

# CONTENTS

<i>List of maps</i>	page x
<i>List of figures</i>	xi
<i>Note on currency and measurement</i>	xii
<i>General preface</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to Volumes I and II</i>	xvii

## PART ONE. POPULATION

1	The population of colonial Spanish America	3
	NICOLÁS SÁNCHEZ-ALBORNOZ, <i>Professor of History, New York University</i>	
	The native Americans: demographic collapse	4
	Immigration and settlement	15
	Demographic recovery	23
	Immigration in the eighteenth century	31
2	The population of colonial Brazil	37
	MARIA LUIZA MARCÍLIO, <i>Assistant Professor of History, Universidade de São Paulo</i>	
	The decline of the Indian population	38
	The growth of the white colonizing population	45
	The African slave trade	52
	Race mixture	57

## PART TWO. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES: SPANISH AMERICA

3	The urban development of colonial Spanish America	67
	RICHARD M. MORSE, <i>Professor of History, Stanford University</i>	
	The urban idea	67



	The urban strategy	72
	Towns and Indians	81
	Towns and commerce	90
	Late colonial change	98
4	Mining in colonial Spanish America	105
	PETER BAKEWELL, <i>Associate Professor of History, University of New Mexico</i>	
	Extractive techniques	110
	Processing	113
	Raw materials	119
	Labour systems	123
	Labour conditions	130
	Social repercussions	131
	Mining and the state	133
	Capital	136
	Silver production	138
	Gold production	149
5	The formation and economic structure of the hacienda in New Spain	153
	ENRIQUE FLORESCANO, <i>Instituto Nacional de Antropología e Historia, Mexico</i>	
	Economic transformation	153
	Land distribution	158
	Labour	164
	Marketing	171
	Credit	182
6	The rural economy and society of colonial Spanish South America	189
	MAGNUS MÖRNER, <i>Professor of Modern History, University of Gothenburg, Sweden</i>	
	Land tenure, capital, and labour	190
	Production	204
	Marketing	211
7	Aspects of the internal economy of colonial Spanish America: labour; taxation; distribution and exchange	219
	MURDO J. MACLEOD, <i>Professor of History, University of Arizona</i>	
	Labour	219
	Taxation	236
	Distribution and exchange	250



8	Social organization and social change in colonial Spanish America	265
	JAMES LOCKHART, <i>Professor of History, University of California at Los Angeles</i>	
	The structure of Spanish American society	266
	Dynamics of social change	299
9	Women in Spanish American colonial society	321
	ASUNCIÓN LAVRIN, <i>Associate Professor of History, Howard University, Washington, D.C.</i>	
	Settlement and migration of peninsular women	322
	Marriage and kinship	324
	Status and occupations	327
	Social mores	331
	Social deviance	334
	Education	337
	Convent life	341
	Indian women	344
	Black women	349
10	Africans in Spanish American colonial society	357
	FREDERICK P. BOWSER, <i>Associate Professor of History, Stanford University</i>	
11	Indian societies under Spanish rule	381
	CHARLES GIBSON, <i>Professor of History, University of Michigan</i>	
	Early contacts and colonial institutions	384
	Political structures	388
	Religion	395
	Tribute	399
	Labour	401
	Land	407
	Acculturation	411
PART THREE. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES: BRAZIL		
12	Colonial Brazil, c. 1580–c. 1750: plantations and peripheries	423
	STUART B. SCHWARTZ, <i>Professor of History, University of Minnesota</i>	
	Sugar and slaves	423



	Subsidiary economic activities	453
	Peripheries of north and south	465
	The urban fabric	482
	Social structure	490
13	Indians and the frontier in colonial Brazil	501
	JOHN HEMMING, <i>Director and Secretary, Royal Geographical Society, London</i>	
	The sixteenth and seventeenth centuries	503
	The eighteenth century	536
14	Colonial Brazil: the gold cycle, c. 1690–1750	547
	A. J. R. RUSSELL-WOOD, <i>Professor of History, Johns Hopkins University</i>	
	Discovery	547
	The gold rushes	555
	Administration	560
	Society	570
	Economy	577
	Mining	579
	The fifths	584
	Contraband	589
	A balance sheet	593
15	Late colonial Brazil, 1750–1808	601
	DAURIL ALDEN, <i>Professor of History, University of Washington, Seattle</i>	
	Demography	602
	The expulsion of the Jesuits	612
	Economic crisis and remedies	620
	The agricultural renaissance	627
	Signs of political unrest	653
PART FOUR. INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL LIFE		
16	Literature and intellectual life in colonial Spanish America	663
	JACQUES LAFAYE, <i>Professor of History, Université de Paris-Sorbonne</i>	
	The discovery of the New World	663
	Spanish cultural policy	673



	Colonial cultural reality	680
	Colonial literature	686
	The century of Enlightenment	695
	A note on literature and intellectual life in colonial Brazil	705
	LESLIE BETHELL	
17	The architecture and art of colonial Spanish America	709
	DAMIÁN BAYÓN, <i>Paris</i>	
	Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean	711
	Spanish South America	725
18	The architecture and art of colonial Brazil	747
	J. B. BURY, <i>London</i>	
19	The music of colonial Spanish America	771
	ROBERT STEVENSON. <i>Professor of Music, University of California at Los Angeles</i>	
	A note on the music of colonial Brazil	779
	ROBERT STEVENSON	
	<i>Bibliographical essays</i>	805
	<i>Index</i>	895