

# Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
Table of Statutes	xxv
Table of EC Legislation	xxvii
List of Cases	xxxiii

## CHAPTER ONE

### THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: AN EVOLVING UNION 1

- 1 The breadth of Community activities 1
- 2 The fluidity of developments 3
- 3 The diversity of influences 4

#### Section One

##### The Goals and Models to be Pursued 6

- [A1] Treaty establishing the European Economic Community 6
- [A2] Preamble to the Maastricht Treaty on European Union 7
- [A3] Maastricht Treaty: common provisions of the European Union 8
- [A4] Maastricht Treaty provisions amending the EEC Treaty with a view to establishing the European Community 10
- [A5] The Member States' duty of solidarity: Article 5 EC 11
- [A6] Title XI of EC Treaty: consumer protection 12
- [A7] Title XVI of EC Treaty: environment 12
- [A8] Maastricht Protocol on social policy 13
- [A9] Maastricht Agreement on social policy 14
- [A10] Title IX of EC Treaty: culture 17
- [A11] Written Question No 1285/91 by Mr Leen van der Waal (NI) to the Commission of the European Communities 18
- [A12] Answer given by Mr Dondelinger on behalf of the Commission 18
- [A13] Title XIV of EC Treaty: economic and social cohesion 18
- [A14] Title VI of EC Treaty: economic and monetary policy 19
- [A15] Maastricht Treaty: provisions on a common foreign and security policy 21
- [A16] Maastricht Treaty: provisions on co-operation in the fields of justice and home affairs 23



## **Section Two**

### **Establishing the Community Dimension 26**

- [A17] Portugal v Morais 26
- [A18] Council of the City of Stoke-on-Trent, Norwich City Council v B & Q plc 28
- [A19] Society for the Protection of Unborn Children Ireland Ltd v Grogan 32
- [A20] Groener v Minister for Education and the City of Dublin Vocational Educational Committee 35
- [A21] Konstantinidis v Stadt Altensteig 38
- [A22] EC Treaty, Article 3b 42
- [A23] A Toth: 'The principle of subsidiarity in the Maastricht Treaty' 42
- [A24] Debates of the European Parliament No 3-424/117 47
- [A25] Conclusions of the Presidency, European Council in Edinburgh 52
- [A26] Conclusions of the Presidency, European Council in Edinburgh 56
- [A27] Hella Pick: 'Hurd declares war on "Eurocrap"' 57
- [A28] Foreign Affairs Committee: Appendix 4. Memorandum submitted by Martin Howe 57
- [A29] Editorial: (1993) 30 Common Market Law Review 241 64

## **Section Three**

### **The Pressures and Agents for Change 66**

- [A30] Article 8a EC (renumbered as Article 7a by Maastricht Treaty) 66
- [A31] Article 100 EC 66
- [A32] Article 100 as amended by Maastricht 66
- [A33] Article 100a EC 66
- [A34] Article 100a(1) as amended by Maastricht 67
- [A35] Article 235 EC (unaffected by Maastricht Treaty) 67
- [A36] Article 236 EC (repealed by Maastricht Treaty) 67
- [A37] Criminal Proceedings against Gourmetteria Van den Burg 68
- [A38] Commission v Council 70
- [A39] Freight Transport Association Ltd v London Boroughs Transport Committee 74
- [A40] S Weatherill: 'Regulating the internal market: result orientation in the House of Lords' 76
- [A41] S Weatherill: 'Regulating the internal market: result orientation in the House of Lords' 76
- [A42] Opinion on the proposal for a Council Directive concerning the protection of purchasers in contracts relating to the utilisation of immovable property on a timeshare basis 78
- [A43] Proposal for a Council Directive on the return of cultural objects unlawfully removed from the territory of a Member State 80
- [A44] House of Lords Select Committee on the European Communities, Session 1992-93 6th Report (HL Paper 17): control of national treasures 81
- [A45] Amended proposal for a Council Directive on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data 83
- [A46] Re students' rights: European Parliament (EC Commission intervening) v EC Council (United Kingdom and The Netherlands intervening) 89



- [A47] H Sevenster: 'Criminal Law and EC Law' 91
- [A48] Council Regulation 302/93 on the establishment of a European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction 93
- [A49] Resolution A3-0336/92 of the European Parliament on the entry into force of the Schengen Agreements 96

## **Section Four**

### **Signposts and Directions 100**

- [A50] EC Treaty Part Two 100
- [A51] Conclusions of the Presidency, European Council in Edinburgh 101
- [A52] House of Lords Select Committee on the European Communities, Session 1992-93 3rd Report (HL Paper 10): human rights re-examined 102
- [A53] Opinion of the Court of Justice on Convention No 170 of the International Labour Organisation concerning safety in the use of chemicals at work 105
- [A54] Article 237 EEC (repealed by the Maastricht Treaty) 109
- [A55] House of Lords Select Committee on the European Communities, Session 1992-93 1st Report (HL Paper 5): enlargement of the Community 109
- [A56] Opinion 1/91 re the draft Treaty on a European Economic Area 112
- [A57] Opinion 1/92 re the draft Treaty on a European Economic Area 115
- [A58] Martin Holland: European Community Integration 117
- [A59] House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee Session 1992-93, First Report (Interim Report (HC Paper 205): Europe after Maastricht) 121

## **CHAPTER TWO**

### **THE EUROPEAN CONSTITUTION 127**

#### **The creation of a European constitution 127**

## **Section One**

### **The Government of the Community 131**

- 1 The European Parliament 131
- 2 The Council 133
- 3 The Commission 135
- 4 The Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions 135
- [B1] Direct elections to the European Parliament 137
- [B2] The European Parliament, Treaty articles 139
- [B3] Political groups in the European Parliament, Rules of Procedure 143
- [B4] Political groups in the European Parliament, January 1993 144
- [B5] European Parliament, Rules of Procedure 144



- [B6] Standing Committees of the European Parliament, Rules of Procedure 150
- [B7] The Council, Treaty articles 152
- [B8] Council Rules of Procedure 154
- [B9] Council Directorate General B: Agriculture and Fisheries 157
- [B10] The Commission, Treaty articles 157
- [B11] Members of the Commission (6 January 1989 to 5 January 1993) 159
- [B12] List of Commission Directorates General 161
- [B13] Responsibilities of certain Directorates General 162
- [B14] The Economic and Social Committee, Treaty articles 163
- [B15] A session of the Economic and Social Committee (Bulletin of the European Communities, 1/2, 1992) 164
- [B16] The Committee of the Regions, Treaty articles inserted by the Treaty of Union 166

## **Section Two**

### **Community Legislation 168**

- 1 Community competence to legislate 168
- 2 Secondary legislative measures 168
- 3 The Community legislator 170
- [B17] Weingut Gustav Decker KG v Hauptzollamt Landau 173
- [B18] Commission decision on import licences in respect of beef and veal products originating in Botswana, Kenya, Madagascar, Swaziland, Zimbabwe and Namibia 173
- [B19] Secondary legislation, Treaty articles 174
- [B20] The Luxembourg Accords 181
- [B21] The legislative process – European Parliament Rules of Procedure 181
- [B22] Commission proposal for a Directive on Toy Safety 186
- [B23] Opinion of the Economic and Social Committee 188
- [B24] The first reading in the European Parliament 189
- [B25] Legislative resolution of the European Parliament 191
- [B26] Recommendation to the Parliament on the Council's common position 192
- [B27] The second reading in the European Parliament 193
- [B28] The Council's reaction 195

## **Section Three**

### **The European Court of Justice 197**

- 1 Introduction 197
- 2 Jurisdiction 197
- 3 Composition 198
- 4 The Court of First Instance 199
- 5 General procedure 199
- 6 Legal representation and legal aid 200
- 7 The language of the case 201
- 8 Special procedures 202
- [B29] The Court of Justice, Treaty articles 204
- [B30] Rules of Procedure of the Court of Justice 211



## Section Four

### Community Case Law 218

- 1 Introduction 218
  - 2 Interpretation 218
  - 3 Community case law 220
- [B31] Kledingverkoopbedrijf de Geus en Uitdenbogerd v Robert Bosch GmbH 225
  - [B32] Jeanne Airola v Commission of the European Communities 225
  - [B33] Commission of the European Communities v Council of the European Communities 227
  - [B34] Merkur Außenhandel GmbH & Co KG v Commission of the European Communities 227
  - [B35] GR Amylum v Council of the European Communities 229
  - [B36] Bela-Mühle Josef Bergmann KG v Grows-Farm GmbH & Co KG 232
  - [B37] Walter Rau Lebensmittelwerke v Commission of the European Communities 236
  - [B38] Transocean Marine Paint Association v Commission of the European Communities 237
  - [B39] Hoffman-La Roche & Co AG v Commission of the European Communities 239
  - [B40] Joint Declaration by the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission 240
  - [B41] Single European Act, preamble 240
  - [B42] Internationale Handelsgesellschaft mbH v Einfuhr- und Vorratsstelle für Getreide und Futtermittel 240
  - [B43] Erich Stauder v City of Ulm, Sozialamt 242
  - [B44] J Nold, Kohlen- und Baustoffgroßhandlung v Commission of the European Communities 243
  - [B45] Vivien Prais v Council of the European Communities 246
  - [B46] Liselotte Hauer v Land Rheinland-Pfalz 248

## Section Five

### Judicial Control of Legislative and Administrative Action 250

- 1 Introduction 250
  - 2 Community acts 251
  - 3 Who can bring an action 251
  - 4 Time limits 254
  - 5 Grounds 255
  - 6 The plea of illegality 256
- [B47] Commission of the European Communities v Council of the European Communities 258
  - [B48] International Business Machines v Commission of the European Communities 259
  - [B49] Parti écologiste 'Les Verts' v European Parliament 259
  - [B50] European Parliament v Council of the European Communities 260
  - [B51] Confédération nationale des producteurs de fruits et légumes v Council of the European Economic Community 263
  - [B52] Koninklijke Scholten Honig v Council and Commission of the European Communities 264



- [B53] Vittorio Salerno and others v Commission and Council of the European Communities 267
- [B54] Plaumann & Co v Commission of the European Economic Community 267
- [B55] AE Piraiki-Patraiki and others v Commission of the European Communities 268
- [B56] Société CAM SA v Commission of the European Communities 273
- [B57] Allied Corporation and others v Commission of the European Communities 274
- [B58] Commission of the European Communities v Council of the European Communities 274
- [B59] Government of the Federal Republic of Germany v Commission of the European Economic Community 279
- [B60] August Töpfer & Co GmbH v Commission of the European Communities 279
- [B61] Luisa Sabbatini (née Bertoni) v European Parliament 280
- [B62] Agence Européenne d'Interims SA v Commission of the European Communities 281
- [B63] Franco Giuffrida v Council of the European Communities 281
- [B64] Max Gutmann v Commission of the European Atomic Energy Community 282

### **CHAPTER THREE**

#### **COMMUNITY LAW AND THE MEMBER STATES 287**

The supremacy of Community law 287

##### **Section One**

##### **Enforcing Community Obligations 290**

- [C1] Sixth Annual Report to the European Parliament on Commission monitoring of the application of Community Law, 1988 295
- [C2] Council Directive on the protection of animals during transport 297
- [C3] Commission of the European Communities v Ireland 299
- [C4] Council Decision introducing a Community financial measure for the eradication of brucellosis in sheep and goats 300
- [C5] Commission decision approving the plan for the eradication of brucellosis in sheep and goats presented by the Republic of Portugal 301
- [C6] Commission of the European Communities v Denmark 302
- [C7] Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of Germany 303
- [C8] Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of Germany 305
- [C9] Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic 308
- [C10] Commission of the European Communities v United Kingdom 310
- [C11] Commission of the European Communities v Italian Republic 312

##### **Section Two**

##### **The Reference Procedure 314**

1 Introduction 314

2 The provisions which may be referred to the Court of Justice 314



- 3 The meaning of 'court or tribunal' 315
- 4 The power or obligation to refer 315
- 5 The decision to refer 317
- [C12] Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v Società Petrolifera Italiana SpA (SPI) 318
- [C13] Flaminio Costa v ENEL 318
- [C14] Foto-Frost v Hauptzollamt Lübeck-Ost 320
- [C15] Sàrl Maïseries de Beauce v Office National Interprofessionnel des Céréales (ONIC) 321
- [C16] Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v Simmenthal SpA 322
- [C17] Massam Dzodzi v Belgian State 323
- [C18] Rheinmühlen-Düsseldorf v Einfuhr- und Vorratsstelle für Getreide und Futtermittel 325
- [C19] Srl CILFIT and Lanificio di Gavardo SpA v Ministry of Health 327
- [C20] Marianne Wörsdorfer, née Koschniske v Raad van Arbeid 330
- [C21] Pasquale Foglia v Mariella Novello 331

### Section Three

#### Individual Protection 333

- [C22] NV Algemene Transport-en Expeditie Onderneming van Gend & Loos v Nederlandse administratie der belastingen 338
- [C23] Gebrielle Defrenne v Société Anonyme Belge de Navigation Aérienne Sabena 340
- [C24] Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v Simmenthal SpA 344
- [C25] Franz Grad v Finanzamt Traunstein 345
- [C26] Pubblico Ministero v Tullio Ratti 346
- [C27] MH Marshall v Southampton and South West Hampshire Area Health Authority (Teaching) 348
- [C28] Fratelli Costanzo v Comune di Milano 352
- [C29] Sabine von Colson and Elizabeth Kamann v Land Nordrhein-Westfalen 353
- [C30] Criminal proceedings against Kolpinghuis Nijmegen BV 357
- [C31] Marleasing SA v La Comercial Internacional de Alimentación SA 359
- [C32] Marguerite Johnston v Chief Constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary 364
- [C33] Francovich, Bonifaci (and others) v Republic of Italy 369

### Section Four

#### The Incorporation of Community Law (the United Kingdom) 376

- [C34] Commission Opinion of 19 January 1972 379
- [C35] The European Communities Act 1972 [as amended] 379
- [C36] Invalid Care Allowance 381
- [C37] Consumer Protection Act 1987 384
- [C38] Social Security Commissioner Decision R(A) 2/78 384
- [C39] Customs and Excise Commissioners v Samex ApS 386
- [C40] R v Henn 386
- [C41] R v Plymouth Justices 387
- [C42] Foster v British Gas plc 390
- [C43] Pickstone v Freemans plc 392



- [C44] *Bourgoin SA v Ministry of Agriculture* 393
- [C45] *The Bourgoin settlement* 395
- [C46] *Kirklees Metropolitan Borough Council v Wickes Building Supplies Ltd* 395
- [C47] *Factortame Ltd v Secretary of State for Transport* 397
- [C48] *R v Secretary of State for Transport, ex p Factortame (No 2)* 401
- [C49] *Factortame Ltd v Secretary of State for Transport (No 2)* 404

## **Section Five**

### **The Incorporation of Community Law (France) 407**

- [C50] *Article 55 of the 1958 French Constitution* 411
- [C51] *Syndicat Général de Fabricants de Semoules de France* 411
- [C52] *Comment by M Lagrange* 413
- [C53] *Administration des Douanes v Société Cafés Jacques Vabre* 413
- [C54] *Von Kempis v Geldof* 415
- [C55] *Ministre de l'Interieur v Cohn-Bendit* 416
- [C56] *Société International Sales and Import Corporation* 417
- [C57] *Société à Responsabilité Limitée Cabinet Mantout* 419
- [C58] *Rassemblement des opposants à la chasse (ROALC)* 420
- [C59] *Nicolo* 421
- [C60] *Boisdet* 425
- [C61] *SA Rothmans* 426

## **CHAPTER FOUR**

### **THE EUROPEAN CITIZEN 429**

#### **Section One**

#### **Workers 429**

##### **Introduction 429**

- [D1] *EC Treaty, Article 48* 432
- [D2] *R v Vera Ann Saunders* 432
- [D3] *Moser v Land Baden-Württemberg* 433
- [D4] *Mrs MKH Hoekstra (née Unger) v Bestuur der Bedrijfsvereniging voor Detailhandel en Ambachten* 433
- [D5] *DM Levin v Staatssecretaris van Justitie* 434
- [D6] *Kempf v Staatssecretaris van Justitie* 438
- [D7] *Deborah Lawrie-Blum v Land Baden-Württemberg* 439
- [D8] *I Bettray v Staatssecretaris van Justitie* 440
- [D9] *Directive 68/360 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and residence within the Community for workers of Member States and their families* 442
- [D10] *Lynne Watson and Alessandro Belmann* 445
- [D11] *R v Stanislaus Pieck* 447
- [D12] *Commission of the European Communities v Kingdom of Belgium* 450
- [D13] *R v The Immigration Appeal Tribunal, ex parte Gustaff Desiderius Antonissen* 451
- [D14] *Regulation 1612/68 on freedom of movement for workers within the Community* 454



- [D15] Anita Groener v Minister for Education and the City of Dublin  
Vocational Education Committee 458
- [D16] Giovanni Maria Sotgiu v Deutsche Bundespost 460
- [D17] Anita Cristini v Société nationale des chemins de fer français 461
- [D18] Ministère Public v Gilbert Even 462
- [D19] Francesco Reina and Letizia Reina v Landeskreditbank Baden-  
Württemberg 463
- [D20] Carmela Castelli v Office National des Pensions pour Travailleurs  
Salariés 464
- [D21] Maria Frascogna v Caisse des dépôts et consignations 465
- [D22] Ministère public v Robert Heinrich Maria Mutsch 465
- [D23] State of the Netherlands v Ann Florence Reed 466
- [D24] Sylvie Lair v Universität Hannover 467
- [D25] Centre public d'aide sociale de Courcelles v Marie-Christine Lebon  
471
- [D26] Aissatou Diatta v Land Berlin 473
- [D27] Commission of the European Communities v Federal Republic of  
Germany 474
- [D28] Donato Casagrande v Landeshauptstadt München 477
- [D29] Regulation 1251/70 on the right of workers to remain in the territory  
of a Member State after having been employed in that state 478

## Section Two

### Establishment 482

- [D30] The right of establishment, EC treaty provisions 484
- [D31] Reyners v Belgium 485
- [D32] Thieffry v Conseil de L'Ordre des Avocats à la Cour de Paris 486
- [D33] UNECTEF v Heylens 487
- [D34] Vlassopoulou 490
- [D35] Ramrath v Ministre de la Justice 491
- [D36] Directive 73/48 on the abolition of restrictions on movement and  
residence within the Community for nationals of Member States with  
regard to establishment and the provision of services 496
- [D37] Ministerio Fiscal v Angel López Brea and Carlos Hidalgo Palacios  
497
- [D38] R v HM Treasury and Commissioners of Inland Revenue, ex parte  
Daily Mail and General Trust plc 498
- [D39] R v Inland Revenue Commissioners, ex parte Commerzbank AG  
500
- [D40] Directive 89/48 on a general system for the recognition of higher  
education diplomas awarded on completion of professional education  
and training of at least three years' duration 501

## Section Three

### Derogations from the Free Movement Principle 511

- 1 Public policy, public security and public health 511
- 2 Public service and official authority 511
- [D41] The public policy derogation, Treaty provisions 513



- [D42] Directive 64/221 on the co-ordination of special measures concerning the movement and residence of foreign nationals which are justified on grounds of public policy, public security or public health 513
- [D43] Yvonne van Duyn v Home Office (No 2) 516
- [D44] Carmelo Angelo Bonsignore v Oberstadtdirektor der Stadt Köln 520
- [D45] Roland Rutili v Minister for the Interior 521
- [D46] Jean Noël Royer 523
- [D47] R v Pierre Bouchereau 527
- [D48] Rezguia Adoui v Belgian State and City of Liège and Dominique Cornvaille v Belgian State 530
- [D49] R v Secretary of State for Home Affairs, ex parte Santillo 531
- [D50] Massam Dzodzi v Belgian State 537
- [D51] Public service and official authority, Treaty provisions 539
- [D52] Gioyanni Maria Sotgiu v Deutsche Bundespost 540
- [D53] Commission of the European Communities v The Kingdom of Belgium 541
- [D54] Commission of the European Communities v The Kingdom of Belgium 544
- [D55] Pilar Allué and Carmel Mary Coonan v Università degli studi di Venezia 545
- [D56] Jean Reyners v Belgian State 545
- [D57] Commission of the European Communities v Hellenic Republic 548

## **Section Four**

### **Social Policy 550**

#### **Introduction 550**

- [D58] EC Treaty provisions on social policy 552
- [D59] Defrenne v Sabena No 2 553
- [D60] Ninon Colneric: 'The prohibition on discrimination against women under Community law' 554
- [D61] C McCrudden: 'The effectiveness of European equality law: national mechanisms for enforcing gender equality law in the light of European requirements' 566
- [D62] Alfred Stoeckel 568
- [D63] Marshall v Southampton and South West Hampshire Area Health Authority (No 2) 570
- [D64] Ten Oever v Stichting Bedrijfspensioenfonds voor het Glazenwassers en Schoonmaakbedrijf, Moroni v Firma Collo GmbH, Neath v Hugh Steeper Ltd, Coloroll Pension Trustees Ltd v Russell, Mangham and others 572
- [D65] Catherine Barnard: 'A social policy for Europe: Politicians 1: O Lawyers' 576
- [D66] House of Lords Select Committee on the European Communities 1992-93 Session 3rd Report: Human rights re-examined. Memorandum by Professor Bob Hepple of University College, London 581
- [D67] Elaine Whiteford: 'Social Policy after Maastricht' 588



## Section Five

### Citizenship 592

#### Introduction 592

- [D68] Cowan v Trésor Public 593
- [D69] Gravier v City of Liège 595
- [D70] Commission for the European Communities: New prospects for  
Community cultural action 597
- [D71] Elizabeth Meehon: Citizenship and the European Community 601
- [D72] Ursula Vogel: 'Is citizenship gender-specific?' 606
- [D73] Carlos Closa: 'The concept of citizenship in the Treaty on European  
Union' 609
- [D74] Juliet Lodge: 'Towards a political union?' 614
- Postscript 616

## CHAPTER FIVE

### THE EUROPEAN TRADER 619

#### Section One

#### Creation of the Single Market in Goods and Services 625

- [E1] Frank McDonald: 'The Single European Market' 625
- [E2] Articles 9 and 12 of the EC Treaty 630
- [E3] Netherlands v Bakker Hillegom 631
- [E4] Taxation under Article 95 of the EC Treaty 632
- [E5] Co-operativa Co-Frutta Srl v Amministrazione delle Finanze dello  
Stato 632
- [E6] Humblot v Directeur des services fiscaux 633
- [E7] Commission v Greece 635
- [E8] John Walker & Sons Ltd v Ministeriet for Skatter og Afgifter 636
- [E9] Commission v United Kingdom 637
- [E10] Commission v Belgium ('taxation of wine and beer') 641
- [E11] Free Movement of Goods, Articles 30–36 of the EC Treaty 643
- [E12] Procureur du Roi v Dassonville 643
- [E13] PB Groenveld BV v Produktschap voor Vee en Vlees 644
- [E14] EC Commission v Ireland ('buy Irish') 645
- [E15] R v Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, ex parte  
Association of Pharmaceutical Importers 646
- [E16] EC Commission v France ('franking machines') 647
- [E17] Openbaar Ministerie of the Netherlands v Van Tiggele 649
- [E18] Blesgen v Belgium 650
- [E19] Quietlynn and Richards v Southend-on-Sea Borough Council 651
- [E20] Keck and Mithouard 652
- [E21] Rewe-Zentral AG v Bundesmonopolverwaltung für Branntwein  
(*'Cassis de Dijon'*) 653
- [E22] EC Commission v Ireland ('Irish souvenirs') 655
- [E23] Oosthoek's Uitgeversmaatschappij BV 657
- [E24] Cinéthèque and others v Fédération Nationale des Cinémas Français  
659
- [E25] GB-INNO-BM v Confédération du Commerce Luxembourgeoise  
662



- [E26] Commission v Denmark ('drinks containers') 665
- [E27] SCP Boscher, Studer et Fromentin v SA British Motors Wright and others 667
- [E28] Re Imports of Waste: EC Commission v Belgium 669
- [E29] R v Henn and Darby 676
- [E30] Conegate Ltd v HM Customs and Excise 677
- [E31] Cullet v Centre Leclerc, Toulouse 679
- [E32] Commission v Germany ('beer purity') 681
- [E33] Bellon 683
- [E34] R v Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, ex parte Association of Pharmaceutical Importers 686
- [E35] Joined Cases C-1/90 and C-176/90 Aragonesa de Publicidad Exterior SA and Publivía SAE v Departamento de Sanidad y Seguridad Social de la Generalitat de Cataluña 687
- [E36] Centrafarm BV v Sterling Drug Inc 690
- [E37] Dansk Supermarked A/S v A/S Imerco 692
- [E38] Article 100a 694
- [E39] A McGee and S Weatherill: 'The evolution of the single market – harmonisation or liberalisation' 694
- [E40] R v Secretary of State for Health, ex parte Gallaher Ltd and others 702
- [E41] D Chalmers: 'Free movement of goods within the European Community: an unhealthy addiction to Scotch Whisky?' 707
- [E42] N Reich: 'Competition between legal orders: a new paradigm of EC Law?' 711
- [E43] Du Pont de Nemours Italiana SpA v Unità sanitaria locale No 2 di Carrara 714
- [E44] José Maria Fernández Martín and Oliver Stehmann: 'Product market integration versus regional cohesion in the Community' 716
- [E45] Articles 59, 60 and 56 of the EC Treaty 718
- [E46] Commission v Greece ('tourist guides') 719
- [E47] Stichting Collectieve Antennevoorziening Gouda and others v Commissariaat voor de Media 722

## **Section Two**

### **Competition Policy 729**

- [E48] EC Commission: XXIIInd Report on Competition Policy 729
- [E49] The EC Treaty framework 731
- [E50] Re Wood Pulp 732
- [E51] Re the Polypropylene Cartel: Hercules Chemicals NV v Commission NV SA 739
- [E52] Jan Peters: 'The rule of reason revisited: prohibition on restraints of competition in the Sherman Act and the EEC Treaty' 742
- [E53] Consten and Grundig v Commission 743
- [E54] Metro v Commission 745
- [E55] Metro v Commission (No 2) 746
- [E56] Pronuptia 747
- [E57] Ford v Commission 749
- [E58] Åhlström Osakeyhtiö and others v EC Commission (Wood Pulp) 750
- [E59] Regulation No 17/62, First Regulation implementing Articles 85 and 86 of the EEC Treaty 754



- [E60] JJ Zwartveld and others 760
- [E61] Delimitis v Henninger Bräu AG 761
- [E62] Automec Srl v Commission 765
- [E63] Commission Notice on co-operation between national courts and the Commission in applying Articles 85 and 86 of the EEC Treaty 769
- [E64] Europemballage Corp and Continental Can Co Inc v Commission 775
- [E65] Ahmed Saeed Flugreisen v Zentrale zur Bekämpfung unlauteren Wettbewerbs 776
- [E66] Tetra Pak Rausing SA v Commission 777
- [E67] United Brands v Commission 779
- [E68] Michelin v Commission 781
- [E69] Re Italian Flat Glass 783
- [E70] Hugin v Commission 785
- [E71] AKZO Chemie BV v EC Commission 788
- [E72] Commercial Solvents v Commission 791
- [E73] BP v Commission 792
- [E74] Volvo v Veng 795
- [E75] Independent Television Publications Ltd v Commission 796
- [E76] British Midland Airways Ltd v Aer Lingus plc 801
- [E77] R Subiotto: 'The right to deal with whom one pleases under EEC competition law: a small contribution to a necessary debate' 804
- [E78] Council Regulation 4064/89 on the control of concentrations between undertakings 807
- [E79] Sir Leon Brittan: 'The law and policy of merger control in the EEC' 815
- [E80] EC Commission: IInd Report on Competition Policy 817
- [E81] Commission Decision of 22 July 1992 relating to a proceeding under Council Regulation 4064/89 (Case No IV/M 190 – Nestlé/Perrier) 818
- [E82] Aidan Robertson: 'Competition policy or industrial policy?' 824
- [E83] EC Treaty provisions on state intervention 826
- [E84] France, Italy and United Kingdom v Commission 828
- [E85] Pubblico Ministero v Manghera 831
- [E86] France v Commission ('telecommunications terminal equipment') 831
- [E87] Bodson v Pompes funèbres des régions libérées 837
- [E88] Höfner & Elser v Macrotron GmbH 841
- [E89] ERT v Dimotiki 843
- [E90] Corbeau 846
- [E91] C-D Ehlermann: 'Managing monopolies: the role of the state in controlling market dominance in the European Community' 847
- [E92] Belgium v Commission (Re Tubemeuse) 850
- [E93] Commission Communication to Member States on the application of Articles 92 and 93 of the EEC Treaty and Article 5 of Commission Directive 80/723 to public undertakings in the manufacturing sector 852
- [E94] France v Commission (Boussac) 853
- [E95] British Aerospace plc and Rover Group Holdings plc v Commission 861
- [E96] Fédération Nationale du Commerce Extérieur des Produits Alimentaires and others v France 863



[E97] Malcolm Ross: 'Beyond Francovich' 864

Index 871