Contents

Preface

I.	BAS	SIC INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL HUMAN			
	GH'				
A.		Sources of Law and Enforcement 4 Why Have Nations Agreed to Grant Human Rights? 6			
		The Role of Other Organizations and Individuals 8			
		Criminal Sanctions for Perpetrators of Human Rights Abuses 9			
B.	Overview and History of International Human Rights 14				
		Early Development—From the Ten Commandments to the			
		Treaty of Westphalia 14			
		a. Protection of Aliens 16			
		b. Protection of Minorities 16			
		c. Human Rights Guarantees in National Laws 16			
		d. Abolition of Slavery and Women's Rights 17			
		e. Protection of Victims of Armed Conflict 17			
	2.	World War I, the League of Nations, and Self- Determination 18			
	2	The Interwar Years 19			
	1.	World War II and the Beginning of the Modern Human Rights Movement 20			

The Nuremberg and Tokyo Tribunals, and Control Council Law

b. The Creation of the United Nations: Dumbarton Oaks and San

5. The United Nations and Multilateral Protection of Human

No. 10

Francisco 23

II. HUMAN RIGHTS CATEGORIZED BY PARTICULAR RIGHTS, RESPONSIBILITIES, AND GROUPS 27

A.	Cat	egorized by Particular Rights and Responsibilities 29
		Self-Determination (Covenants, Art. 1) 29
	2.	Equality and Nondiscrimination (Universal Declaration, Arts.
		1, 2, 6, 7) 34
	3.	Life (Universal Declaration, Art. 3) 38
	4.	Slavery and Forced Labor (Universal Declaration, Art. 4) 42
		a. Violations of Other Fundamental Rights Associated with Slavery 45
		b. Forced Labor 47
		c. Application of Prohibitions Against Slavery and Forced Labor 49
	5.	Torture and Ill-Treatment (Universal Declaration,
		Art. 5) 53
	6.	Procedural Fairness in the Criminal Process and the
		Administration of Justice (Universal Declaration, Arts. 8, 9,
		10, 11) 59
	7.	Detention and Imprisonment (Universal Declaration,
		Art. 9) 63
		Privacy (Universal Declaration, Art. 12) 67
	9.	Freedom of Movement—Travel (Universal Declaration, Art. 13) 70
		a. The Right to Movement and Residence Within National Borders 70
		b. The Right to Leave 71
		c. The Right to Return to One's Country 72
	10.	Asylum and Refugee Status (Universal Declaration,
		Art. 14) 74
	11.	Nationality (Universal Declaration, Art. 15) 82
	12.	Protection of the Family (Universal Declaration, Art. 16) 87
	13.	Property (Universal Declaration, Art. 17) 91
	14.	Freedom of Religion and Belief (Universal Declaration,
		Art. 18) 97
	15.	Freedom of Expression (Universal Declaration,

- Art. 19) 102

 16. Freedom of Association and Assembly (Universal)
- Freedom of Association and Assembly (Universal Declaration, Art. 20)
- Political Participation and Voting (Universal Declaration, Art. 21)
- 18. Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (Universal Declaration, Art. 4, 22–27) 120
 - a. Work-Related Rights (Universal Declaration, Art. 23) and Rest (Art. 24) 124
 - b. Social Security (Universal Declaration, Arts. 22, 25) 129
 - c. Health (Universal Declaration, Art. 25) 136

Knihovna
Právnické fakulty UP
v Olomouci

	d. Food (Universal Declaration, Art. 25) 144	
	e. Clothing (Universal Declaration, Art. 25) 150	
	f. Housing (Universal Declaration, Art. 25) 156	
	g. Water 163	
	h. Education (Universal Declaration, Art. 26) 169	
	i. Culture (Universal Declaration, Art. 27) 177	
10	Healthy Environment 189	
	Sustainable Development 197	
21.	Peace 203	
22.	Humanitarian Law 212	
	a. Four Categories of Armed Conflicts 212	
	b. Summary of Humanitarian Law Protections Under Different Armed Conflict 214	ent Kinds of
23.	Genocide, War Crimes, Crimes Against Humanity	, and Crime
	Against Peace 222	
	a. Genocide 222	
	b. War Crimes 225	
	c. Crimes Against Humanity 227	
	d. Crimes Against Peace 229	
	e. Criminal Tribunals 229	
	f. Sample of Jurisprudence 231	
91		
44.	Security/Terrorism and Human Rights 234	
Gro	ups at Risk 244	
D	ROCEDURES FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF	LITTALAN
		HUMAN
GHT	s 247	
Inte	rnational Procedures 251	
1.	UN Charter-Based Procedures 252	
	a. General Assembly 252	
	b. Security Council 254	
	c. Commission on Human Rights and Its Sub-Commission	255
	d. Human Rights Council 263	
	e. Commission on the Status of Women 266	
	f. Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice	266
	g. Secretary-General 267	
	h. High Commissioner for Human Rights 267	
	i. International Court of Justice 268	
9		
-	Human Rights Treaty-Based Procedures 271	
3.	Specialized and Other Agencies 279	
	a. International Labor Organization 279	
	b. UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	284
	c. UN High Commissioner for Refugees 285	

		d. International Financial Institutions—International Monetary Fund, World Bank, and World Trade Organization 286
		e. Other Specialized Agencies 291
	4.	World Conferences 293
	5.	International Criminal Procedures 296
		a. Nuremberg, Tokyo, and Other Post-World War II Developments 29
		b. Former Yugoslavia and Rwanda 297
		c. International Criminal Court 301
		d. Mixed (International and National) Tribunals 303
B.	Reg	ional Institutions and Procedures 311
	1.	European Mechanisms 311
		a. Council of Europe 312
		b. European Union 321
		c. Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe 323
	2.	Mechanisms for the Americas 325
		a. Inter-American Commission on Human Rights 327
		b. Inter-American Court of Human Rights 331
		c. Other OAS Procedures 333
	3.	African Mechanisms 334
		a. African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights 334
		b. African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights 336
	4.	Other Regional Mechanisms 338
C.	Nati	ional Institutions and Procedures 342
	1.	Constitutional Protections for Human Rights 342
		Role of Courts and Legislatures in Applying International
		Human Rights Law 343
	3.	National Human Rights Institutions 346
D.	Tru	th and Reconciliation Commissions 352
E.	Non	ngovernmental Organizations 359
IV.	Co	ONCLUSION 363
Not	es	371

415

Index of Subjects and Sources

433

Acknowledgments