

Contents

	Introduction	1
CHAPTER 1	Basic Principles	3
	1.1 Mass, Length, and Time	3
	1.2 Temperature	4
	1.3 Pressure and Volume	5
	1.4 States of Matter	7
	1.5 The Mass Balance	8
	1.6 Summary	14
	Problems	14
CHAPTER 2	The Energy Balance	17
	2.1 Potential and Kinetic Energy	17
	2.2 Internal Energy	19
	2.3 Heat and Work	20
	2.4 Mass Flow: Enthalpy	25
	2.5 Examples	26
	2.6 Effect of Pressure on Liquid Enthalpy	33
	2.7 Adiabatic, Reversible Compression	36
	2.8 Other Forms of Work	40
	2.9 Transient Open Systems	42
	2.10 Differential Time Period	47
	2.11 Summary	49
	Problems	49

CHAPTER 3	The Entropy Balance	53
	3.1 Development	53
	3.2 Heat Engines	61
	3.3 Examples	63
	3.4 Lost Work	71
	3.5 Fluid-Flow Equation	75
	3.6 Complex Processes	76
	3.7 Summary	79
	Problems	79
CHAPTER 4	Thermodynamic Properties	85
	4.1 Gases	86
	4.2 Liquids	104
	4.3 Heat Capacity	106
	4.4 Steam	106
	4.5 Summary	109
	Problems	109
CHAPTER 5	Property Interrelations	113
	5.1 Free Energy	114
	5.2 Maxwell Equations	116
	5.3 Thermodynamic Diagrams	118
	5.4 Residual Properties	121
	5.5 Reduced Form	124
	5.6 Changes in Properties	132
	5.7 Changes of Phase	139
	5.8 Summary	140
	Appendix: Forms for du and dh as $f(T, P, V)$	141
	Problems	141
CHAPTER 6	Flow of Fluids	144
	6.1 Gases	144
	6.2 Liquids	148
	6.3 Steam	148
	6.4 Corresponding States	151
	6.5 Throttles	152
	6.6 Nozzles	155
	6.7 Speed of Sound	156

	6.8	Compressible Fluid Flow	158
	6.9	Summary	164
		Appendix: Adiabatic Compressibility	164
		Problems	165
CHAPTER 7	Power Production		168
	7.1	The Rankine Cycle	169
	7.2	Brayton Cycle	178
	7.3	Other Cycles	188
	7.4	Fuel Cells and Batteries	192
	7.5	Combined Cycle	201
	7.6	Summary	204
		Problems	204
CHAPTER 8	Compression Machinery		208
	8.1	Types of Compressors	209
	8.2	Vapor Compression Evaporation	215
	8.3	Summary	218
		Appendix: The Polytropic Exponent	219
		Problems	221
CHAPTER 9	Motive Power		223
	9.1	The Internal Combustion Engine	225
	9.2	Aircraft Engines	238
	9.3	Power Enhancement	245
	9.4	Electric Vehicles	247
	9.5	Summary	250
		Problems	250
CHAPTER 10	Refrigeration		253
	10.1	Vapor-Compression Refrigeration	254
	10.2	Absorption Refrigeration	266
	10.3	System Choice	275
	10.4	Liquefaction	276
	10.5	Gas Refrigeration Cycles	280

	10.6	Summary	286
		Problems	286
CHAPTER 11	Phase Equilibrium—		
	Fundamentals		290
	11.1	Equilibrium Criteria	290
	11.2	Phase Rule	301
	11.3	Partial Molar Properties	302
	11.4	Ideal Mixtures	305
	11.5	Real Gas Mixtures	308
	11.6	Ideal Liquid Mixtures	312
	11.7	Summary	325
		Appendix: Simultaneous Nonlinear Equations	326
		Problems	328
CHAPTER 12	Nonideal Gas Mixtures		331
	12.1	Pure Components	331
	12.2	Real Gas Mixtures	338
	12.3	Real Gas Solubility	345
	12.4	Summary	352
		Problems	352
CHAPTER 13	Real Liquid Mixtures		355
	13.1	Fugacity of a Pure Liquid	355
	13.2	Fugacities in Liquid Mixtures	357
	13.3	Excess Properties	360
	13.4	Activity-Coefficient Equations	366
	13.5	Determination of Activity Coefficients	376
	13.6	Multicomponent Mixtures	392
	13.7	Asymmetric Activity Coefficient	395
	13.8	Immiscibility	399
	13.9	Advanced Correlations—The UNIFAC Method	409
	13.10	Colligative Properties: Nonideal	417
	13.11	Summary	419
		Problems	419

CHAPTER 14	Phase Equilibrium—Nonideal	426
14.1	Fundamentals	426
14.2	Lower Pressures	427
14.3	High Pressure	448
14.4	Summary	472
	Appendix A: Fugacity of a Pure Component from the SRK Equation of State	472
	Appendix B: Computer Programs	474
	Problems	495
 CHAPTER 15	 Chemical Reaction Equilibria	 507
15.1	Formal Structure	507
15.2	Equilibrium	509
15.3	Multiple Reactions	518
15.4	Nonideal Gases	525
15.5	Solid–Gas Equilibria	528
15.6	Adiabatic Reaction Temperature	530
15.7	Electrochemical Equilibrium	538
15.8	Summary	548
	Problems	548
 APPENDICES		 553
I.	Critical Values for Selected Compounds	554
II.	Heat Capacities in the Ideal Gas State	557
III.	Antoine Constants for Selected Substances	560
IV.	Thermodynamic Properties at Standard State and 298 K	563
V.	Standard-State Free Energies and Enthalpies as Functions of Temperature	572
VI.	Steam Tables	577
VII.	Properties of Selected Refrigerants	676
 INDEX		 691