

# Contents

---

<i>List of illustrations</i>	viii
<i>List of contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvi
Introduction	1
<i>Tan Chee-Beng</i>	
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>Population and distribution</b>	<b>13</b>
1 The Chinese overseas population	15
<i>Peter S. Li and Eva Xiaoling Li</i>	
<b>PART II</b>	
<b>Mainland China and Taiwan's policies on the Chinese overseas</b>	<b>29</b>
2 China's policies on Chinese overseas: past and present	31
<i>Zhuang Guotu</i>	
3 The evolution of Taiwan's policies toward the political participation of citizens abroad in homeland governance	42
<i>Pei-te Lien and Dean P. Chen</i>	
4 China's African policy and the Chinese immigrants in Africa	59
<i>Li Anshan</i>	
<b>PART III</b>	
<b>Migration: past and present</b>	<b>71</b>
5 Chinese coolie emigration, 1845–74	73
<i>Yen Ching-hwang</i>	
6 Integration and exclusion: the Chinese in multiracial Latin America and the Caribbean	89
<i>Evelyn Hu-DeHart</i>	



- 7 Mountains of gold: Canada, North America, and the Cantonese Pacific 108  
*Henry Yu*
- 8 From sojourning to settlement to transnationalism: transformations of the Chinese immigrant community in America 122  
*Philip Q. Yang*
- 9 Ethnic Chinese in the European economy: risk and the transnational ethnic enclave 141  
*Flemming Christiansen*
- 10 Chinese immigration to Australia and New Zealand: government policies and race relations 156  
*Manying Ip*
- 11 The Chinese in South Africa: five centuries, five trajectories 176  
*Karen L. Harris*
- 12 The Chinese in Russia 191  
*Alexander G. Larin*
- 13 The Chinese in South Asia 205  
*Zhang Xing and Tansen Sen*
- 14 Negotiating transnational migration: marriage and changing gender roles among the Chinese diaspora 227  
*Huping Ling*

#### PART IV

### **Economic and political involvement 247**

- 15 Southeast Asian Chinese business and regional economic development 249  
*Linda Y.C. Lim*
- 16 The Chinese in Europe: population, economy and links with *qiaoxiang* in the early twenty-first century 261  
*Li Minghuan*
- 17 Southeast Asian government policies toward the ethnic Chinese: a revisit 274  
*Leo Suryadinata*
- 18 Globalization and localization of the Chinese diaspora in the USA 290  
*Bernard P. Wong*



- 19 Stateless or belonging to Taiwan or PRC? Nationality and passport of overseas Chinese 310  
*Lara Chen Tien-shi*
- 20 Chinese overseas and communist movements in Southeast Asia 323  
*Hara Fujio*

## PART V

### Localization, transnational networks and identity 343

- 21 Diaspora and hybridity: *Peranakan* Chinese culture in Indonesia 345  
*Charles A. Coppel*
- 22 Changing identities of the Chinese in the Anglophone Caribbean: a focus on Jamaica 359  
*Yoshiko Shibata*
- 23 New immigrants: a new community? The Chinese community in Peru in complete transformation 375  
*Isabelle Lausent-Herrera*
- 24 The Chinese diaspora: from China to Thailand to the USA 403  
*Jiemin Bao*
- 25 Tianhou and the Chinese in diaspora 417  
*Tan Chee-Beng*

## PART VI

### Education, literature, and media 431

- 26 China's rise and (trans)national connections: the global diasporic Chinese mediasphere 433  
*Wanning Sun*
- 27 Chinese education in Southeast Asia 446  
*Chia Oai Peng*
- 28 Chinese diasporas and their literature in Chinese 459  
*Yow Cheun Hoe*
- 29 US immigration laws and Chinese American literature 475  
*Wenying Xu*
- Index* 490