# CONTENTS

Ta	Table of Abbreviations -	
Ta	Table of Cases	
1.	Introduction	1
	1. Conflict, disputes and the Law	1
	2. The range of dispute settlement procedures	5
	3. Justiciability	10
	PART ONE: INSTITUTIONS	
2.	Methods of Settlement of Disputes: The Basic Framework	19
	1. Introduction	19
	2. Negotiation	20
	3. Inquiry and fact finding	24
*	4. Mediation and good offices	27
	5. Conciliation	29
	6. Arbitration	31
	6.1 The Permanent Court of Arbitration	35 38
	6.2 The use of arbitration in recent times  7 Dianute Settlement Mechanisms and other developments	20
	7. Dispute Settlement Mechanisms and other developments	39 41
	8. New directions? Iraq and the UN Compensation Commission	71
3.	International Commercial Arbitration	45
	1. Introduction	45
	2. Arbitration rules	46
	2.1 The ICC Rules	47
	2.2 The UNCITRAL Rules	50
	<ol> <li>National arbitration laws</li> <li>The UNCITRAL Model Law</li> </ol>	51 53

	4.	International agreements on arbitration	54			
	5.	Concluding remarks	58			
4.	M	Iixed Arbitrations 5				
	1.	The International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes				
		(ICSID)	59			
		1.1 The ICSID framework	60			
		1.1.1 Organs	60			
		1.1.2 Jurisdiction	61			
		1.1.3 Submission to ICSID jurisdiction	62 64			
		1.1.4 Parties to disputes 1.2 ICSID procedure	68			
		1.2.1 Conciliation	68			
		1.2.2 Arbitration	69			
		1.2.3 Enforcement of ICSID awards	73			
	2.	The Iran-US Claims Tribunal	73			
		2.1 The Hostages Crisis	74			
		2.2 The Algiers Accords	75			
		2.3 The Iran-US Claims Tribunal	76			
		2.3.1 Claims of nationals	77			
		2.3.2 Un nome accesione access	81 81			
		2.3.3 Interpretative cases 2.3.4 Applicable law	82			
		2.3.5 Enforcement of Iran-US Claims Tribunal Awards	82			
5.	Di	ispute Settlement in the Law of the Sea	84			
	1.	Introduction	84			
	2.	The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	87			
	3.	The International Court of Justice	90			
	4.	Annex VII arbitral tribunals	90			
	5.	Annex VIII special arbitral tribunals	91			
	6.	General provisions	92			
6.	The Settlement of International Economic Disputes					
	1.	The GATT and WTO systems	96			
	•	1.1 The GATT system	96			
		1.2 The WTO system	99			
	2.	Regional trade dispute settlement systems	104			
		2.1 The EU system	105			
		2.2 COMESA—the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	107			
		2.3 ECOWAS—the Economic Community of West African States	109			

		2.4 Other African economic organisations	110
		2.5 NAFTA—the North American Free Trade Agreement	111
		2.6 Mercosur—Mercado Común del Sur/the Southern Common Market	116
	3.	International financial disputes	117
1	N'20	3.1 The IMF	117
-t		3.2 The World Bank	119
		3.3 The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)	121
	4.	Concluding remarks	123
7.	Th	ne International Court of Justice	124
	1.	Participation	125
	2.	Composition of the Court and election of judges: Dismissal	126
	3.	Sittings: Chambers	127
	4.	Disqualification of judges	129
	5.	Ad hoc judges	130
	6.	President; Vice-President; Registrar; Seat	131
	7.	Competence and jurisdiction in contentious cases	132
		7.1 All cases which the parties refer to the Court	133
		7.2 Matters specially provided for in the UN Charter	135
		7.3 Forum prorogatum	136
		7.4 Treaties or conventions in force	137
		7.5 'Transferred' jurisdiction	139
		7.6 The Optional Clause	140
		7.6.1 The character of the relationships created by a declaration	140
		7.6.2 Reservations	141
		7.6.2.1 Domestic jurisdiction	143
		7.6.2.2 'Automatic' reservations	143
		7.6.2.3 Limitation of jurisdiction to certain categories of case 7.6.2.4 Time limitations	146 146
		7.6.2.4 'I fine finitiations' 7.6.2.5 'Multilateral treaty' reservations	148
		7.6.2.6 Resort to other means of peaceful settlement	149
		7.6.3 Condition of reciprocity	150
		7.6.4 Withdrawal or termination of declaration	152
		7.6.5 Variation of the terms of a declaration	153
		7.6.6 'Transferred' declarations	153
		7.6.7 The Optional Clause: Summary	154
	8.	Admissibility	155
		8.1 Hypothetical nature of the case	156
		8.2 The case has become 'moot'	157
		8.3 Lack of interest in the subject matter	157
		8.4 Legal interest of a third State	158
		8.5 Other examples	161

9.	Intervention	162
	9.1 Construction of a convention	163
	9.2 An interest of a legal nature	164
10.	Interim (provisional) measures of protection	168
	10.1 Jurisdiction	169
	10.2 The exercise of discretion	171
	<ul><li>10.3 The scope of interim measures</li><li>10.4 Relationship to the claim on the merits</li></ul>	173 174
	10.4 Relationship to the claim on the ments  10.5 Enforcement of interim measures	174
11.	Procedure of the Court	175
12.	Effect of judgments	177
13.	Enforcement of judgments	178
14.	Interpretation and revision of judgments	179
15.	Non-appearance	180
16.	Advisory Opinions	182
	PART TWO: PROCEDURE	
8. Tl	ne Arbitral Process	189
1.	Introduction	190
2.	Admissibility	191
	2.1 Nationality of claims	191
	2.2 Exhaustion of local remedies	195
3.		
	Submission to jurisdiction	198
	3.1 Written agreement	200
	<ul><li>3.1 Written agreement</li><li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li></ul>	200
	<ul><li>3.1 Written agreement</li><li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li><li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li></ul>	200 201 202
	<ul><li>3.1 Written agreement</li><li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li><li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li><li>3.4 Arbitrability</li></ul>	200
	<ul><li>3.1 Written agreement</li><li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li><li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li></ul>	200 201 202 202
4.	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> </ul>	200 201 202 202 204
	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> <li>3.6 Validity</li> </ul>	200 201 202 202 204 206
5.	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> <li>3.6 Validity</li> <li>Who is covered by the arbitration agreement?</li> </ul>	200 201 202 204 204 206 207
<ul><li>5.</li><li>6.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> <li>3.6 Validity</li> <li>Who is covered by the arbitration agreement?</li> <li>Third parties: Intervention and joinder</li> </ul>	200 201 202 202 204 206 207 208
<ul><li>5.</li><li>6.</li><li>7.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> <li>3.6 Validity</li> <li>Who is covered by the arbitration agreement?</li> <li>Third parties: Intervention and joinder</li> <li>Contents of the arbitration agreement</li> </ul>	200 201 202 204 206 207 208 210
<ul><li>5.</li><li>6.</li><li>8.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>3.1 Written agreement</li> <li>3.2 Existing or future differences</li> <li>3.3 Defined legal relationship</li> <li>3.4 Arbitrability</li> <li>3.5 Capacity</li> <li>3.6 Validity</li> <li>Who is covered by the arbitration agreement?</li> <li>Third parties: Intervention and joinder</li> <li>Contents of the arbitration agreement</li> <li>Arbitration clauses and submission agreements</li> </ul>	200 201 202 202 204 206 207 208 210 212

10.1 Ti	ne limits	218
-	pointment of arbitrators	219
	allenge to and disqualification of arbitrators	222
11. Powers	and duties of arbitrators	223
12. The aut	hority of truncated tribunals	225
13. Challen	ges to the tribunal's jurisdiction	227
14. Lex arbi	tri	229
15. Delocal	sation	232
16. Procedu	re	235
17. Applical	ole law	239
18. Remedi	es	248
	erim measures	248
	al remedies	250
19. The awa		253
	ges to awards	257
21. Effects of		261
	ment of judgments and awards	263
	e New York Convention te immunity	266 270
22.2 Ota		
	APPENDICES	
Appendix 1. N	Janila Declaration on the Peaceful Settlement of	
I	nternational Disputes	279
Annendiv 2 F	Hague Convention on the Pacific Settlement of	
	Disputes, 1907	2.85
	<b>1</b>	
Appendix 3. I	CSID Convention	302
Appendix 4. U	JNCITRAL Arbitration Rules	319
Appendix 5. U	JNCITRAL Model Law	334
Appendix 6. S	tatute of the International Court of Justice	346
Appendix 7. R	Rules of the International Court of Justice	359
Index		391
		. / /