# Table of Contents

List of Figures and Table List of Authorities List of Abbreviations

X1X

XX1

XXV

3

3

6

9

65

66

70

73

74

79

85

Part I Setting the Scene

100

Introduction: Righting Policing Prologue The Arrival of Human Rights on the Police Scene The Research Scene Policing Human Rights 13 In the Shadow of the Past: Policing, Human Rights and the Condition of Northern Ireland 17 The Arrangement of the Book 24

1. Towards a Sociological Approach to Human Rights Law 32

Reconsidering 'Legal Closure'	34
Human Rights as a 'Vernacular' of Policing	41
Human Rights, Socialization and Sensemaking	45
Police as 'Practitioners' of Human Rights	49
Research Methods	54
Conclusion	61

### Part II Official Vernaculars: The Politics of Rights

2. The Official Police Voice Legitimation, the Official Voice and Influential Audiences Listening to the Official Voice: The Construction

## of Human Rights Interpreting the Official Voice Human Rights as Legality Human Rights as an 'Ethics of Power' Human Rights as Accountability

#### xvi Table of Contents

	Influential Audiences: 'Authorizing' Human Rights Narratives
	Conclusion
3.	The Policing Board: Ethno-Political Tenors
	The Policing Board
	Human Rights in Context
	Talking through Human Rights
	Policing the Conflict

Policing the Conflict	111
Contemporary Policing	117
Mobilizing Human Rights	121
Conclusion	128

89

95

98

99

103

111

## Part III Routine Policing: Making Sense of Rights

4. Dirty Work: The Tactical Support Group	133
Doing 'Dirty Work'	136
Counter-Narratives of Human Rights	140
'They Go On About It Ad Nauseam'	141
'It's More for the Bosses'	145
'It's Just Common Sense'	152
'It's What We've Always Been Doing'	157
Conclusion	165
5. Community Work: Neighbourhood Policing Teams	169
Community Policing in Northern Ireland	170
The Research Sites: Clantown and Orangeville	173
Joining up the Dots: Human Rights and the	
Practice of Community Policing	175
Talking Rights in Communities	185
Whose Rights, Whose Order?	191
Conclusion	200

Part IV Public Order Policing: The Rights of Protestors,

## Public and Police

6. Righting the Public Order Script
205
Parades and Protests in Northern Ireland
207
The Shifting Legal Landscape: Revisiting Liberty and Order
211

#### Table of Contents xvii

319

328

217
221
222
225
226
233
238
241
243
248
261
263
267
272
277

Part V Police Custody: The Rights of Suspects

8.	'Arrest, Arrest, Arrest': Statutory Safeguards	
	under Pressure	283
	Statutory Safeguards Protecting the Right to Liberty	286
	Processing Pressure: Receiving Arrests	
	and Detaining Suspects	292
	Reasonable Suspicion of an Offence	293
	The Necessity to Arrest	299
	The Necessity to Detain	307
	Conclusion	314
9.	Feeling the Pressure: Custody Officers' Decision	
	to Detain	316
	The Decision to Detain: Routine Authorization	317

## Ploys and Narratives for Pro-Authorization of Suspects' Detention

Dynamics Affecting the Decision to Authorize323Cultural Dynamics of Legal Decision-Making324

Cultural Dynamics of Legal Decision-Making Organizational Dynamics of Legal Decision-Making

#### xviii Table of Contents

The Presence of Outsiders: Defence Solicitors	
and Lay Custody Visitors	331
Conclusion	337
Conclusion	342
Introduction	342
Embracing a Sociological Approach to Human Rights Law	343
Encounters with Human Rights Law in Policing	348
'Before the Law'	319

Before the Law'	349
'With the Law'	352
'Against the Law'	356
Lessons from the Local?	360
Bibliography	369
Index	407

