## Contents

Acl	eface knowledgements	viii
Ine	e IPA chart	
1	Structures in languages	inte 1
2	The production of speech	
3	Some typology: sameness and difference	
4	Making the form fit	
5	Distinctive features	64
6	Describing places of articulation	76
7	Connecting underlying and surface representations	94
8	Levels of representation	109
9	Between the segment and the syllable	126
10	Tones	148
11	Word stress	174
12	Phonology above the word	200
13	Transparency and opacity with rules and constraints	215
14	Feature geometry	000
References Language index Subject index		259