# CONTENTS

PERSONAL PROPERTY

All whisterb Lam

Maddiffactorial inheritaged - the lia

model 129 Manual 13 Heritability 130-Identifying genes which cause multifactorial

Disease models for multifactorial inheritance

Probability theory . 1990032

'SO Risk caterolation' 293

A Mathematical and population genetics [13]

Genetic polymorphism 120

- Segregation analysis 120

SECTION

### **PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN GENETICS**

- 1 The history and impact of genetics in medicine 3 Early beginnings 3 Gregor Mendel and the laws of inheritance 3 The chromosomal basis of inheritance 5 The fruit fly 5 The origins of medical genetics 6
- **3** Chromosomes and cell division 29 Human chromosomes 29 Methods of chromosome analysis 31 Molecular cytogenetics 34 Chromosome nomenclature 37 Cell division 38 Gametogenesis 42

Frendlak diakingsal of toinent distriction

Classification of genetic disease 6 Definitions 7 The impact of genetic disease 7 Major new developments 8

2 The cellular and molecular basis of inheritance 11 The cell 11 DNA: the hereditary material 11 Chromosome structure 13 Types of DNA sequences 14 Transcription 17 Translation 18 The genetic code 18 Regulation of gene expression 19 RNA-directed DNA synthesis 20 Mutations 21 Mutagens and mutagenesis 24

Genetic causes of malformations 230

Malformations of unknown cause 236

Environmental agents (teratogens) 233

Chromosome abnormalities 44

4 DNA technology and applications 55 Principles of DNA technology 55 Techniques of DNA analysis 60 Applications of the techniques of DNA analysis 64 Possible biological hazards of DNA technology 75

**5** Developmental genetics 81 Fertilization and gastrulation 81 Developmental gene families 82 The limb as a developmental model 87 Developmental genes and cancer 88 Position effects and developmental genes 89 Hydatidiform moles 89 Sexual differentiation and determination 90 Twinning 93

Hereditary disorders with altered drug response 173

Evolutionary origin of variation in drug responses 174

drugs 170

6 Patterns of inheritance 97 Family studies 97 Mendelian inheritance 97 Non-Mendelian inheritance 106 7 Mathematical and population genetics 113
 Allele frequencies in populations 113
 Genetic polymorphism 120
 Segregation analysis 120
 Genetic linkage 121
 Medical and societal intervention 124

8 Polygenic and multifactorial inheritance 127 Polygenic inheritance and the normal distribution 127 Multifactorial inheritance – the liability/threshold model 129 Heritability 130 Identifying genes which cause multifactorial disorders 130
Disease models for multifactorial inheritance 133 Conclusion 134

SECTION

## **GENETICS IN MEDICINE**

9 Haemoglobin and the haemoglobinopathies 139 Structure of haemoglobin 139 Developmental expression of haemoglobin 139 Globin chain structure 140 Synthesis and control of haemoglobin expression 142 Disorders of haemoglobin 142
Clinical variation of the haemoglobinopathies 149

10 Biochemical genetics 151

Pharmacogenomics 174 Ecogenetics 174

Cliane Castled ine for invalueble sected and

This new edition could fit have seen

at the forbencerice of dur head activities where it

post we designe this hook with gratitude on

12 Immunogenetics 177
 Immunity 177
 Innate immunity 177
 Specific acquired immunity 178
 Inherited immunodeficiency disorders 183
 Blood groups 186

The inborn errors of metabolism 151 Disorders of amino acid metabolism 151 Disorders of branched chain amino acid metabolism 156

Urea cycle disorders 156 Disorders of carbohydrate metabolism 157 Disorders of steroid metabolism 158 Disorders of lipid metabolism 160 Lysosomal storage disorders 161 Disorders of purine/pyrimidine metabolism 164 Disorders of porphyrin metabolism 165 Organic acid disorders 166 Disorders of copper metabolism 166 Peroxisomal disorders 167 Prenatal diagnosis of the inborn errors of metabolism 168

11 Pharmacogenetics 169

13 The genetics of cancer 189
 Differentiating between genetic and environmental factors in cancer 189
 Oncogenes 191
 Tumour suppressor genes 195
 Genetics of common cancers 199
 Genetic counselling in familial cancer 202

14 Genetic factors in common diseases 209
Genetic susceptibility to common disease 209
Diabetes mellitus 212
Hypertension 214
Coronary artery disease 217
Schizophrenia 219
Affective disorders 221
Alzheimer's disease 222

Definition 169 Drug metabolism 169 Genetic variations revealed solely by the effects of drugs 170

Hereditary disorders with altered drug response 173 Evolutionary origin of variation in drug responses 174 15 Genetics and congenital abnormalities 225
 Incidence 225
 Definitions and classification of birth defects 226
 Genetic causes of malformations 230
 Environmental agents (teratogens) 233
 Malformations of unknown cause 236





**16 Genetic counselling** 241 Definition 241 Establishing the diagnosis 241 Calculating and presenting the risk 242 Discussing the options 243 Communication and support 243 Genetic counselling – directive or non-directive? 244

20 Risk calculation 293 Probability theory 293 Autosomal dominant inheritance 294 Autosomal recessive inheritance 296 Sex-linked recessive inheritance 298 The use of linked markers 299 Bayes' theorem and prenatal screening 299 Empiric risks 300

Outcomes in genetic counselling 244 Special problems in genetic counselling 245

#### **Chromosome disorders** 249

Incidence of chromosome abnormalities 249 Disorders of the autosomes 250 Disorders of the sex chromosomes 256 **Disorders** of sexual differentiation 260 Chromosome breakage syndromes 262 Indications for chromosome analysis 263

**15** Single gene disorders 267 Huntington's disease 267 Myotonic dystrophy 269 Hereditary motor and sensory neuropathy 271 Neurofibromatosis 272 Human prion diseases 274 Cystic fibrosis 276 Spinal muscular atrophy 279 Duchenne muscular dystrophy 280 Haemophilia 282

**21 Prenatal diagnosis of genetic disease 303** Techniques used in prenatal diagnosis 303 New prenatal diagnostic techniques under development 306 Indications for prenatal diagnosis 307 Special problems in prenatal diagnosis 308 Termination of pregnancy 310 Prenatal treatment 310

22 Population screening and community genetics 313 Criteria for a screening programme 313

- **Carrier** detection and presymptomatic diagnosis 287 **Carrier** testing for autosomal recessive and X-linked disorders 287
  - Presymptomatic diagnosis of autosomal dominant disorders 290
  - Ethical considerations in carrier detection and predictive testing 292

Prenatal screening 314 Neonatal screening 316 Population carrier screening 317 Genetic registers 319

- 23 The human genome project, treatment of genetic disease and gene therapy 321 The human genome project 321 Treatment of genetic disease 325 Gene therapy 327
- 24 Ethical issues in medical genetics 337 General principles 337 Ethical dilemmas in clinical genetics 338 Ethical dilemmas in a wider context 340

#### Appendix 345

