

# Contents

1	Geochemical Principles of Reductive Remediation Processes . . . . .	3
	Miroslav Černík and Josef Zeman	
2	Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron Particles for Water Treatment: From Basic Principles to Field-Scale Applications . . . . .	19
	Tanapon Phenrat, Petra Skácelová, Eleni Petala, Adriana Velosa, and Jan Filip	
3	Other Chemical Reductive Methods . . . . .	53
	Jan Němeček, Stanisław Wacławek, and Miroslav Černík	
4	Combination of Electrokinetics and nZVI Remediation . . . . .	65
	Miroslav Černík, Jaroslav Hrabal, and Jaroslav Nosek	
5	<i>Field Study I: In Situ Chemical Reduction Using Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron Materials to Degrade Chlorinated Hydrocarbons . . . . .</i>	87
	Vojtěch Stejskal and Nikola Vacková	
6	<i>Field Study II: Pilot Application of nZVI/DC-Combined Methods at Aargau Site . . . . .</i>	105
	Vojtěch Stejskal, Jaroslav Nosek, Miroslav Černík, Petr Kvapil, and Pierre Matz	
7	Introduction to Oxidative Technologies for Water Treatment . . . . .	119
	Marta I. Litter	

<b>8</b>	<b>Ferrates as Powerful Oxidants in Water Treatment Technologies . . . . .</b>	177
	Libor Machala, Petr Zajíček, Jan Kolařík, Tomáš Mackuľák, and Jan Filip	
<b>9</b>	<b>Radical Reactions and Their Application for Water Treatment . . . . .</b>	203
	Pavel Hrabák and Stanisław Wacławek	
<b>10</b>	<b>Photo-oxidation Technologies for Advanced Water Treatment . . . . .</b>	221
	Rakesh Kumar Sharma, Bhavya Arora, Sriparna Dutta, and Manoj B. Gawande	
<b>11</b>	<b>The Use of Nanomaterials in Electro-Fenton and Photoelectro-Fenton Processes . . . . .</b>	257
	Ignasi Sirés and Enric Brillas	
<b>12</b>	<b><i>Field Study III:</i> Evidence Gained from Site Studies for the Performance of Ferrate(VI) in Water and Wastewater Treatment . . . . .</b>	289
	Jia-Qian Jiang	
<b>13</b>	<b><i>Field Study IV:</i> Arsenic Removal from Groundwater by Ferrate with the Concurrent Disinfecting Effect: Semi-Pilot On-site Application . . . . .</b>	299
	Monika Heřmánková, Roman Vokáč, Jan Slunský, and Jan Filip	
<b>14</b>	<b><i>Field Study V:</i> Combined Oxidation Technology Using Ferrates (<math>\text{Fe}^{\text{IV-VI}}</math>) and Hydrogen Peroxide for Rapid and Effective Remediation of Contaminated Water—Comprehensive Practically Focused Study . . . . .</b>	315
	Petr Lacina and Michal Hegedüs	

### **Part III Biotechnologies for Water Treatment**

<b>15</b>	<b>Biotechnologies for Water Treatment . . . . .</b>	335
	Dietmar Schlosser	
<b>16</b>	<b>Enzyme-Based Nanomaterials in Bioremediation . . . . .</b>	345
	Monika Čvančarová, Patrick Shahgaldian, and Philippe F.-X. Corvini	
<b>17</b>	<b>Bioelectrochemical Processes for the Treatment of Oil-Contaminated Water and Sediments . . . . .</b>	373
	Matteo Daghio and Andrea Franzetti	
<b>18</b>	<b><i>Field Study VI:</i> The Effect of Loading Strategies on Removal Efficiencies of a Hybrid Constructed Wetland Treating Mixed Domestic and Agro-Industrial Wastewaters . . . . .</b>	395
	Michal Šereš, Tereza Hnátková, Petr Maršík, Tomáš Vaněk, Petr Soudek, and Jan Vymazal	

- 19 Field Study VII: Field Study of Three Different Injectable Oxygen Sources to Enhance Mono-Aromatic Solvents In Situ Biodegradation . . . . .** 411  
Ondřej Lhotský

- 20 Nano-Bioremediation: Nanoscale Zero-Valent Iron for Inorganic and Organic Contamination . . . . .** 425  
Jaroslav Semerád, Martin Pivokonsky, and Tomáš Cajthaml

## **Part IV Biotechnologies for Soil Treatment**

- 21 Biotechnologies for Soil Treatment . . . . .** 437  
Petrá Najmanová and Martin Halecký
- 22 Mycoremediation of Contaminated Soils . . . . .** 445  
Tatiana Stella

- 23 Composting Practices for the Remediation of Matrices Contaminated by Recalcitrant Organic Pollutants . . . . .** 467  
Ondřej Lhotský, Stefano Covino, and Tomáš Cajthaml

- 24 Modern Bioremediation Approaches: Use of Biosurfactants, Emulsifiers, Enzymes, Biopesticides, GMOs . . . . .** 495  
Martin Halecký and Evguenii Kozliak

- 25 Field Study IX: Pilot-Scale Composting of PAH-Contaminated Materials: Two Different Approaches . . . . .** 527  
Petrá Innemanová and Tomáš Cajthaml

- 26 Field Study X: Oil Waste Processing Using Combination of Physical Pretreatment and Bioremediation . . . . .** 535  
Petrá Najmanová and Robert Raschman

## **Part V Ecotoxicology of Both Environmental Pollutants and Nanomaterials Used for Remediation**

- 27 Ecotoxicology of Environmental Pollutants . . . . .** 549  
Luděk Bláha and Jakub Hofman
- 28 Ecotoxicity of Nanomaterials Used for Remediation . . . . .** 573  
Claire Coutris, Alena Ševců, and Erik J. Joner

## **Part VI Future Prospects**

- 29 Future Prospects for Treating Contaminants of Emerging Concern in Water and Soils/Sediments . . . . .** 589  
Carmen Mihaela Neculita, Lucie Coudert, Eric Rosa, and Catherine N. Mulligan

## Part VII Technical Chapters

- 30 Tool I: Characterization of nZVI Mobility in 1D and Cascade Columns by Ferromagnetic Susceptibility Sensor . . . . .** 609  
Petr Parma, Alena Ševců, and Miroslav Černík
- 31 Tool II: Membrane Interface Probe . . . . .** 619  
Vladislav Knytl
- 32 Tool III: Fracturing for Enhanced Delivery of In Situ Remediation Substances in Contaminated Sediments . . . . .** 625  
Jan Kukačka and Petr Kvapil
- 33 Tool IV: Monitoring of nZVI Migration and Fate in the Groundwater Conditions . . . . .** 633  
Petra Skácelová and Jan Filip
- 34 Tool V: Microbiological Methods for Monitoring nZVI Performance in Groundwater Conditions . . . . .** 645  
Alena Ševců, Iva Dolinová, Tomáš Cajthaml, Jana Steinová, and Roman Špánek