CONTENTS

Introduction: Development of Political Institutions to the	
French Revolution	3
PART I: THE STATE	
1. What Is Political Development?	23
2. The Dimensions of Development	40
3. Bureaucracy	52
4. Prussia Builds a State	66
5. Corruption	81
6. The Birthplace of Democracy	94
7. Italy and the Low-Trust Equilibrium	108
8. Patronage and Reform	126
9. The United States Invents Clientelism	135
10. The End of the Spoils System	149
11. Railroads, Forests, and American State Building	165
12. Nation Building	185
13. Good Government, Bad Government	198
PART II: FOREIGN INSTITUTIONS	
14. Nigeria	217
15. Geography	227

viii Contents.

16. Silver, Gold, and Sugar	242
17. Dogs That Didn't Bark	259
18. The Clean Slate	270
19. Storms in Africa	285
20. Indirect Rule	299
21. Institutions, Domestic or Imported	313
22. Lingua Francas	322
23. The Strong Asian State	335
24. The Struggle for Law in China	354
25. The Reinvention of the Chinese State	370
26. Three Regions	386
PART III: DEMOCRACY	
27. Why Did Democracy Spread?	399
28. The Long Road to Democracy	412
29. From 1848 to the Arab Spring	427
30. The Middle Class and Democracy's Future	436
DADT IV. DOLITICAL DECAY	
PART IV: POLITICAL DECAY	
31. Political Decay	455
32. A State of Courts and Parties	467
33. Congress and the Repatrimonialization of American Politics	477
34. America the Vetocracy	488
35. Autonomy and Subordination	506
36. Political Order and Political Decay	524
Notes	549
Bibliography	601
Acknowledgments	633
Index	635