

Contents

Preface.....	5
Brief Research Guide.....	6
Chapter 1 Historical Development.....	8
A. Introduction.....	8
B. Problems and questions.....	10
C. Materials.....	11
Doc. 1.1: The Covenant of the League of Nations (1919).....	11
Doc. 1.2: Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928).....	14
Chapter 2 The principle of non-use of force.....	16
A. Introduction.....	16
B. Problems and questions.....	18
C. Materials.....	20
Doc. 2.1: Charter of the United Nations.....	20
Doc. 2.2: Friendly Relations Declaration (1970).....	40
Doc. 2.3: Military and Paramilitary Activities in and Against Nicaragua (ICJ, 1986).....	48
Chapter 3 Self-defence.....	61
A. Introduction.....	61
B. Problems and questions.....	64
C. Materials.....	66
Doc. 3.1: UN GA Resolution 3314 (XXIX) of 1974 on Definition of Agression.....	66
Doc. 3.2: Iranian Oil Platforms (ICJ, 2003).....	69
Doc. 3.3: Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons (ICJ, 1996).....	73
Chapter 4 Other Exceptions to the Prohibition on the Use Force.....	88
A. Introduction.....	88
1. Protection of Nationals Abroad.....	88
2. Humanitarian intervention.....	89
3. Intervention by Invitation/Consent.....	91
B. Problems and questions.....	92
C. Materials.....	93
Doc. 4.1: Resolution of the EU Parliament on the Right of Humanitarian Intervention (1994).....	93
Chapter 5 Collective Security and the Authorization of Force by the UN Security Council.....	95
A. Introduction.....	95

1. Institutional structures of the UN collective security system	95
2. Powers of the Security Council	96
3. Collective Security: Regional Arrangements	98
B. Problems and questions.....	100
C. Materials.....	101
Doc. 5.1: Report of the UN High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change.....	101
Doc. 5.2: UN Security Council Resolutions concerning Iraq (1990-1995) - Excerpts.....	103
Doc. 5.3: "Uniting for Peace" UN GA Resolution 377 (A) (1950)	106
Doc. 5.4: Protocol relating the Establishment of the AU Peace&Security Council.....	111
Doc. 5.5: Constitutive Act of the African Union (2000).....	112
Doc. 5.6: Civil and Military Structure of the NATO.....	113