

Contents

Acknowledgements vi

Preface vii

Chronological Table ix

Map of Egypt xii

1. Introduction 1

PART ONE: THE PREHISTORIC AND EARLY DYNASTIC PERIODS

2. Predynastic Egypt (4000–3200 B.C.) 8

3. Dynasties I–II (3200–2780 B.C.) 16

PART TWO: THE OLD KINGDOM

4. Dynasty III (2780–2680 B.C.) 26

5. Dynasty IV (2680–2565 B.C.) 37

6. Dynasty V (2565–2420 B.C.) 62

7. Dynasty VI (2420–2258 B.C.) 74

PART THREE: THE GROWTH OF THE MIDDLE KINGDOM AND ITS COLLAPSE

8. The First Intermediate Period: Dynasties VII–X (2258–2052 B.C.) 80

9. Dynasty XI (2134–1991 B.C.) 85

10. Dynasty XII (1991–1786 B.C.) 91

11. The Minor Arts and Foreign Relations of the Middle Kingdom 113

12. The Second Intermediate Period: Dynasties XIII–XVII (1786–1570 B.C.) 120

PART FOUR: THE NEW KINGDOM

13. The Early Eighteenth Dynasty: Ahmose–Tuthmosis III (1570–1450 B.C.) 126

14. The Height of the Eighteenth Dynasty: Amenhotep II–Amenhotep III (1450–1372 B.C.) 146

15. The Palace of Amenhotep III and New Kingdom Domestic Architecture 159

16. The Change to Amarna 170

17. The Amarna Period (1372–1350 B.C.) 181

18. The Post-Amarna Period (1350–1314 B.C.) 195

19. The Ramesside Period: Dynasties XIX–XX (1314–1085 B.C.) 208

PART FIVE: THE LATER PERIODS

20. The Period of Decline: Dynasties XXI–XXII (1085–730 B.C.) 226

21. The Kushite and Saite Revival and the End of Dynastic Egypt (730–332 B.C.) 232

Abbreviations 252

Notes 253

Bibliography 278

Index 291

Photographic Acknowledgements 297