## Contents

	Introduction Additional Discussion of America	1	
Part I: Who Runs?			
1	What If Women Won't Run? Exploring Gender Gaps in Elite Political Ambition   Karen O'Connor and Alixandra B. Yanus	19	
2	Who Runs? Data from Women Trained as Candidates   Rachel I. Bernhard, Shauna L. Shames, Rachel Silbermann, and Dawn Langan Teele	30	
3	Political Ambition, Structural Obstacles, and the Fate of Republican Women   Malliga Och	41	
4	Who Is Stacey Abrams? An Examination of Gender and Race Dynamics in State-Level Candidacy    Jamil Scott, Kesicia Dickinson, and Pearl K. Dowe	56	
Part II: Why Run? yanoM to alon Island2 adv W trail			
5	Ambition for Office: Women and Policy-making    Sue Thomas and Catherine Wineinger		
6	From Civic Mindedness to Electoral Politics: Citizen Advisory Committees and the Decision to Run for School Board   Rebecca E. Deen and Beth Anne Shelton	93	

1 Cedia Hyaniang Me and Georgia Andersonal Second

Contents

viii

7	Youth National Service and Women's Political Ambition: The Case of Teach For America	
	Cecilia Hyunjung Mo and Georgia Anderson-Nilsson	108
Pai	rt III: Why Not Run?	
8	The Uneven Geography of Candidate Emergence: How the Expectation of Winning Influences Candidate Emergence   Heather L. Ondercin	129
9	How Political Parties Can Diversify Their Leadership   Alejandra Gimenez Aldridge, Christopher F. Karpowitz, J. Quin Monson, and Jessica Robinson Preece	138
10	Late to the Party: Black Women's Inconsistent Support from Political Parties   Nadia E. Brown and Pearl K. Dowe	153
11	Women's Political Ambition and the 2016 Election   Chris W. Bonneau and Kristin Kanthak	167
Pa	rt IV: How Nonprofits Help Women Run for Office	
12	Women Candidate Recruitment Groups in the States   Rebecca Kreitzer and Tracy Osborn	183
13	Are You Ready to Run®? Campaign Trainings and Women's Candidacies in New Jersey    Kira Sanbonmatsu and Kelly Dittmar	193
14	Pieces of Women's Political Ambition Puzzle: Changing Perceptions of a Political Career with Campaign Training Monica C. Schneider and Jennie Sweet-Cushman	203
15	Women Running in the World: Candidate Training Programs in Comparative Perspective   Jennifer M. Piscopo	215
Pa	rt V: The Special Role of Money	
	Building a Campaign Donor Network: How Candidate Gender and Partisanship Impact the Campaign Money Chase   Michele L. Swers and Danielle M. Thomsen	239
17	Training Women to Run in an African Democracy: The Case of Benin   Martha C. Johnson	258

Contents		ix
18	Paying It Forward: Candidate Contributions and Support for Diverse Candidates   Jaclyn J. Kettler	273
	Conclusion: A Reason and a Season to Run	289
Bil	oliography	297
Co	ontributors	305
Inc	dex	311