CONTENTS

List of Figures *ix*
List of Tables *xi*
About the Editors *xii*
Contributors *xiv*
Authors of Theoretical Excerpts *xxii*
Foreword by Rod Ellis *xxiv*

PART 1
Introduction **1**

1 Individual Differences in Second Language Acquisition: Theory, Research, and Practice 3
Shaofeng Li, Phil Hiver, and Mostafa Papi

PART 2
Cognitive Differences **35**

2 Explicit and Implicit Language Aptitudes 37
Shaofeng Li

3 Working Memory 54
Zhisheng (Edward) Wen and Daniel O. Jackson

4 Declarative and Procedural Memory as Predictors of Second Language Development 67
Kara Morgan-Short, Phillip Hamrick, and Michael T. Ullman

5 Learning Styles and Strategies 82
Carol Griffiths

6 Metacognition 95
Masatoshi Sato

PART 3
Conative Differences **111**

7 Motivation 113
Mostafa Papi and Phil Hiver

8 Mindsets 128
Nigel Mantou Lou and Nourollah Zarrinabadi

9 Goal Complexes 145
Jeannine E. Turner, Banban Li, Yanyu Pan, Juhee Kim, and Yanyan Chen

10 Willingness to Communicate 159
Jian-E Peng

PART 4
Affective Differences **173**

11 Anxiety 175
Peter D. MacIntyre and Lanxi Wang

12 Enjoyment 190
Jean-Marc Dewaele

13 Self-Efficacy 207
Mark Wyatt

14 Learner Beliefs 220
Qunyan Maggie Zhong

PART 5
Sociocultural and Demographic Differences **233**

15 Identity 235
Ron Darvin and Bonny Norton

16 Age 251
David Singleton and Simone E. Pfenninger

PART 6
Individual Difference Factors for Aspects of Second Language Learning **267**

17 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Pronunciation 269
Charles L. Nagle

18 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Vocabulary 282
Su Kyung Kim and Stuart Webb

19 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Grammar 294
Yuichi Suzuki

20 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Pragmatics 310
Naoko Taguchi, Maria (Masha) Kostromitina, and Holly Wheeler

21 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Listening 331
Franz Holzknecht and Tineke Brunfaut

22 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Speaking 347
Laura Gurzynski-Weiss

23 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Reading 364
Eun Hee Jeon and Junko Yamashita

24 Individual Difference Factors for Second Language Writing 381
Mostafa Papi, Olena Vasylets, and Mohammad Javad Ahmadian

PART 7
Research Methods **397**

25 Surveys 399
Kata Csizér and Dávid Simon

26 Narrative Methods 413
Xuesong (Andy) Gao

27 Ethnography 427
Peter I. De Costa, Matt Kessler, and Kasun Gajasinghe

28 Eye-Tracking 441
Kathy Conklin and Ana Pellicer-Sánchez

29 Psychometric Assessments 454
Lars Bokander

30 Measures of Implicit Attitudes 466
Ali H. Al-Hoorie

31 Methods for Complexity Theory in Individual Differences Research 477
Phil Hiver

32 Structural Equation Modeling and Factor Analysis 494
Yanyun Yang and Yachen Luo

Index 509