

Table of Contents

PREFACE -----	Page iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS -----	v
TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS -----	vii

1. CONSTITUTIVE/ORGANIC

1.1 Constitution of the United States of America-----	1
1.2 Convention on the Rights and Duties of States Adopted by the Seventh International Conference of American States (26 Dec 33) -	5
1.3 Pact of the League of Arab States (22 Mar 45) -----	7
1.4 Charter of the United Nations (as amended) (26 Jun 45) -----	11
1.5 Statue of the International Court of Justice (26 Jun 45) -----	32
1.6 Charter of the Organization of American States (as amended through 1985) (30 Apr 48) -----	40
1.7 Charter of the Organization of African Unity (25 May 63) -----	64
1.8 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (23 May 69)-----	69
1.9 Declaration on Principles of International Law Concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation Among States in Accordance With the Charter of the United Nations (24 Oct 70) -----	92
1.10 Final Act of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (1 Aug 75) -----	97
1.11 International Law Commission Draft Articles on State Responsibility (25 Jul 80)-----	104
1.12 Declaration on the "Guidelines on the Recognition of New States in Eastern Europe and in the Soviet Union" (16 Dec 91)-----	111
1.13 Summit of the Americas Declaration of Principles and Plan of Action (11 Dec 94) -----	113

2. WAR/PEACE

2.1 Declaration Renouncing the Use, in Time of War, of Explosive Projectiles Under 400 Grammes Weight (11 Dec 1868)-----	135
2.2 [Hague] Convention (No. IV) Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land, With Annex of Regulations (18 Oct 07) -----	136
2.3 Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare (17 Jun 25)-----	144
2.4 General Treaty for the Renunciation of War as an Instrument of National Policy (27 Aug 28) -----	145
2.5 Agreement by the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Government of the United States of America, the Provisional Government of the French Republic, and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics for the Prosecution and Punishment of the Major War Criminals of the European Axis Powers and Charter of the Inter- national Military Tribunal (8 Aug 45)-----	146

	Page
2.6 Affirmation of the Principles of International Law Recognized by the Charter of Nuremberg Tribunal (11 Dec 46) -----	149
2.7 Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance (2 Sep 47) -----	150
2.8 American Treaty on Pacific Settlement (30 Apr 48) -----	152
2.9 [Geneva] Convention (No. I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (12 Aug 49) ---	154
2.10 [Geneva] Convention (No. II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (12 Aug 49) -----	163
2.11 [Geneva] Convention (No. III) Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (12 Aug 49) -----	169
2.12 [Geneva] Convention (No. IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (12 Aug 49) -----	180
2.13 Principles of International Law Recognized in the Charter of the Nuremberg Tribunal and in the Judgment of the Tribunal (2 Aug 50) -----	193
2.14 Uniting for Peace Resolution (3 Nov 50) -----	199
2.15 Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict (14 May 54) -----	201
2.16 Draft Articles on the Draft Code of Crimes Against the Peace and Security of Mankind (as revised through 1991) (4 Dec 54) -----	204
2.17 Declaration on the Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear and Thermo-Nuclear Weapons (24 Nov 61) -----	212
2.18 Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapons Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water (5 Aug 63) -----	213
2.19 Resolution Regarding Weapons of Mass Destruction in Outer Space (17 Oct 63) -----	215
2.20 Declaration on the Inadmissability of Intervention in the Domestic Affairs of the States and the Protection of Their Independence and Sovereignty (21 Dec 65) -----	216
2.21 Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (1 Jul 68) -----	218
2.22 Resolution on Respect for Human Rights in Armed Conflicts (19 Dec 68) -----	221
2.23 Resolution on the Basic Principles for the Protection of Civilian Populations in Armed Conflicts (9 Dec 70) -----	222
2.24 Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction (10 Apr 72) -----	223
* 2.25 Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of <u>Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems</u> (26 May 72) -----	226
2.26 Resolution on the Non-Use of Force in International Relations and Permanent Prohibition of the Use of Nuclear Weapons (29 Nov 72) -----	229
* 2.27 Principles of International Co-Operation in the Detection, Arrest, Extradition and Punishment of Persons Guilty of War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity (3 Dec 73) -----	230
* 2.28 <u>Resolution on the Definition of Aggression</u> (14 Dec 74) -----	232

	Page
2.29 Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (10 Dec 76) -----	235
2.30 Protocol Additional (No. I) to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (8 Jun 77) -----	237
2.31 Protocol Additional (No. II) to the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (8 Jun 77) -----	255
2.32 Fundamental Rules of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts (1978) -----	261
2.33 Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects (10 Oct 80) -----	262
2.34 Resolution on the Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons and Prevention of Nuclear War (12 Dec 80) -----	272
2.35 Delhi Declaration (28 Jan 85) -----	273
2.36 Final Declaration by the Conference of State Parties to the 1925 Geneva Protocol and Other Interested States on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (11 Jan 89) -----	275
2.37 International Convention Against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries (4 Dec 89) -----	277
2.38 Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (13 Jan 93) -----	282
2.39 Statute of the International Tribunal (for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia) (3 May 93) ----	334
2.40 United Nations Security Council Resolution 827 on Establishing an International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia since 1991 (25 May 93) -----	343
2.41 Declaration for the Protection of War Victims (1 Sep 93) -----	345
2.42 United Nations Security Council Resolution 955 Establishing the International Tribunal for Rwanda (8 Nov 94) -----	348
2.43 Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel (9 Dec 94) -----	359
2.44 General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (14 Dec 95) -----	366
3. HUMAN RIGHTS/SOCIAL JUSTICE	
3.1 American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (30 Mar-2 May 48) -----	368
3.2 Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (9 Dec 48) -----	373
3.3 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (10 Dec 48) -----	375
3.4 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (4 Nov 50) -----	380
3.5 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (28 Jul 51) -----	391

	Page
3.6 Convention on the Political Rights of Women (31 Mar 53) -----	396
3.7 International Labour Organisation Convention (No. 107) Concerning the Protection and Integration of Indigenous and Other Tribal and Semi-Tribal Populations in Independent Countries (26 Jun 57)---	397
* 3.8 Declaration on the Granting of Independence to Colonial Countries and Peoples (14 Dec 60)-----	404
3.9 Convention Against Discrimination in Education (14 Dec 60) -----	406
3.10 European Social Charter (18 Oct 61) -----	409
3.11 International Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination (7 Mar 66) -----	421
* 3.12 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (16 Dec 66) -----	428
* 3.13 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 Dec 66) ----	435
3.14 Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (16 Dec 66)-----	446
3.15 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (31 Jan 67)-----	448
3.16 Declaration on Territorial Asylum (14 Dec 67)-----	451
3.17 American Convention on Human Rights (22 Nov 69) -----	453
3.18 Universal Declaration on the Eradication of Hunger and Malnutrition (16 Nov 74)-----	469
3.19 Universal Declaration on the Rights of Peoples (1-4 Jul 76) -----	473
3.20 European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism (27 Jan 77) --	476
3.21 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (18 Dec 79)-----	479
* 3.22 African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (26 Jun 81) -----	487
3.23 Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief (25 Nov 81)-----	498
3.24 Concluding Document of the Madrid Meeting 1983 of Representatives of the Participating States of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (9 Sep 83) -----	501
3.25 The Siracusa Principles on the Limitation and Derogation Provisions in the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (30 Apr-4 May 84) -----	504
* 3.26 Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (10 Dec 84) -----	513
3.27 Inter-American Convention to Prevent and Punish Torture (9 Dec 85)-----	522
3.28 Food Aid Convention (13 Mar 86) -----	526
3.29 Declaration on the Right to Development (4 Dec 86)-----	531
3.30 Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (17 Nov 88) --	535
3.31 Concluding Document of the Vienna Meeting 1986 of Representa- tives of the Participating States of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (17 Jan 89)-----	543
3.32 International Labour Organisation Convention (No. 169) Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries (27 Jun 89)-----	553
3.33 Convention on the Rights of the Child (20 Nov 89) -----	562

	Page
3.34 Document of the Copenhagen Meeting of the Conference on the Human Dimension of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (29 Jun 90) -----	576
3.35 United Nations Security Council Resolution 688 Concerning the Iraqi Civilian Population (5 Apr 91) -----	588
3.36 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Guidelines on the Protection of Refugee Women (22 Jul 91)-----	589
3.37 Document of the Moscow Meeting of the Conference on the Human Dimension of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (3 Oct 91) -----	605
3.38 Charter of Paris for a New Europe (21 Nov 91) -----	608
3.39 Declaration on the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (18 Dec 92) -----	616
3.40 Declaration of the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities (18 Dec 92) -----	622
3.41 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (25 Jun 93)-----	625
3.42 Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women (20 Dec 93) -----	636
3.43 Inter-American Convention on the Forced Disappearance of Persons (9 Jun 94) -----	640
3.44 Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (26 Aug 94)--	645
3.45 Budapest Summit Declaration and Decisions (6 Dec 94) -----	653
3.46 European Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities (1 Feb 95) -----	664

4. ECONOMIC TRADE/DEVELOPMENT

4.1 Constitution of the International Labour Organisation (9 Oct 46)---	671
4.2 Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund (22 Jul 45)-----	675
4.3 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (30 Oct 47)-----	688
4.4 Resolution (1803) on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources (14 Dec 62) -----	695
4.5 Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes Between States and Nationals of Other States (18 Mar 65)-----	697
4.6 Resolution (3171) on Permanent Sovereignty Over Natural Resources (17 Dec 73) -----	703
4.7 Declaration on the Establishment of a New Economic Order (1 May 74)-----	705
4.8 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1 May 74)-----	708
4.9 OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises (21 Jun 76)-----	717
4.10 Draft Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations (1 Feb 88)---	724
4.11 Guidelines for the Treatment of Foreign Direct Investment (21 Sep 92) -----	735
4.12 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 (15 Apr 94)-----	741
4.13 General Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) (15 Apr 94) -----	754
4.14 Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes (15 Apr 94) -----	766

	Page
4.15 OECD Council Recommendation on Bribery in International Business Transactions (27 May 94) -----	772
4.16 Interim Committee of the Board of Governors of the International Monetary Fund, Madrid Declaration on Cooperation to Strengthen Global Expansion (2 Oct 94)-----	774
4.17 International Chamber of Commerce Recommendations to Combat Extortion and Bribery in Business Transactions (26 Mar 96) -----	776
4.18 Inter-American Convention Against Corruption (29 Mar 96)-----	783
4.19 Interim Committee of the Board of Governors of the International Monetary Fund, Declaration on Partnership for Sustainable Global Growth (29 Sep 96)-----	790
5. EARTH-SPACE ENVIRONMENT	
5.1 International Convention of the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (OILPOL) (12 May 54) -----	792
5.2 Statute of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) (26 Oct 56) -----	801
5.3 Convention on the High Seas (29 Apr 58)-----	806
5.4 Convention on the Continental Shelf (29 Apr 58) -----	812
5.5 Convention on the Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone (29 Apr 58)	814
5.6 Convention on Fishing and Conservation of Living Resources of the High Seas (29 Apr 58) -----	820
5.7 The Antarctic Treaty (1 Dec 59) -----	824
5.8 Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy (29 Jul 60)-----	827
5.9 Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage (21 May 63) -----	832
5.10 Helsinki Rules on the Uses of the Waters of International Rivers (20 Aug 66)-----	839
5.11 Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (27 Jan 67) -----	845
5.12 International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties (29 Nov 69)-----	848
5.13 International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (29 Nov 69) -----	850
5.14 Resolution on the Question of the Reservation Exclusively for Peaceful Purposes of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor, and the Subsoil Thereof, Underlying the High Seas Beyond the Limits of the Present National Jurisdiction, and the Use of Their Resources in the Interests of Mankind (15 Dec 69) -----	856
5.15 Declaration of the Principles Governing the Sea-Bed and Ocean Floor, and the Subsoil Thereof, Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (17 Dec 70)-----	857
5.16 International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (18 Dec 71)-----	860
5.17 <u>Stockholm Declaration of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment</u> (16 Jun 72) -----	866
5.18 <u>Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter</u> (29 Dec 72)-----	871

	Page
5.19 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) (3 Mar 73)-----	876
5.20 International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships (MARPOL 73) (2 Nov 73)-----	884
5.21 Draft Principles of Conduct in the Field of the Environment for the Guidance of States in the Conservation and Harmonious Utilization of Natural Resources Shared by Two or More States (19 May 78)-----	894
5.22 Protocol of 1978 Relating to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 (MARPOL 78) (17 Feb 78)-----	898
5.23 Treaty for Amazonian Co-operation (3 Jul 78)-----	901
5.24 Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (5 Dec 79)-----	906
5.25 ILA Rules on International Law Applicable to Transfrontier Pollution (4 Sep 82)-----	908
5.26 World Charter for Nature (28 Oct 82)-----	910
5.27 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (10 Dec 82)-----	914
5.28 Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (22 Mar 85)-----	993
5.29 FAO International Code of Conduct on the Distribution and Use of Pesticides (28 Nov 85)-----	998
5.30 Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident (26 Sep 86)--	1010
5.31 Convention on Assistance in Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency (26 Sep 86)-----	1013
5.32 Restatement (Third) of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States §§ 601-602 (1987)-----	1019
5.33 UNEP Governing Council Decision on Cairo Guidelines and Principles for the Environmentally Sound Management of Hazardous Wastes (17 Jun 87)-----	1024
5.34 Experts Group on Environmental Law of the World Commission on Environment and Development, Legal Principles for Environmental Protection and Sustainable Development (4 Aug 87)-----	1031
5.35 Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer (16 Sep 87)-----	1037
5.36 Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (22 Mar 89)-----	1044
5.37 Helsinki Declaration on the Protection of the Ozone Layer (2 May 89)-----	1058
5.38 UNEP Governing Council Decision on London Guidelines for the Exchange of Information on Chemicals in International Trade (25 May 89)-----	1059
5.39 London Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (29 Jun 90)-----	1063
5.40 Bamako Convention on the Ban of Import into Africa and the Control of Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes Within Africa (29 Jan 91)-----	1075

	Page
5.41 Draft Articles on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses (19 Jul 91)-----	1090
5.42 Convention on Biological Diversity (6 Jun 92)-----	1098
5.43 Rio Declaration on Environment and Development (13 Jun 92)-----	1112
5.44 Agreement Relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 (28 Jul 94)-----	1116
5.45 Programme of Action of the 1994 United Nations International Conference on Population and Development (13 Sep 94) -----	1131
5.46 IAEA Convention on Nuclear Safety (20 Sep 94) -----	1151
5.47 Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982, Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (4 Aug 95)-----	1157
5.48 Copenhagen Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (23-25 Nov 92) -----	1179
6. MISCELLANEOUS	
* 6.1 <u>European Convention on Extradition</u> (13 Dec 57)-----	1190
6.2 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of 1976 (1989) -----	1201
7. ARBITRAL/JUDICIAL DECISIONS	
7.1 Summary of the Case Relating to the Territorial Jurisdiction of the International Commission of the River Oder (1929)-----	1207
7.2 Summary of Diversion of Water from the Meuse Case (1937) -----	1208
7.3 Trail Smelter Arbitration (1949)-----	1209
7.4 Final Judgment of the International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg (1947) -----	1216
7.5 Corfu Channel Case (1949) -----	1229
7.6 Summary of Lake Lanoux Arbitration (1957) -----	1236
7.7 Nuclear Tests Case (1974) -----	1237
7.8 Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons (1996) -----	1243
Appendix 1: Status of Basic Documents in International Law and World Order -----	1270
Appendix 2: Citations of World Court Judgments and Advisory Opinions--	1337