CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	
et of Contributors	xii
eface	xxi
András Sajó, Renáta Uitz, and Stephen Holmes	
RT I	
eoretical Perspectives	1
The Antiliberal Idea	3
Stephen Holmes	
The History of Illiberalism	16
Helena Rosenblatt	
Illiberalism and Opposition to the Enlightenment	33
Graeme Garrard	
Contemporary Christian Criticism of Liberalism	43
Gladden Pappin	
Left and New Left Critiques of Liberalism	60
Michael C. Behrent	
Conservativism as Illiberalism	70
Andy Hamilton	, 0
Asian Values, Confucianism, and Illiberal Constitutions	82
Wen-Chen Chang	02
	eface András Sajó, Renáta Uitz, and Stephen Holmes RT I eoretical Perspectives The Antiliberal Idea Stephen Holmes The History of Illiberalism Helena Rosenblatt Illiberalism and Opposition to the Enlightenment Graeme Garrard Contemporary Christian Criticism of Liberalism Gladden Pappin Left and New Left Critiques of Liberalism Michael C. Behrent Conservativism as Illiberalism Andy Hamilton Asian Values, Confucianism, and Illiberal Constitutions

8	A Theory of Illiberal Democracy Ulrich Wagrandl	94
	ems of Illiberal Government	119
9	Illiberal Regime Types Nenad Dimitrijevic	121
10	Hybrid Regimes Leonardo Morlino	142
11	Theocracy Ran Hirschl	152
12	Authoritarian Structures and Trends in Consolidated Democracies Helena Alviar García and Günter Frankenberg	164
	eas and Forces Fuelling Illiberalism	175
13	The Ideational Core of Democratic Illiberalism Ruzha Smilova	177
14	The People in Ancient Times and the Rise of "Popularism" Claudia Moatti and Christel Müller	203
15	The Illiberal Potential of the People Zoran Oklopcic	218
16	Identity, Narratives, and Nationalism Mabel Berezin	237
17	Illiberalism and National Sovereignty Neil Walker	250
18	Populism and Illiberalism Paul Blokker	261
19	Illiberalism and the Multicultural Backlash Rita Chin	280

20	Illiberal Democracy and the Politicization of Immigration Leila Hadj-Abdou	299
21	Gender and Illiberalism Andrea Pető	313
22	Illiberalism and Islam Aziz Z. Huq	326
	RT IV beral Practices	337
23	Illiberal Practices Marlies Glasius	339
24	Surveillance in the Illiberal State Steven Feldstein	351
25	Media Control and Post-truth Communication Eileen Culloty and Jane Suiter	365
26	The Management of Protest and Dissent Michael Hamilton	384
27	The Body of the Nation: Illiberalism and Gender Susanna Mancini and Nausica Palazzo	403
	RT V overnment and Governance	423
28	The Myth of the Illiberal Democratic Constitution David Landau	425
29	Constitutional Practices in Times "After Liberty" Renáta Uitz	442
30	Parliaments in an Era of Illiberal Executives David Schneiderman	466
31	Political Parties, Elections, and Pernicious Polarization in the Rise of Illiberalism Jennifer L. McCoy and Murat Somer	486

32	The Plebiscite in Modern Democracy Samuel Issacharoff and J. Colin Bradley	505
33	Illiberal Constitutionalism and the Judiciary Mirosław Wyrzykowski and Michał Ziółkowski	517
34	Illiberalism and the Rule of Law Martin Krygier	533
35	Emergencies and Illiberalism Alan Greene	554
36	Illiberalism of Military Regimes Nam Kyu Kim	571
37	Towards a Post-liberal Approach to Political Ordering <i>Philipp Lottholz</i>	582
	RT VI Onomy, Society, and Psychology	597
38	The Social Requisites of Illiberalism Gábor Scheiring	599
39	The Psychological Construction of the Illiberal Subject Frank Furedi	616
40	The Psychology of Authoritarianism and Support for Illiberal Policies and Parties Stanley Feldman, Vittorio Mérola, and Justin Dollman	635
41	Illiberal Politics and Group-based Needs for Recognition and Dominance Bjarki Gronfeldt, Aleksandra Cichocka, Marta Marchlewska, and Aleksandra Cislak	655
42	Illiberal Economic Policies László Csaba	674
43	Economic Consequences of Illiberalism in Eastern Europe Paula Ganga	691

	PART VII Regional and National Variations	
44	Asia's Illiberal Governments Tom Ginsburg	713
45	Cultural Sources and Institutional Practice of Authoritarianism in China Hongyi Lai	725
46	The Intertwining of Liberalism and Illiberalism in India Arun K. Thiruvengadam	736
47	Indonesia's "Third-wave" Democratic Model? Abdil Mughis Mudhoffir and Vedi R. Hadiz	753
48	Latin America Breathing: Liberalism and Illiberalism, Once and Again Roberto Gargarella	765
49	From Antiestablishmentarianism to Bolsonarism in Brazil Rafael Mafei Rabelo Queiroz, Thomas Bustamante, and Emilio Peluso Neder Meyer	778
50	The Balkans Dimitri A. Sotiropoulos	796
51	Illiberalism in East-Central Europe Gábor Halmai	813
52	The Illiberal Challenge in the European Union Yves Bertoncini and Dominique Reynié	822
53	Turkey as a Model of Muslim Authoritarianism? Halil Ibrahim Yenigun	840
PAI	RT VIII	
Glo	obal Perspectives	859
54	Illiberalism and Human Rights Marie-Luisa Frick	861
55	Free Trade in Peril Michael Lee	878

56	International Sources of Democratic Backsliding Anna M. Meyerrose	888
57	The Crisis of Liberal World Order Elias Götz	907
PAI	RT IX	
Sou	urces of Resistance	923
58	The Weaknesses of Illiberal Regimes Benjamín García-Holgado and Aníbal Pérez-Liñán	925
59	Civil Society, Crisis Exposure, and Resistance Strategies Nicole Bolleyer	939
60	Politics after the Normalization of Shamelessness Benjamin Arditi	957
DAI	RT X	
	emes for Future Research	973
61	A Compass for Illiberalism Research András Sajó and Renáta Uitz	975
Ind	lex	992