

# Contents

## PART I. PERFORMANCE AND SYMPTOM VALIDITY TESTS

1. Clinician's Guide to Navigating Performance Validity Testing 3  
Maria Easter Cottingham
2. Design Methods in Neuropsychological Performance Validity, Symptom Validity, and Malingering Research 11  
Ryan W. Schroeder, Kyle Brauer Boone, and Glenn J. Larrabee
3. Forced-Choice Performance Validity Tests 34  
Ryan W. Schroeder and Phillip K. Martin
4. Alternatives to Forced-Choice Performance Validity Tests 64  
Stephen R. Nitch, Alexis S. Rosen, Laurel A. Mattos, Scott Royce, and David Glassmire
5. Intelligence Tests as Performance Validity Measures 94  
Natalie Sobel, Talin Babikian, and Kyle Brauer Boone
6. Performance Validity Tests in Cognitive Screening Instruments and Computerized Assessment Tools 111  
Patrick Armistead-Jehle and Robert D. Shura
7. Embedded Performance Validity Scores in Standard Memory Tests 124  
Bradley N. Axelrod, Justin B. Miller, and Jennifer Aileen LaBuda
8. Validity Indicators within Executive Function Measures: Use and Limits in Detection of Response Validity 146  
Nathaniel William Nelson, Catherine Lee, and Jerry J. Sweet



9. Motor and Sensory Tests as Measures of Performance Validity 175  
Ginger Arnold and Kyle Brauer Boone
10. The Use of Visual–Spatial Performance Validity Tests in Detecting Noncredible Performance 202  
Douglas M. Whiteside, Lauren E. Piper, Michael Basso, and Kyle Brauer Boone
11. Information Processing Speed Tests as Performance Validity Tests 218  
Laszlo Attila Erdodi and Jonathan D. Lichtenstein
12. Language Tests as Performance Validity Tests 248  
Phillip K. Martin and Ryan W. Schroeder
13. Effects of Premorbid Ability, Neuropsychological Impairment, and Invalid Test Performance on the Frequency of Low Scores 264  
Martin Rohling, Jennifer Langhinrichsen-Rohling, and John E. Meyers
14. Interpretation of Data from Multiple Performance Validity Tests 283  
Jeremy J. Davis
15. Using the MMPI-2-RF as an Aid in the Detection of Noncredible Neurocognitive Presentations 307  
Maria Easter Cottingham, Kyle Brauer Boone, Hope E. Goldberg, Tara L. Victor, Michelle A. Zeller, Medina Baumgart, J. Brandon Birath, and Matthew J. Wright
16. Utility of the Personality Assessment Inventory in Evaluating Symptom Validity in the Context of Neuropsychological Evaluation 325  
Owen Gaasedelen, Douglas M. Whiteside, and Kyle Brauer Boone

## **PART II. USE OF PERFORMANCE VALIDITY TESTS IN VARIOUS POPULATIONS**

17. Base Rates of Feigned Mild Traumatic Brain Injury 341  
Kyle Brauer Boone, Pavel Litvin, and Tara L. Victor
18. Noncredible Presentations in Neuropsychological Assessment of Pain- and Fatigue-Related Disorders: Clinical and Research Implications 356  
Julie A. Suhr and Andrew Bryant
19. The Impact of Psychotic, Depressive, Bipolar, Obsessive–Compulsive, and Anxiety Disorders on Performance Validity Test Results 387  
Hope E. Goldberg and J. Brandon Birath



20. Performance Validity in Somatoform/Conversion Disorders, Factitious Disorder, and Malingering: Do We Need a New Diagnostic Schema? Kyle Brauer Boone	433
21. Identification of Feigned Intellectual Disability Tara L. Victor and Kyle Brauer Boone	453
22. Performance Validity Testing in Patients with Dementia Kirsty E. Bortnik and Andy C. Dean	481
23. Performance Validity Tests in the Epilepsy Clinic Daniel Drane, David Williamson, Kelsey Hewitt, and Taylor Jordan	504
24. Use of Performance Validity Tests and Symptom Validity Tests in Assessment of Specific Learning Disorders and Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Allyson G. Harrison, Grace J. Lee, and Julie A. Suhr	525
25. Toxic Mold Syndrome and Multiple Chemical Sensitivity: The Continued Search for a Causal Link to Neuropsychological Functioning Robert J. McCaffrey and Julie K. Lynch	559
26. The Use of Performance Validity Tests in Ethnic-Minority and Non-English-Dominant Populations Xavier F. Salazar, Po H. Lu, and Kyle Brauer Boone	578
27. Performance/Symptom Validity Test Use with Active Duty Service Members and Veterans Patrick Armistead-Jehle, Douglas B. Cooper, Heather Belanger, Jason R. Soble, and Nathaniel William Nelson	609
28. Validity Assessment in Pediatric Populations Alison M. Colbert, Emily C. Maxwell, and Michael W. Kirkwood	633
29. Assessment of Feigned Cognitive Impairment in Criminal Forensic Neuropsychological Settings Robert L. Denney and Rachel L. Fazio	656
Index	689