Contents

For	REWORD, Christopher DeMuth	vii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		xi
Introduction		1
1	Theoretical Foundations Consent Decrees 5 Remedies 9 Antitrust 14	4
2	Case Studies Some Thumbnail Accounts 18 The Meatpacking Industry: United States v. Swift & Co. 22 ASCAP-BMI 30 United Shoe Machinery 40	18
3	The Breakup of the Bell System Ma Bell: Early History 54 The 1982 Consent Decree 56 Implementation 67 Why Less Is More 72	54
4	MICROSOFT The 1994 Consent Decree 76 Microsoft III 84 The Aborted Breakup 92 The Kollar-Kotelly 2002 Final Judgment 96 Challenges to the 2002 Final Judgment 100 Termination 108	74
5	Lessons Learned	112

vi ANTITRUST CONSENT DECREES IN THEORY AND PRACTICE

APPENDIX	117
Notes	123
ABOUT THE AUTHOR	141
INDEX	143