

CONTENTS

<i>Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>Preface to second edition</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xii
1 The peoples and kingdoms of pre-Viking England	1
The 'Heptarchy'	1
The Tribal Hidage	9
Angles or Saxons?	12
Hierarchies of command: the <i>Brytenwealda</i>	14
The problem of nomenclature	20
2 Early Kent	23
The reign of Aethelberht	24
The pagan reaction under Eadbald	30
The sequel	35
3 The early kings of the western Saxons	38
4 The Anglian territories in the late sixth and early seventh centuries	50
The struggle for political and military leadership	52
The Deirans and the Bernicians	55
The wars with the northern Britons	58
5 The northern Anglian hegemony in the seventh century	63
The Humbrian overlordship of Eadwine	63
Eadwine's British wars	69
The reign of Oswald	73
The battle of the <i>Winwaed</i>	78
The last phase of northern domination in southern England	81
Military recovery in north Britain under Oswiu and Ecgfrith	84
Ecclesiastical politics	86
6 The southumbrian kingdoms from the mid-seventh to the mid-eighth century	94
The reign of Wulfhere	94
The ascendancy of Caedwalla and its aftermath	98
Reconstruction	105
The reign of Aethelbald	109

7	Northumbria in the eighth century	118
8	Offa	134
9	The Anglo-Saxon kingdoms in the first three-quarters of the ninth century	151
	The Mercian successors of Offa	151
	Ecgberht, king of Wessex	155
	Northumbria	161
	King Aethelwulf and his sons	164
10	The coming of the Vikings	171
	<i>Appendix</i>	179
	<i>Notes</i>	187
	<i>Index</i>	241