Contents

		XI	
Pre	face t	o the first edition	xiii
1		etrons in One-Dimensional Periodic Potentials	1
	1.1	The Bloch Theorem for One-Dimensional Periodicity	2
	1.2	Energy Levels of a Single Quantum Well and of a Periodic Array	_
		of Quantum Wells	5
	1.3	Transfer Matrix, Resonant Tunneling, and Energy Bands	12
	1.4	The Tight-Binding Model	25
	1.5	Plane Waves and Nearly Free-Electron Model	34
	1.6	Some Dynamical Aspects of Electrons in Band Theory	38
		endix A. Solved Problems and Complements	49
	Furt	ner Reading	64
2	Geo	metrical Description of Crystals: Direct and Reciprocal Lattices	67
	2.1	Simple Lattices and Composite Lattices	67
	2.2	Geometrical Description of Some Crystal Structures	72
	2.3	Wigner-Seitz Primitive Cells	83
	2.4	Reciprocal Lattices	84
	2.5	Brillouin Zones	88
	2.6	Translational Symmetry and Quantum Mechanical Aspects	91
	2.7	Density-of-States and Critical Points	99
	Furt	her Reading	104
3	The	Sommerfeld Free-Electron Theory of Metals	107
	3.1	Quantum Theory of the Free-Electron Gas	107
	3.2	Fermi-Dirac Distribution Function and Chemical Potential	112
	3.3	Electronic Specific Heat in Metals and Thermodynamic Functions	116
	3.4	Thermionic Emission from Metals	118
	App	endix A. Outline of Statistical Physics and Thermodynamic Relations	120
		endix B. Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein Statistics for Independent Particles	125
		endix C. Modified Fermi-Dirac Statistics in a Model of Correlation Effects	131
		her Reading	133
4	The	One-Electron Approximation and Beyond	135
•	4.1	Introductory Remarks on the Many-Electron Problem	136
	4.2	The Hartree Equations	137
	4.3	Identical Particles and Determinantal Wavefunctions	139
	4.4	Matrix Elements Between Determinantal States	140
	4.5	The Hartree-Fock Equations	144
		and a contract of the second	

	 4.6 Overview of Approaches Beyond the One-Electron Approximation 4.7 Electronic Properties and Phase Diagram of the Homogeneous Electron Gas 4.8 The Density Functional Theory and the Kohn-Sham Equations Appendix A. Bielectronic Integrals Among Spin Orbitals Appendix B. Outline of Second Quantization Formalism for Identical Fermions Appendix C. An Integral on the Fermi Sphere Further Reading 	154 155 163 171 172 175 176
5	Band Theory of Crystals	179
	5.1 Basic Assumptions of the Band Theory	180
	5.2 The Tight-Binding Method (LCAO Method)	182
	5.3 The Orthogonalized Plane Wave (OPW) Method	189
	5.4 The Pseudopotential Method	197
	5.5 The Cellular Method	204
	5.6 The Augmented Plane Wave (APW) Method	207
	5.7 The Green's Function Method (KKR Method)	211
	5.8 Iterative Methods in Electronic Structure Calculations	217
	Appendix A. Matrix Elements of the Augmented Plane Wave Method	228
	Appendix B. Solved Problems and Complements	232
	Appendix C. Evaluation of the Structure Coefficients of the KKR	
	Method with the Ewald Procedure	235
	Further Reading	240
6	Electronic Properties of Selected Crystals	243
	6.1 Band Structure and Cohesive Energy of Rare-Gas Solids	244
	6.2 Electronic Properties of Ionic Crystals	251
	6.3 Covalent Crystals with Diamond Structure	263
	6.4 Band Structures and Fermi Surfaces of Some Metals	266
	6.5 Carbon-Based Materials and Electronic Structure of Graphene	272
	Appendix A. Solved Problems and Complements	277
	Further Reading	284
my		205
7	Excitons, Plasmons, and Dielectric Screening in Crystals	287
	7.1 Exciton States in Crystals	288
	7.2 Plasmon Excitations in Crystals	296
	7.3 Static Dielectric Screening in Metals within the Thomas-Fermi Model	298
	7.4 The Longitudinal Dielectric Function within the Linear Response Theory7.5 Dielectric Screening within the Lindhard Model	301 304
	School Commission of Commission C	312
	7.6 Quantum Expression of the Longitudinal Dielectric Function in Crystals7.7 Surface Plasmons and Surface Polaritons	314
	Appendix A. Friedel Sum Rule and Fumi Theorem	318
	Appendix A. Prieder sum Rule and Punh Theorem Appendix B. Quantum Expression of the Longitudinal Dielectric	310
	Function in Materials with the Linear Response Theory	320
	Appendix C. Lindhard Dielectric Function for the Free-Electron Gas	325
	Appendix C. Enduard Diefective Function for the Free-Electron Gas Appendix D. Quantum Expression of the Transverse Dielectric Function	243
	in Materials with the Linear Response Theory	328
	Further Reading	331
	a manage a symbolish	221

8	Interacting Electronic-Nuclear Systems and the Adiabatic Principle 8.1 Interacting Electronic-Nuclear Systems and Adiabatic	333
	Potential-Energy Surfaces	334
	8.2 Non-Degenerate Adiabatic Surface and Nuclear Dynamics	337
	8.3 Degenerate Adiabatic Surfaces and Jahn-Teller Systems	342
	8.4 The Hellmann-Feynman Theorem and Electronic-Nuclear Systems	356
	8.5 Parametric Hamiltonians and Berry Phase	359
	8.6 The Berry Phase Theory of the Macroscopic Electric Polarization in Crystals	364
	Appendix A. Simplified Evaluation of Typical Jahn-Teller and Renner-Teller Matrices	371
	Appendix B. Solved Problems and Complements	377
	Further Reading	389
9	Lattice Dynamics of Crystals	391
	9.1 Dynamics of Monoatomic One-Dimensional Lattices	391
	9.2 Dynamics of Diatomic One-Dimensional Lattices	396
	9.3 Dynamics of General Three-Dimensional Crystals	400
	9.4 Quantum Theory of the Harmonic Crystal	407
	9.5 Lattice Heat Capacity. Einstein and Debye Models	410
	9.6 Considerations on Anharmonic Effects and Melting of Solids	412
	9.7 Optical Phonons and Polaritons in Polar Crystals	415
	Appendix A. Quantum Theory of the Linear Harmonic Oscillator	430
	Further Reading	436
10	Scattering of Particles by Crystals	437
	10.1 General Considerations	437
	10.2 Elastic Scattering of X-rays from Crystals and the	
	Thomson Approximation	440
	10.3 Compton Scattering and Electron Momentum Density	455
	10.4 Inelastic Scattering of Particles and Phonons Spectra of Crystals	459
	10.5 Quantum Theory of Elastic and Inelastic Scattering of Neutrons	463
	10.6 Dynamical Structure Factor for Harmonic Displacements and	
	Debye-Waller Factor	467
	10.7 Mössbauer Effect	474
	Appendix A. Solved Problems and Complements	476
	Further Reading	481
11	Optical and Transport Properties of Metals	483
	11.1 Macroscopic Theory of Optical Constants in Homogeneous	
	Materials	484
	11.2 The Drude Theory of the Optical Properties of Free Carriers	490
	11.3 Transport Properties and Boltzmann Equation	499
	11.4 Static and Dynamic Conductivity in Metals	502
10	11.5 Boltzmann Treatment and Quantum Treatment of Intraband Transitions	508
	11.6 The Boltzmann Equation in Electric Fields and Temperature Gradients	509
	Appendix A. Solved Problems and Complements	523
	Further Reading	527

12	Optical Properties of Semiconductors and Insulators	529
	12.1 Transverse Dielectric Function and Optical Constants in	530
	Homogeneous Media 12.2 Quantum Theory of Band-to-Band Optical Transitions and Critical Points	534
	12.3 Indirect Phonon-Assisted Transitions	539
	12.4 Two-Photon Absorption	544
	12.5 Exciton Effects on the Optical Properties	547
	12.6 Fano Resonances and Absorption Lineshapes	553
	12.7 Optical Properties of Vibronic Systems	559
	Appendix A. Transitions Rates at First and Higher Orders of Perturbation Theory	569
	Appendix B. Optical Constants, Green's Function and Kubo-Greenwood Relation	574
	Further Reading	575
13	Transport in Intrinsic and Homogeneously Doped Semiconductors	577
	13.1 Fermi Level and Carrier Density in Intrinsic Semiconductors	577
	13.2 Impurity Levels in Semiconductors	582
	13.3 Fermi Level and Carrier Density in Doped Semiconductors	590
	13.4 Non-Equilibrium Carrier Distributions	594
	13.5 Generation and Recombination of Electron-Hole Pairs in	
	Doped Semiconductors	599
	Appendix A. Solutions of Typical Transport Equations in Uniformly	
	Doped Semiconductors	601
	Further Reading	608
14	Transport in Inhomogeneous Semiconductors	609
	14.1 Properties of the <i>p-n</i> Junction at Equilibrium	609
	14.2 Current-Voltage Characteristics of the <i>p-n</i> Junction	615
	14.3 The Bipolar Junction Transistor	621
	14.4 Semiconductor Heterojunctions	624
	14.5 Metal-Semiconductor Contacts	627
	14.6 Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Structure	632
	14.7 Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor Field-Effect Transistor (MOSFET)	637
	Further Reading	640
15	Electron Gas in Magnetic Fields	643
	15.1 Magnetization and Magnetic Susceptibility	644
	15.2 Energy Levels and Density-of-States of a Free Electron Gas in	
	Magnetic Fields	646
	15.3 Landau Diamagnetism and de Haas-van Alphen Effect	655
	15.4 Spin Paramagnetism of a Free-Electron Gas	661
	15.5 Magnetoresistivity and Classical Hall Effect	662
	15.6 Quantum Hall Effects	668
	Appendix A. Solved Problems and Complements	686
	Further Reading	694
16	Magnetic Properties of Localized Systems and Kondo Impurities	697
	16.1 Quantum Mechanical Treatment of Magnetic Susceptibility	698
	16.2 Permanent Magnetic Dipoles in Atoms or Ions with Partially Filled Shells	701

Index

851

	16.3 Paramagnetism of Localized Magnetic Moments	704
	16.4 Localized Magnetic States in Normal Metals	709
	16.5 Dilute Magnetic Alloys and the Resistance Minimum Phenomenon	714
	16.6 Magnetic Impurity in Normal Metals at Very Low Temperatures	724
	Further Reading	729
17	Magnetic Ordering in Crystals	731
	17.1 Ferromagnetism and the Weiss Molecular Field	732
	17.2 Microscopic Origin of the Coupling Between Localized	
	Magnetic Moments	741
	17.3 Antiferromagnetism in the Mean Field Approximation	748
	17.4 Spin Waves and Magnons in Ferromagnetic Crystals	750
	17.5 The Ising Model with the Transfer Matrix Method	756
	17.6 The Ising Model with the Renormalization Group Theory	761
	17.7 Itinerant Magnetism	769
	Appendix A. Solved Problems and Complements	775
	Further Reading	787
18	Superconductivity	789
	18.1 Some Phenomenological Aspects of Superconductors	790
	18.2 The Cooper Pair Idea	799
	18.3 Ground State for a Superconductor in the BCS Theory at Zero Temperature	805
	18.4 Excited States of Superconductors at Zero Temperature	813
	18.5 Treatment of Superconductors at Finite Temperature and Heat Capacity	820
	18.6 The Phenomenological London Model for Superconductors	824
	18.7 Macroscopic Quantum Phenomena	828
	18.8 Tunneling Effects	837
	Appendix A. The Phonon-Induced Electron-Electron Interaction	845
	Further Reading	848

CONTENTS SYNOPSIS

Chapters 1, 2, 3	Introductory information
Chapters 4, 5, 6, 7	Electronic structure of crystals
Chapters 8, 9	Adiabatic principle and lattice vibrations
Chapters 10, 11, 12, 13, 14	Scattering; optical and transport properties
Chapters 15, 16, 17	Magnetic field effects and magnetism
Chapter 18	Superconductivity