

CONTENTS

Preface	xv
Abbreviations	xvii
Modern Sources and Common Usage	xvii
Ancient Sources	xx
Bibliography	xxi
Commentaries	xxi
Monographs and Articles	xxii
Introduction	1
Author and Audience	1
Genre and Purpose	5
An Approach to Reading Luke's Gospel	7
Previewing Central Theological and Ethical Concerns and Commitments	9
Text	14
Design of the Narrative	15

COMMENTARY

1:1–4	Formal Preface to the Gospel	17
1:5–2:52	The Birth and Childhood of Jesus	23
1:5–25	Announcement of the Coming Birth of John	24
1:5–7	Introducing Zechariah and Elizabeth	24
1:8–20	The Angel Gabriel Brings a Surprising Message to Zechariah	26
1:21–23	A Silent Priest and an Expectant People	34
1:24–25	Elizabeth's Secret	35

1:26–38	Announcement of the Coming Birth of Jesus	37
	Excursus: Parallel Birth Announcements— Mary and Zechariah	43
1:39–56	Connecting the Two Stories: Mary Visits Elizabeth	44
1:39–45	Double Welcome and Blessing: Mary Comes to Elizabeth's Home	45
1:46–55	Response of Praise: Mary's Song	47
1:56	Mary Returns to Her Home	52
1:57–80	John's Birth and Response of Praise and Prophecy	53
1:57–66	Responses to John's Birth	53
1:67–79	Praise and Prophecy: Zechariah's Song	56
1:80	Waiting in the Wings: John Grows Up	63
2:1–20	The Birth of Jesus	64
2:1–7	From Caesar to Manger: The Census and Jesus' Birth	64
2:8–14	Heaven Declares Good News to Shepherds	67
2:15–20	From Flock to Manger: Responses to the Birth of a Savior	71
2:21–40	Law, Temple, and Prophetic Witness to God's Salvation	73
2:21	Jesus Is Circumcised and Receives a Name	73
2:22–24	As the Law Prescribes: Purification and Presentation	74
2:25–35	Prophecy in Prayer and Oracle: Simeon's Witness to the Savior	75
2:36–38	The Prophet Anna Adds Her Witness	80
2:39–40	Jesus Grows Up in Nazareth	81
2:41–52	A Son and His Father(s): Jesus among the Teachers in the Temple	82
3:1–4:13	Preparing the Way of the Lord: The Vocation of a People and Their Messiah	88
3:1–20	The Prophetic Ministry of John the Baptizer	88
3:21–22	The Baptism of Jesus	96
3:23–38	Jesus' Roots	98

4:1–13	Jesus' Fidelity to His Vocation as Son of God Undergoes a First Test	100
4:14–9:50	Jesus' Ministry in Galilee	106
4:14–44	Jesus Inaugurates His Ministry	106
4:14–15	The Galilean Ministry Begins: Narrative Summary	107
4:16–30	Jesus in the Synagogue at Nazareth: A Prophet's Welcome	108
4:31–44	Words and Deeds of Power in Capernaum	117
5:1–6:11	Jesus Calls Followers and Addresses Critics	123
5:1–11	The Call of Simon Peter	123
5:12–16	A Leper Is Restored to Purity	126
5:17–26	Healing and Forgiveness of Sin for a Man Unable to Walk	128
5:27–39	The Call of the Tax Agent Levi and a Clash of Views at a Celebratory Banquet	132
6:1–11	Sabbath Conflicts	137
6:12–49	Jesus Names Apostles and Teaches Disciples	140
6:12–16	Jesus Chooses Twelve Disciples	141
6:17–49	Jesus Forms a Receptive Audience as a People of God's Realm	144
7:1–50	Jesus Confirms His Identity through Acts That Save	157
7:1–10	Restoring Health in the Household of a Centurion	158
7:11–17	Returning Life to a Widow's Son	163
7:18–35	Jesus Defends His Messianic Vocation to Disciples of John and to the Crowds	167
7:36–50	Role Reversal at Table: Jesus, a Pharisee, and a Sinful Woman	174
8:1–9:50	The Galilean Ministry of Teaching and Healing Expands—and Concludes	181
8:1–3	Women Followers Provide Resources for Jesus' Ministry	181
8:4–21	Jesus Teaches the Word in Parables and Forms a New Family	183

8:22–25	Jesus Calms Wind and Sea	190
8:26–39	Release for a Man Afflicted by a Legion of Demons	191
8:40–56	Jesus Restores Health to a Young Girl and a Bold Woman	195
9:1–9	The Circle of Jesus' Ministry Widens	203
9:10–17	Jesus Teaches and Feeds a Large Crowd	206
9:18–27	Decisive Disclosure of Jesus' Identity (Part 1): Suffering Awaits the Son of Humanity and Those Who Are Loyal to Him	209
9:28–36	Decisive Disclosure of Jesus' Identity (Part 2): The Transfiguration	216
9:37–43a	Jesus Heals a Boy Afflicted by a Demon	220
9:43b–50	Keeping Company with a Messiah Who Suffers	222
9:51–19:27	Ministry Continues as Jesus Journeys to Jerusalem	227
9:51–62	Following Jesus: The Journey to Jerusalem Begins	227
10:1–24	The Mission of the Seventy-Two	232
10:25–37	Reading Torah and Loving as a Neighbor	242
10:38–42	Mary and Martha: A Disciple Listens and a Host Labors	246
	Excursus: Women in Luke's Narrative	248
11:1–13	Jesus Teaches the Disciples about Prayer	249
11:14–36	Divergent Responses to Jesus' Activity	253
11:37–54	Table Talk—and Conflict	258
12:1–13:9	Jesus Teaches Disciples and Crowds about Wealth, Security, and Vigilance	262
12:1–12	Instructions for Mission in a Setting of Conflict	262
12:13–21	Jesus Teaches about Wealth (I): The Crowd	266
12:22–34	Jesus Teaches about Wealth and Security (II): Disciples	268
12:35–53	Jesus Appeals for Eschatological Awareness and Vigilance (I): Disciples	272
12:54–13:9	Jesus Appeals for Eschatological Awareness and Vigilance (II): The Crowd	276

13:10–35	An Act of Deliverance and Teaching about God's Realm: Welcome and Resistance	280
13:10–21	Images of God's Reign: Jesus Liberates a Daughter of Abraham	281
13:22–30	Participation in God's Realm	288
13:31–35	A Prophet's Destiny	292
14:1–24	Sabbath Banquet: Healing and Meal Talk	295
14:1–6	Jesus Heals a Man on the Sabbath	295
14:7–14	Advice to Dinner Guests and Hosts	298
14:15–24	God's Realm as Banquet: A Parable	301
14:25–35	Jesus Warns the Crowds: Discipleship as the Way of the Cross	306
15:1–32	Lost and Found: Jesus Teaches Pharisees and Scribes about Divine Grace	308
15:1–7	A Parable about a Shepherd's Response to the Loss of a Sheep	309
15:8–10	A Parable about a Woman's Response to the Loss of a Coin	311
15:11–32	A Parable about a Father's (and a Brother's) Response to the Loss and Restoration of a Son	313
16:1–31	Jesus Teaches Disciples and Pharisees about Wealth and Fidelity to the Torah	320
16:1–13	A Parable about a Cunning Manager	320
16:14–31	An Appeal for Fidelity to the Torah through Generous Sharing of Resources	329
17:1–19	Jesus Teaches Disciples about Faithful Service and an Outsider Demonstrates Genuine Faith	339
17:1–10	Jesus Continues the Disciples' Education for Leadership—and Service	339
17:11–19	Ten Lepers Cured, One Saved?	342
17:20–18:8	Jesus Teaches Pharisees and Disciples about the Present and Coming Reign of God	345
17:20–21	God's Realm as a Matter of Timing— and Discernment	345
17:22–37	The Eschatological Arrival of the Son of Humanity	347
18:1–8	A Parable about Faith's Persistence	354

18:9–34	Lessons about God's Realm for the Status-Conscious	357
18:9–14	A Parable about Two Prayers	358
18:15–17	Children as Models in God's Realm	361
18:18–30	Entering God's Realm as Divestment of Wealth	362
18:31–34	Another Preview of the End of the Journey	366
18:35–19:27	Sight, Insight, and Salvation on the Approach to Jerusalem	368
18:35–43	Jesus Restores Sight to a Blind Man	368
19:1–10	Salvation Comes to the House of a Chief Tax Collector	371
	Excursus: Poverty and Wealth in Luke's Gospel	374
19:11–27	Approach to Jerusalem and the Approach of God's Reign	377
19:28–21:38	Jesus' Ministry to Jerusalem	383
19:28–44	Jesus Approaches the City	384
19:45–21:38	Jesus Teaches in the Temple	388
19:45–20:8	Jesus and Temple Leaders: Reciprocal Challenges to Authority	388
20:9–19	A Parable about Leadership Failure	392
20:20–26	Tribute Tax for Caesar? Jesus Foils an Entrapment Ploy	396
	Excursus: The Reign of God and the Roman Empire in Luke's Gospel	398
20:27–44	Children of Resurrection and Son of David: More Debates with Religious and Intellectual Leaders	404
20:45–21:4	The Poverty of the Powerful and the Power of a Widow's Generosity	409
21:5–38	Jesus Concludes His Teaching in the Temple and Gives a Glimpse of the Future	411
22:1–23:56	The Death of the Messiah	423
22:1–38	Jesus Shares a Last Meal with His Disciples	425
22:1–13	Divergent Passover Preparations: Brewing a Conspiracy and Planning a Meal	425

22:14–38	Jesus' Farewell Dinner	428
22:39–53	Prayer, Sleep, and Arrest on the Mount of Olives	443
22:39–46	Jesus Prays as the Ordeal of Testing Reaches Its Climax	443
22:47–53	The Arrest	446
22:54–23:25	Interrogations: The Failure of a Chief Apostle and a Death Sentence for the Messiah	448
22:54–62	Peter Fails the Test of His Faithfulness	448
22:63–71	Jesus Confronts the Elite Council of His People	450
23:1–25	Jesus Confronts Roman Governor and Tetrarch and Receives a Death Sentence	454
23:26–56	The Crucifixion and Its Aftermath	461
23:26–32	The Way to the Cross	462
23:33–46	The Scene at the Cross	464
23:47–56	Responses to the Death of Jesus	470
24:1–53	The Resurrection of the Messiah	474
24:1–12	The Easter Witness of Women Disciples	475
24:13–35	Revelation on the Journey to Emmaus	480
24:36–53	A Final Easter Appearance: Jesus Teaches from Scripture and Gives a Preview of the Disciples' Mission to the World	488
Index of Scripture and Other Ancient Sources		499
Index of Subjects and Authors		525