

CONTENTS

Foreword	7
1. Mechanical work and energy	9
1.1 Monotonic loading	9
1.2 Cyclic loading	12
1.3 Energy and failure processes	12
1.4 Effect of pre-stress on the energy stored during loading	14
1.5 Increasing the resistance to crack propagation	16
1.6 Use of energy principles for solving problems of dynamics	17
1.7 Energy principles in the mechanics of elastic bodies	20
1.8 Analysis of structures by the finite element method	22
2. Mechanics of rotating parts	26
2.1 Mass moment of inertia, energy of a rotating body	26
2.2 Rotating rod	29
2.3. Rotating disc	30
2.4 Disc shrink-fitted on a shaft with blades	33
2.5 Constant stress disc	34
2.6 Plastic flow of rotating discs	35
2.7 Rotating massive shaft	36
2.8 Solution of more complex problems, software	36
3. Temperature fields in bodies at various cases of heat transfer	38
3.1 Temperature distribution at steady heat flow	38
3.2 Sudden change of ambient temperature	39
3.3 Temperature change in an environment with phase change	42
3.4 Periodical changes of ambient temperature	43
3.5 Contact of two bodies with different temperatures	44
3.6 Reheat	46

4. Thermal stresses in bodies at selected cases of heat transport	49
4.1 Basic relationships	49
4.2 Long rod with linear temperature gradient across the thickness	50
4.3 Thin circular plate with linear temperature gradient across the thickness	51
4.4 Rectangular plate with linear temperature gradient across the thickness	52
4.5 Thin circular disc with warmer central region	53
4.6 Thin-walled cylindrical tube at temperature change	54
5. Contact mechanics - friction, adhesion and wear	58
5.1 Shear friction – basics	58
5.2 Situation at concentrated contact	59
5.3 Influence of tangential load on stress state	63
5.4 Contact at very low forces, adhesion	64
5.5 Wear	70
6. Mechanics of concrete parts	77
6.1 Concrete	77
6.2 Homogeneous rod without reinforcement, basic kinds of loads	78
6.3 Reinforced concrete	83
6.4 Pre-stressed concrete	88
6.5 Gradual degradation of properties of concrete structures	90
7. Introduction to soil mechanics	95
7.1 Introduction	95
7.2 Surface stress and its consequences	97
7.3 Soil compaction	101
7.4 Soil strength, landslides, slope gradients	103
7.5 Permeability	107
7.6 Failures caused by soil settlement	107
7.7 Modelling of conditions in soil under load	108
Index	111