

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Table of International Law</i>	x
<i>Table of International Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of International Materials</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xx
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Incitement to Hatred in a Globalized World	1
1.2 The Right to Protection from Incitement to Discrimination, Hostility or Violence	5
1.3 A Note on Terminology	12
1.4 Main Argument	14
1.5 Methodology and Sources	16
1.6 Outline	18
2 The Right to Protection from Incitement to Hatred: An Analysis of Five Internal Features	20
2.1 Introduction	20
2.2 The 'Emotive' Component	20
2.3 The Incitement Component	31
2.4 The Tensions between Equality and Liberty Rights of Speakers and Members of Targeted Groups	37
2.5 The Group Identity Component	45
2.6 The 'Religion' Component	53
2.7 Concluding Remarks	58

3	The Difficult Birth of the Right to Protection from Incitement to Hatred in International Human Rights Law	61
3.1	Introduction	61
3.2	The Historical and Political Context of Negotiations	62
3.3	Freedom of Expression: The Dual Use of the Logic of Abuse	67
3.4	The Emotive Component: A Major Dividing Line	73
3.5	Group Rights and Religious Freedoms: Another Dividing Line	80
3.6	The Drafts Leading to the Adoption of Article 20(2)	82
3.7	Concluding Remarks	87
4	The Norm Prohibiting Incitement to Hatred through the Lens of Supranational Monitoring and Adjudicatory Bodies	90
4.1	Introduction	90
4.2	The Jurisprudence of the UN Human Rights Committee	92
4.3	The Jurisprudence of the UN Committee on Elimination of Racial Discrimination	109
4.4	Regional Jurisprudence: The Hate Speech Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights	114
4.5	Concluding Remarks	124
5	Recent Normative Battles within the UN on Hate Speech	128
5.1	Introduction	128
5.2	UN Resolutions on Defamation of Religions	128
5.3	Polarized Positions on the Need for Complementary Standards to Article 20(2) of the ICCPR	134
5.4	The Proposed Standards' Interaction with the Scope of Freedom of Religion	140
5.5	The Proposed Standards' Interaction with the Notion of Racism	148
5.6	The Characteristics of Supporters and Opponents of Standard-Setting Attempts on Hate Speech	158
5.7	Concluding Remarks	173
6	Conclusions	177
6.1	The Right to Protection from Incitement to Hatred under IHRL: A Summary of the Journey	177
6.2	The Way Ahead	184
	<i>Bibliography</i>	190
	<i>Index</i>	206