162
		rences	164
	10/01	UILUS	104

7	Parliamentary Time as a Medium of Politics		
	7.1	Concepts of Parliamentary Time	169 170
	7.2	Succession of Items on the Agenda	171
	7.3	Journey of a Motion on the Agenda	173
	7.4	Ways of Interrupting Debate	177
	7.5	Times of Adjournment	180
	7.6	Times of Amendment	182
	7.7	Debates on Parliamentary Order	184
	7.8	Asymmetries Against Hasty Decisions	186
	7.9	Distributing Parliamentary Time	188
	7.10	Parliamentary Momentum and Time-Span	195
	7.11	Temporal Subtext of Parliamentary Politics	198
	Refer		200
8	Degrees of Acting Parliamentarily		
	8.1	Familiarity with Parliamentary Practices	204
	8.2	Levels and Degrees of Parliament	205
	8.3	Parliaments with Prefixes	209
	8.4	Extending Parliamentary Judgement	216
	8.5	The Parliamentary Imagination	219
	Refer	. 0	221
9	Chances for Parliamentary Politics Today		
	9.1	Results vs. Procedure	225 227
	9.2	Best Argument vs. Fair Play	229
	9.3	Majority Government vs. Parliamentary Control	232
	9.4	Elite vs. Politicians	234
	9.5	Speed vs. Patience	236
	9.6	Revaluation of Parliamentary Politics	238
	References		240
Re	ferenc	es	243
In	Index		