## Contents

List of Figures pag	ge ix
List of Tables	xi
List of Contributors	xii
Series Editor's Foreword	xiii
Acknowledgements	xvii
Part I Introduction and Theoretical Frame	
1 Linguistic Ecology and Language Contact: Conceptual Evolution, Interrelatedness, and Parameters RALPH LUDWIG, PETER MÜHLHÄUSLER, AND STEVE PAGEL	
2 On the Notion of Natural in Ecological Linguistics FRANÇOISE GADET AND STEVE PAGEL	43
Part II On the Ecology of Speaker and Space: from Situational to Intermediate Ecology	75
An Interactionist Perspective on the Ecology of Linguistic Practices: the Situated and Embodied Production of Talk LORENZA MONDADA	77
4 Approaching Language in Urban Interactions Ecologically: the Case of Spanish in Lima JUAN CARLOS GODENZZI	109
Part III On the Ecology of Space and Time: Traditions in the Formation of Macro-ecologies	129
5 The Historical Formation of a Macro-ecology: the Case of the Levant	131

6	Spanish Anthroponomy from an Ecological Linguistic Perspective: the Antillean Society in the Early Sixteenth Century SILKE JANSEN	147
	t IV On the Ecology of Language and Speaker: Hybridization of Language and Discourse	177
7	Reflections on Discourse Ecology and Language Contact: the Crucial Role of Some Scalar Terms SIBYLLE KRIEGEL, RALPH LUDWIG, AND	179
8	Language Mixing and Ecology in Africa: Focus on Camfranglais and Sheng ANNE SCHRÖDER AND PHILIP W. RUDD	214
9	Hybrid Speech of Francophone Groups in Cairo: from Macro-level Ecology to Discourse CYNTHIA DERMARKAR, FRANÇOISE GADET, RALPH LUDWIG, AND STEFAN PFÄNDER	234
10	The Opposite of an Anti-creole? Why Modern Chamorro is Not a New Language STEVE PAGEL	264
	t V The Multiplicity of Ecological Parameters: Echoing the eoretical Frame and Going Beyond	295
11	Contact between Typologically Different Languages PETER MÜHLHÄUSLER	
12	Theoretical and Practical Aspects of Ecological Language Planning PETER MÜHLHÄUSLER	323
Refe	erences ex	342 376