## CONTENTS

riejo	ice	XI
Acknowledgements		xvii
A Note on References		xix
Dates		xxi
Map	Map	
	Part I. Hellenistic Philosophy	
I.	Fighting over Socrates—The Hellenistic Schools	3
2.	Beware of the Philosopher—The Cynics	10
3.	Instant Gratification—The Cyrenaics	17
4.	The Constant Gardener—The Principles of Epicurus	24
5.	Am I Bothered?—Epicurean Ethics	31
6.	Nothing to Fear—Epicureans on Death and the Gods	38
7.	Reaping the Harvest—Lucretius	45
8.	Walking on Eggshells—Stoic Logic	52
9.	Nobody's Perfect—The Stoics on Knowledge	59
IO.	We Didn't Start the Fire—The Stoics on Nature	66
II.	Like a Rolling Stone—Stoic Ethics	73
12.	Anger Management—Seneca	80
13.	You Can Chain My Leg—Epictetus	87
14.	The Philosopher King—Marcus Aurelius	94
15.	Beyond Belief—Pyrrho and Skepticism	101
16.	The Know-Nothing Party—The Skeptical Academy	108

## CONTENTS

17.	Rhetorical Questions—Cicero	115		
18.	Healthy Skepticism—Sextus Empiricus	122		
19.	The Joy of Sects—Ancient Medicine and Philosophy	129		
20.	The Best Doctor is a Philosopher—Galen	136		
Part II. Pagan Philosophy in the Roman Empire				
21.	Caesarian Section—Philosophy in the Roman Empire	145		
22.	Middle Men—The Platonic Revival	153		
23.	To the Lighthouse—Philo of Alexandria	160		
24.	Delphic Utterances—Plutarch	167		
25.	Lost and Found—Aristotelianism after Aristotle	174		
26.	Not Written in Stone—Alexander of Aphrodisias	181		
27.	Silver Tongues in Golden Mouths—Rhetoric and Ancient Philosophy	188		
28.	Sky Writing—Astronomy, Astrology, and Philosophy	195		
29.	A God Is My Co-Pilot—The Life and Works of Plotinus	202		
30.	Simplicity Itself—Plotinus on the One and Intellect	209		
31.	On the Horizon—Plotinus on the Soul	216		
32.	A Decorated Corpse—Plotinus on Matter and Evil	223		
33.	King of Animals—Porphyry	230		
34.	Pythagorean Theorems—Iamblichus	237		
35.	Domestic Goddesses and Philosopher Queens—The Household and the State	244		
36.	The Platonic Successor—Proclus	251		
37.	A Tale of Two Cities—The Last Pagan Philosophers	258		
38.	For a Limited Time Only—John Philoponus	266		

## CONTENTS

## Part III. Christian Philosophy in the Roman Empire

Father Figures—Ancient Christian Philosophy	275
Please Accept our Apologies—The Greek Church Fathers	283
Fall and Rise—Origen	291
Three for the Price of One—The Cappadocians	299
Naming the Nameless—The Pseudo-Dionysius	306
Double or Nothing—Maximus the Confessor	313
Practice Makes Perfect—Christian Asceticism	320
Spreading the Word—The Latin Church Fathers	328
Life and Time—Augustine's Confessions	336
Papa Don't Teach—Augustine on Language	343
Help Wanted—Augustine on Freedom	350
Heaven and Earth—Augustine's City of God	357
Me, Myself, and I—Augustine on Mind and Memory	364
Born Again—Latin Platonism	371
Fate, Hope, and Clarity—Boethius	379
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	387
Notes Further Reading	
C Troubling	408 419
	Please Accept our Apologies—The Greek Church Fathers Fall and Rise—Origen Three for the Price of One—The Cappadocians Naming the Nameless—The Pseudo-Dionysius Double or Nothing—Maximus the Confessor Practice Makes Perfect—Christian Asceticism Spreading the Word—The Latin Church Fathers Life and Time—Augustine's Confessions Papa Don't Teach—Augustine on Language Help Wanted—Augustine on Freedom Heaven and Earth—Augustine's City of God Me, Myself, and I—Augustine on Mind and Memory Born Again—Latin Platonism Fate, Hope, and Clarity—Boethius