

Contents

Preface	xiii
Contributors	xv
1 An Introduction to Logics of Knowledge and Belief	1
<i>Hans van Ditmarsch, Joseph Y. Halpern, Wiebe van der Hoek and Barteld Kooi</i>	
1.1 Introduction to the Book	1
1.2 Basic Concepts and Tools	2
1.2.1 Language	6
1.2.2 Semantics	8
1.2.3 Expressivity and Succinctness	21
1.2.4 Reasoning problems	26
1.2.5 Axiomatisation	32
1.3 Overview of the Book	42
1.4 Notes	45
References	49
I Informational Attitudes	53
2 Only Knowing	55
<i>Gerhard Lakemeyer and Hector J. Levesque</i>	
2.1 Introduction	55
2.2 Single-Agent Only Knowing	56
2.2.1 Syntax and Semantics	57
2.2.2 Some properties of OL	58
2.2.3 Proof Theory	59
2.2.4 Only Knowing and Autoepistemic Logic	62
2.2.5 Honesty	64

2.3	Multi-Agent Only Knowing	65
2.3.1	The Canonical-Model Approach	66
2.3.2	Proof Theory	68
2.3.3	Honesty Revisited	69
2.4	Notes	72
	References	74
3	Awareness	77
	<i>Burkhard C. Schipper</i>	
3.1	Introduction	77
3.2	Preliminary discussion	79
3.2.1	Some properties of awareness in natural languages	79
3.2.2	Some properties of awareness in a formal language	80
3.3	Awareness and knowledge	82
3.3.1	Awareness structures	82
3.3.2	Impossibility of unawareness in Kripke frames	91
3.3.3	Unawareness frames	94
3.3.4	Unawareness structures	100
3.3.5	Generalized standard models	104
3.3.6	Product models	107
3.4	Awareness and probabilistic belief	112
3.4.1	Type spaces with unawareness	112
3.4.2	Speculative trade and agreement	116
3.5	Awareness of unawareness	118
3.5.1	Propositional quantifiers and extended awareness structures	118
3.5.2	First-order logic with unawareness of objects	121
3.5.3	Neighborhood semantics and first-order logic with a-awareness	127
3.5.4	Awareness of unawareness without quantifiers	129
3.6	Notes	133
	References	141
4	Epistemic Probabilistic Logic	147
	<i>Lorenz Demey and Joshua Sack</i>	
4.1	Introduction	148
4.2	Probabilistic Propositional Logic	150
4.2.1	Probabilistic Models	151
4.2.2	Language and Semantics	152
4.2.3	The Expressivity of Linear Combinations	155

4.2.4	Proof System	158
4.2.5	Decidability and Complexity	160
4.3	Probabilistic Epistemic Logic	161
4.3.1	Probabilistic Relational Models	161
4.3.2	Language and Semantics	162
4.3.3	Expressivity of Linear Combinations	168
4.3.4	Proof System	169
4.3.5	Decidability and Complexity	170
4.4	Probabilistic Interpreted Systems	171
4.4.1	Adding Probabilities to Interpreted Systems	171
4.4.2	Language and Semantics	173
4.4.3	Temporal and Dynamic Epistemic Logic	174
4.5	Probabilistic Public Announcement Logic	176
4.5.1	Language and Semantics	176
4.5.2	Proof System	181
4.5.3	Decidability and Complexity	182
4.5.4	Higher-Order Information in Public Announcements	182
4.6	Probabilistic Dynamic Epistemic Logic	185
4.6.1	Probabilistic Product Update	185
4.6.2	Language and Semantics	189
4.6.3	Proof System	191
4.7	Further Developments and Applications	193
4.8	Conclusion	194
4.9	Notes	195
	References	198

II Dynamics of Informational Attitudes 203

5 Knowledge and Time 205

Clare Dixon, Cláudia Nalon and Ram Ramanujam

5.1	Introduction	206
5.1.1	A temporal logic of knowledge	206
5.1.2	Structural investigations	207
5.2	Language	209
5.2.1	Syntax	209
5.2.2	Semantics	210
5.3	Complexity	213
5.4	Expressiveness	217
5.4.1	First order fragments	217
5.4.2	Quantified extensions	219

5.5	Axiomatisation	219
5.6	Reasoning	221
5.6.1	Resolution	223
5.6.2	Tableau	227
5.7	Knowledge and communication	233
5.7.1	The history based model	234
5.8	Levels of knowledge	235
5.9	Knowledge based semantics	237
5.10	Automata theory of knowledge	239
5.10.1	Epistemic automata	240
5.10.2	Finite state automata	240
5.10.3	Distributed alphabets	241
5.10.4	Epistemic transition systems	242
5.10.5	Behaviours	245
5.11	Applications	247
5.12	In conclusion	249
5.13	Notes	250
	References	254
6	Dynamic Epistemic Logic	261
<i>Lawrence S. Moss</i>		
6.1	Introduction	262
6.1.1	Scenarios	263
6.1.2	General notes on this chapter	267
6.2	Public Announcements and PAL	268
6.2.1	Public Announcement Logic PAL	271
6.2.2	Announcing a true fact might falsify it	273
6.2.3	Sound and complete logical systems	275
6.2.4	Succinctness and complexity	282
6.2.5	The substitution core	284
6.3	Additions to PAL	284
6.3.1	Common knowledge and relativized common knowledge	285
6.3.2	Iterated announcements	288
6.3.3	Arbitrary announcement logic	290
6.4	More General Epistemic Actions	291
6.4.1	Private announcements and more general epistemic actions	291
6.4.2	The update product	293
6.4.3	Slower version of the update product	296
6.4.4	DEL based on epistemic actions	299
6.5	Conclusions	305

6.6	Notes	307
	References	310
7	Dynamic Logics of Belief Change	313
<i>Johan van Benthem and Sonja Smets</i>		
7.1	Basics of belief revision	314
7.1.1	The AGM account of belief revision	314
7.1.2	Conditionals and the Ramsey Test	317
7.2	Modal logics of belief revision	318
7.3	Static base logics	322
7.3.1	Static logic of knowledge and belief	322
7.3.2	Plausibility models	323
7.4	Belief revision by model transformations	330
7.4.1	From knowledge to belief, hard and soft information	330
7.4.2	Belief change under hard information	331
7.4.3	From dynamics to statics: safe and strong belief	332
7.4.4	Belief change under soft information: radical upgrade	333
7.4.5	Conservative upgrade and other revision policies	336
7.5	General formats for belief revision	337
7.5.1	Relation transformers as PDL programs.	337
7.5.2	Product update in general dynamic-epistemic logic	338
7.5.3	Priority update	342
7.6	Belief revision and probability dynamics	345
7.7	Time, iterated update, and learning	349
7.7.1	Epistemic temporal logic	350
7.7.2	Protocols in dynamic epistemic logic	353
7.7.3	Representing DEL inside temporal logic.	355
7.7.4	Beliefs over time	356
7.7.5	Iterated belief upgrades and limit behavior	357
7.7.6	From belief revision to formal learning theory	360
7.8	Belief, games, and social agency	363
7.8.1	Iterated beliefs in games	363
7.8.2	Belief change in social networks	366
7.8.3	Informational cascades	366
7.8.4	Influence in social networks	370
7.9	Further directions	372
7.9.1	Postulational and constructive approaches	372
7.9.2	Belief revision versus nonstandard consequence	375
7.9.3	Belief revision and evidence	375
7.9.4	Combining information and preference	376
7.9.5	Group belief and merge	377

7.9.6	Belief revision and social choice	378
7.10	Notes	379
	References	385

III Applications 395

8 Model Checking Temporal Epistemic Logic 397

Alessio Lomuscio and Wojciech Penczek

8.1	Introduction	398
8.2	Syntax and Semantics	400
8.2.1	Syntax	400
8.2.2	Interpreted systems semantics	401
8.2.3	Interleaved interpreted systems	402
8.2.4	Temporal-epistemic specifications	403
8.3	OBDD-based Symbolic Model Checking	405
8.3.1	State space representation and labelling	406
8.3.2	MCMAS	410
8.4	SAT-based Symbolic Model Checking	411
8.4.1	Bounded Model Checking	412
8.4.2	Unbounded Model Checking	415
8.4.3	VerICS	418
8.5	Extensions to Real-Time Epistemic Logic	418
8.5.1	Example	420
8.6	Partial Order Reductions	421
8.6.1	Evaluation	423
8.7	Notes	424
	References	433

9 Epistemic Foundations of Game Theory 443

Giacomo Bonanno

9.1	Introduction	444
9.2	Epistemic Models of Strategic-Form Games	445
9.3	Common Belief of Rationality: Semantics	449
9.4	Common Belief of Rationality: Syntax	453
9.5	Common Belief versus Common Knowledge	458
9.6	Probabilistic Beliefs and Payoffs	466
9.7	Dynamic Games with Perfect Information	469
9.8	The Semantics of Belief Revision	473
9.9	Common Belief of Rationality	474
9.10	Notes	480

References 484

10 BDI Logics **489**

John-Jules Ch. Meyer, Jan Broersen and Andreas Herzig

10.1 Introduction 489

10.2 Bratman's theory of Belief-Desire-Intention 490

 10.2.1 Cohen and Levesque's approach to intentions 493

 10.2.2 Rao & Georgeff's BDI logic 502

10.3 KARO Logic 510

10.4 BDI-modalities in STIT logic 520

 10.4.1 BDI modalities in instantaneous stit 521

 10.4.2 BDI modalities in XSTIT: dynamic attitudes 528

10.5 Conclusion 531

10.6 Notes 531

 References 537

11 Knowledge and Ability **543**

Thomas Ågotnes, Valentin Goranko, Wojciech Jamroga and Michael Wooldridge

11.1 Philosophical Treatments 544

11.2 Ability in Artificial Intelligence 548

11.3 Logics for Abilities of Agents and Coalitions 552

 11.3.1 Concurrent Game Models 553

 11.3.2 Plays and strategies 554

 11.3.3 Expressing Local Coalitional Powers: Coalition Logic 556

 11.3.4 Alternating-time temporal logics 558

11.4 Abilities under Incomplete Information 563

 11.4.1 Incomplete Information and Uniform Strategies 563

 11.4.2 Reasoning about Abilities under Uncertainty 566

 11.4.3 Impact of Knowledge on Strategic Ability 570

11.5 Reasoning about Strategies and Knowledge 573

 11.5.1 Towards an Epistemic Extension of ATL 573

 11.5.2 Epistemic Levels of Strategic Ability 575

 11.5.3 Expressing Epistemic Levels of Ability and Constructive Knowledge 576

 11.5.4 Closer Look at Constructive Knowledge 579

 11.5.5 Public Announcements 581

11.6 Concluding remarks 583

11.7 Notes 583

 References 586

12 Knowledge and Security 591

Riccardo Pucella

12.1 Introduction	591
12.2 Cryptographic Protocols	594
12.2.1 Protocols	595
12.2.2 Cryptography	599
12.2.3 Attackers	607
12.2.4 Modeling Knowledge	609
12.2.5 Reasoning about Cryptographic Protocols	613
12.3 Information Flow in Multi-Level Systems	622
12.3.1 Information Flow in Event Systems	624
12.3.2 Language-Based Noninterference	627
12.4 Beyond Confidentiality	630
12.5 Perspectives	634
12.6 Notes	638
References	646