List of illustrations xix

- 1 The Arctic world 1
- 2 The physical environment 14
- 3 Arctic ecosystems 39
- 4 Peoples of the Arctic 63
- 5 Exploration and exploitation 81
- 6 Arctic governance 108
- 7 The Arctic carbon vault 125
- 8 Arctic futures 137

References 143

Further reading 151

Index 153