

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>	
1	Introduction	
	<i>Deryck Beyleveld, Ségolène Rouillé-Mirza, David Townend and Jessica Wright</i>	1
2	Data Protection in Austria	
	<i>Helmut Ofner</i>	3
3	Report on the Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Belgian Law	
	<i>Herman Nys</i>	29
4	Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Relation to Medical Research in Bulgaria	
	<i>Sylvia Tomova</i>	43
5	Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in the Domestic Law of the Czech Republic	
	<i>Martina Kocourkova and Lukas Prudil</i>	47
6	The Implementation of Data Protection Directive 95/46/EC in Denmark	
	<i>Mette Hartlev</i>	57
7	Personal Data Protection Regulation in Estonia and Directive 95/46/EC	
	<i>Ants Nõmper</i>	73
8	The Implementation of EU Directive 95/46/EC and the Protection of Sensitive Health Data in Medical Research in Finland	
	<i>Lasse A. Lehtonen</i>	87
9	Protection of the Private Life in Relation to Medical Research in French Law	
	<i>Isabelle de Lamberterie</i>	97

vi	<i>Implementation of the Data Protection Directive in Relation to Medical Research</i>	
10	The Implementation of the Data Protection Directive 95/46/EC in Germany <i>Hermann Christoph Kühn</i>	121
11	Report on Data Protection Law 2472/97 in Greece <i>Tina Garanis-Papadatos and Dimitris Boukis</i>	141
12	Protection of Health Care Data in Hungarian Law <i>Judit Sándor</i>	157
13	Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Relation to Medical Research in the Republic of Ireland <i>Deirdre Madden and Maeve McDonagh</i>	175
14	Processing of Personal Data and Medical/Scientific Research within the Framework of Italy's Legal System <i>Roberto Lattanzi</i>	193
15	The Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC into National Legislation with Regard to Medical Research in Latvia <i>Inga Cabe</i>	209
16	The Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Relation to Medical Research in Lithuania <i>Asta Cekanauskaite and Eugenijus Gefenas</i>	219
17	Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC and Medical Research in Luxembourg <i>Geneviève Folzer, Mathieu Abboud and Ségolène Rouillé-Mirza</i>	229
18	The Implementation of the Data Protection Directive 1995/46/EC in Malta <i>Pierre Mallia, Ian Refalo, Maurice Cauchi and Etienne Calleja</i>	255
19	The Implementation of the Directive 95/46/EC in Dutch Law and Medical Research <i>Jessica Wright and Jeroen Tersteegge</i>	273
20	Implementation of the Data Protection Directive in Relation to Medical Research in Norway <i>Vigdis Kvalheim</i>	289
21	Personal Data Protection and Medical Research in Poland <i>Paweł Łuków</i>	307

22	Report on the Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Relation to Medical Research in Portugal <i>Helena Moniz and Catarina Sarmento e Castro</i>	319
23	The Implementation in Domestic Law of Directive 95/46/EC in Romania <i>Liana Ples</i>	341
24	Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Slovenia <i>Alenka Selih</i>	347
25	The Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC in Spain <i>C. M. Romeo Casabona and Pilar Nicolás</i>	357
26	Processing of Personal Data in Swedish Health Care and Biomedical Research <i>Elisabeth Rynning</i>	381
27	The UK's Implementation of Directive 95/46/EC <i>Deryck Beyleveld, Andrew Grubb, David Townend, Ryan Morgan and Jessica Wright</i>	403
	<i>Index</i>	429
	<i>List of Cases</i>	475