# Contents

Forward by Martin GardnerixA Letter to the StudentxiAcknowledgmentsxiii

The Idea of a Function 122 825
Descartes and the Coordinate Graph 129
Functions with Line Graphs 136
Functions with Parabolic Graphs 145
More Functions with Curved Graphs 153

Further Exploration 174

2. Scientific Notation 192

25 and of non-both A

39 Sillinging bins and the sol

netry and keenslar lightes

Semiregular Polyhedra 289

Further Exploration 318

Contents

31

#### Introduction: Mathematics — A Universal Language

### **Mathematical Ways of Thinking** 5

- 1. The Path of a Billiard Ball 6
- 2. More Billiard-Ball Mathematics 12
- Inductive Reasoning: Finding and Extending Patterns 19
- 4. The Limitations of Inductive Reasoning
- 5. Deductive Reasoning: Mathematical Proof
- 6. Number Tricks and Deductive Reasoning
  - Summary and Review 45

Further Exploration 50

# 2

#### Number Sequences 59

Arithmetic Sequences 60 **Geometric Sequences** 67 The Binary Sequence 75 3. The Sequence of Squares 83 4. The Sequence of Cubes 92 5. The Fibonacci Sequence 99 6. Summary and Review 107

T 11	T 1	1	110
HIITTHOT	Hyn	loration	113
runnin	LAP.	oracion	IIU

#### vi Contents

# 3

#### **Functions and Their Graphs** 121

- 1. The Idea of a Function 122
- 2. Descartes and the Coordinate Graph 129
- 3. Functions with Line Graphs 136
- 4. Functions with Parabolic Graphs 145
- 5. More Functions with Curved Graphs 153
- 6. Interpolation and Extrapolation:

Guessing Between and Beyond Summary and Review 168 Further Exploration 174

## 4

#### **Large Numbers and Logarithms**

183

199

245

276

216

The Fibonaici Sequence

161

- 1. Large Numbers 184
- 2. Scientific Notation 192
- 3. An Introduction to Logarithms
- 4. Decimal Logarithms 209
- 5. Logarithms and Scientific Notation
- 6. Exponential Functions 224
  Summary and Review 230
  Further Exploration 235

### **5** Symmetry and Regular Figures

- 1. Symmetry 246
- 2. Regular Polygons 255
- 3. Mathematical Mosaics 266
- 4. Regular Polyhedra: The Platonic Solids
- 5. Semiregular Polyhedra 289
- 6. Pyramids and Prisms 298



vii Contents

Seimmary and Review 582

The Mathematics of Distortion

#### **Mathematical Curves** 327

- The Circle and the Ellipse
- The Parabola 338
- 347 The Hyperbola 3.
- The Sine Curve 355 4.
- 365 Spirals 5.
- The Cycloid 374 6.

384 Summary and Review **Further Exploration** 393

#### **Methods of Counting** 401

- The Fundamental Counting Principle 402
- Permutations 413
- More on Permutations 420 3.
- Combinations 428 4.

435 Summary and Review **Further Exploration** 441

# **The Mathematics of Chance** 447

467

328

- Probability: The Measure of Chance 448
- **Dice Games and Probability** 457 2.
- **Probabilities of Successive Events** 3.
- **Binomial Probability** 476 4.
- Pascal's Triangle 486 5.
- The Birthday Problem: Complementary 6. **Events** 495

Summary and Review 504 Further Exploration 511

# An Introduction to Statistics 525

1. Organizing Data: Frequency Distributions

526

- 2. The Breaking of Ciphers and Codes: An Application of Statistics 537
- 3. Measures of Central Tendency 546
- 4. Measures of Variability 554
- 5. Displaying Data: Statistical Graphs 564
- 6. Collecting Data: Sampling 574
   Summary and Review 582
   Further Exploration 591

# **10** Topics in Topology 601

- 1. The Mathematics of Distortion 602
- The Seven Bridges of Königsberg: An Introduction to Networks 610
- 3. Euler Paths 617
- 4. Trees 625
- 5. The Moebius Strip and Other Surfaces 634

Summary and Review641Further Exploration647

#### **Appendix: Basic Ideas and Operations** 655

- 1. Angles and Their Measurement
- 2. The Distributive Rule 658
- 3. Signed Numbers 659
- 4. Percent 661

Answers to Selected Exercises663Index673

Summary and Review 309 Further Exploration 318

656