

Contents: Unit E

Electric and Magnetic Fields Are Unified

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|-----------|
| About the Author | ix | Chapter E3 | 38 |
| Preface | xi | Electric Potential | 38 |
| Introduction for Students | xviii | Chapter Overview | 38 |
| | | Introduction | 40 |
| | | Review of Energy Concepts | 41 |
| | | Potential Energy and Electrical Potential | 43 |
| | 2 | E3.4 From Field to Potential | 45 |
| | | E3.5 From Potential to Field | 49 |
| | 2 | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 51 |
| | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 52 |
| | 2 | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 55 |
| Chapter E1 | 8 | Chapter E4 | 56 |
| Electric Fields | 9 | Static Equilibrium | 56 |
| Chapter Overview | 11 | Chapter Overview | 56 |
| E1.1 Introduction to the Unit | 12 | Conductors and Insulators | 58 |
| E1.2 Charge | 14 | Static Charges on Conductors | 59 |
| E1.3 Electric Force | 15 | Capacitance | 62 |
| E1.4 The Field Concept | 17 | E4.4 The Parallel-Plate Capacitor | 63 |
| E1.5 Defining the Electric Field | 18 | E4.5 The Electric Field as a Form of Energy | 66 |
| E1.6 The Field of a Single Particle | 18 | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 68 |
| E1.7 The Superposition Principle | 18 | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 69 |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 71 |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | | | |
| Chapter E2 | 20 | Chapter E5 | 72 |
| Charge Distributions | 20 | Current | 72 |
| Chapter Overview | 22 | Chapter Overview | 72 |
| E2.1 Introduction | 24 | Introduction | 74 |
| E2.2 The Dipole | 27 | A Model of Current Flow | 74 |
| E2.3 Electrical Polarization | 28 | Current Density | 77 |
| E2.4 Other Important Charge Distributions | 30 | Flux | 79 |
| E2.5 The Field of an Infinite Line | 31 | E5.4 Electrical Current | 82 |
| E2.6 The Field of an Infinite Plane | 37 | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 84 |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 85 |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 87 |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Chapter E6 | | | | |
| Dynamic Equilibrium | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 88 | E9.6 | Creating Currents in Moving Loops | 154 |
| E6.1 A Simple Model for a Battery | 88 | | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 156 |
| E6.2 Implications of Equilibrium | | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 157 |
| E6.3 Surface Charges Direct the Flow | | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 163 |
| E6.4 Potentials in a Simple Circuit | 88 | | | |
| E6.5 Resistance and Power | 90 | | | |
| E6.6 Discharging a Capacitor | 92 | | | |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 93 | | | |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 96 | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 98 | | | |
| 99 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E7 | | | | |
| Analyzing Circuits | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 108 | | Chapter Overview | 164 |
| E7.1 Circuit Diagrams | 108 | E10.1 | The Magnetic Field of a Moving Charge | 166 |
| E7.2 Kirchhoff's Laws | 110 | E10.2 | The Magnetic Field of a Wire Segment | 169 |
| E7.3 Circuit Elements in Series | 112 | E10.3 | The Magnetic Field of an Infinite Wire | 170 |
| E7.4 Circuit Elements in Parallel | 114 | E10.4 | The Magnetic Field of a Circular Loop | 172 |
| E7.5 Analyzing Complex Circuits | 115 | E10.5 | All Magnets Involve Circulating Currents | 174 |
| E7.6 Realistic Batteries | 116 | | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 176 |
| E7.7 Electrical Safety Issues | 118 | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 177 |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 118 | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 181 |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 120 | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 121 | | | |
| 125 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E8 | | | | |
| Magnetic Fields | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 126 | | Chapter Overview | 182 |
| E8.1 The Phenomenon of Magnetism | 126 | E11.1 | A Mystery | 184 |
| E8.2 The Definition of the Magnetic Field Direction | 128 | E11.2 | Relativity and the Electromagnetic Field | 184 |
| E8.3 Magnetic Forces on Moving Charges | 128 | E11.3 | How the Fields Transform | 188 |
| E8.4 A Review of the Cross Product | 130 | E11.4 | The Mystery Is Solved! | 191 |
| E8.5 Defining the Field's Magnitude | 132 | E11.5 | The Electromagnetic Field of a Moving Particle | 192 |
| E8.6 A Free Particle in a Magnetic Field | 133 | | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 194 |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 135 | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 195 |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 138 | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 199 |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 139 | | | |
| 143 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E9 | | | | |
| Currents Respond to Magnetic Fields | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 144 | | Chapter Overview | 200 |
| E9.1 The Magnetic Force on a Wire | 144 | E12.1 | What Is a Field Equation? | 202 |
| E9.2 The Magnetic Torque on a Loop | 146 | E12.2 | Divergence | 202 |
| E9.3 Current Loops Behave Like Bar Magnets | 147 | E12.3 | The Divergence as a Derivative | 204 |
| E9.4 The Potential Energy of an Oriented Loop | 149 | E12.4 | Gauss's Law | 205 |
| E9.5 Electric Motors | 151 | E12.5 | Tools For Applying Gauss's Law | 205 |
| | | E12.6 | Applications | 209 |
| | | | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 213 |
| | | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 214 |
| | | | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 217 |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E10 | | | | |
| Currents Create Magnetic Fields | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 164 | | | |
| E10.1 The Magnetic Field of a Moving Charge | 164 | | | |
| E10.2 The Magnetic Field of a Wire Segment | 166 | | | |
| E10.3 The Magnetic Field of an Infinite Wire | 169 | | | |
| E10.4 The Magnetic Field of a Circular Loop | 170 | | | |
| E10.5 All Magnets Involve Circulating Currents | 172 | | | |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 174 | | | |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 176 | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 177 | | | |
| 181 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E11 | | | | |
| The Electromagnetic Field | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 182 | | | |
| E11.1 A Mystery | 182 | | | |
| E11.2 Relativity and the Electromagnetic Field | 184 | | | |
| E11.3 How the Fields Transform | 184 | | | |
| E11.4 The Mystery Is Solved! | 188 | | | |
| E11.5 The Electromagnetic Field of a Moving Particle | 191 | | | |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 192 | | | |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 194 | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 195 | | | |
| 199 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E12 | | | | |
| Gauss's Law | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 200 | | | |
| E12.1 What Is a Field Equation? | 200 | | | |
| E12.2 Divergence | 202 | | | |
| E12.3 The Divergence as a Derivative | 202 | | | |
| E12.4 Gauss's Law | 204 | | | |
| E12.5 Tools For Applying Gauss's Law | 205 | | | |
| E12.6 Applications | 205 | | | |
| TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 209 | | | |
| HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 213 | | | |
| ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 214 | | | |
| 217 | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Chapter E13 | | | | |
| Ampere's Law | | | | |
| Chapter Overview | 218 | | | |
| E13.1 Curl | 218 | | | |
| | | | | |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------------------|------------|
| E13.2 | The Curl as a Derivative | 221 | Chapter E17 | 286 |
| E13.3 | Ampere's Law | 222 | | |
| E13.4 | Tools for Applying Ampere's Law | 223 | Induction | 286 |
| E13.5 | Applications | 226 | | |
| | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 230 | Chapter Overview | 286 |
| | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 231 | E17.1 Self-Induction | 288 |
| | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 235 | E17.2 "Discharging" an Inductor | 290 |
| | | | E17.3 The Energy in a Magnetic Field | 291 |
| | | | E17.4 LC Circuits | 292 |
| | | | E17.5 Transformers | 294 |
| | | 236 | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 298 |
| | | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 299 |
| | | 236 | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 301 |
| Chapter E14 | | | | |
| Integral Forms | | | | |
| | Chapter Overview | 236 | | |
| E14.1 | Introduction | 238 | | |
| E14.2 | Integrating Gauss's Law | 238 | Chapter E18 | 302 |
| E14.3 | Using the Integral Form of Gauss's Law | 239 | | |
| E14.4 | Integrating Ampere's Law | 242 | Electromagnetic Waves | 302 |
| E14.5 | Using the Integral Form of Ampere's Law | 243 | | |
| E14.6 | Which Form Is Better? | 246 | Chapter Overview | 302 |
| | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 247 | E18.1 An Electromagnetic Disturbance | 304 |
| | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 249 | E18.2 Properties of Electromagnetic Waves | 306 |
| | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 251 | E18.3 Intensity of an Electromagnetic Wave | 308 |
| | | | E18.4 Waves from a Charged Particle | 309 |
| | | | E18.5 Maxwell's Rainbow | 311 |
| | | | E18.6 Why the Sky Is Blue | 313 |
| | | 252 | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 314 |
| | | | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 315 |
| | | 252 | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 317 |
| Chapter E15 | | | | |
| Maxwell's Equations | | | | |
| | Chapter Overview | 252 | | |
| E15.1 | Correcting Ampere's Law | 254 | | |
| E15.2 | Gauss's Law Needs No Correction | 256 | Appendix EA | 318 |
| E15.3 | Gauss's Law for the Magnetic Field | 257 | | |
| E15.4 | Faraday's Law | 258 | The Electromagnetic Transformation Law | 318 |
| E15.5 | Maxwell's Equations | 261 | | |
| E15.6 | A Short History of Maxwell's Equations | 262 | EA.1 Introduction | 318 |
| | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 264 | EA.2 The Reverse Transformation for the Field | 318 |
| | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 265 | EA.3 The Case of the Transverse Particle | 319 |
| | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 267 | EA.4 Concluding Unrelativistic Postscript | 321 |
| | | | EXERCISE ANSWERS | 321 |
| Chapter E16 | | | | |
| Faraday's Law | | | | |
| | Chapter Overview | 268 | Appendix EB | 322 |
| E16.1 | Applying Faraday's Law | 270 | | |
| E16.2 | Magnetic Flux and Induced EMF | 271 | EB.1 Introduction | 322 |
| E16.3 | Lenz's Law | 274 | EB.2 The Derivation | 322 |
| E16.4 | Some Example Applications | 275 | | |
| E16.5 | Superconductivity and Magnetic Flux | 278 | Index | 324 |
| | TWO-MINUTE PROBLEMS | 280 | | |
| | HOMEWORK PROBLEMS | 281 | Periodic table | 333 |
| | ANSWERS TO EXERCISES | 285 | Short Answers to Selected Problems | 334 |