CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	21
European integration	22
Method of integration	23
Integration stages	24
Birth and growth of the Community	26
The European Treaties	29
European Community and European Union	33
The principles of subsidiarity and proportionality	34
The Community's decision-making process	35
The Community legal system	40
The Community's finances	42
The Actors	44
The citizens	45
The European Council	46 47
The European Commission	4 / 50
The European Parliament The Economic and Social Committee	53
The Committee of the Regions	54
The Council	54
The Court of Justice	56
The European Court of Auditors	58
General bibliography on the EU	59
1. CUSTOMS UNION	61
Economic and legal framework	62
The tariff union of the ECSC and EAEC	62
The tariff union of the EC	62
Trade with non-member countries	64
Common Customs Tariff	65
Economic tariff matters	67
Origin of goods	68
Customs procedures with economic impact	69
General customs legislation	70
Intra-Community trade	72
Elimination of internal frontiers	72
Veterinary and plant health legislation	73
Administrative cooperation	75
Appraisal and outlook	76
Bibliography on Customs Union	78

2.	COMMON MARKET	81
	Completion of the internal market	82
7	Removal of technical barriers to trade	84
	Harmonization of legislation Prevention of new technical obstacles New harmonization method Standardization and certification	86 87 88 89
	Public procurement	91
	Public works contracts Public supply contracts Public utility and service sectors Compliance with the Community law on public procurement	92 93 93
i u	Free movement of workers	95
	The common labour market Social security for migrant workers Other measures in favour of migrant workers	96 97 99
	Freedom of establishment and recognition of diplomas	99
-	Right of establishment Recognition of diplomas	100 101
	Freedom to provide services	103
	Banking Insurance Stock exchanges and financial services	104 106 107
1	Free movement of capital	109
	Trans-European Networks	111
	Appraisal and outlook	113
	Bibliography on the Common Market	116
3.	ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION	119
	Economic and legal framework	120
	Grounds for EMU The march towards EMU	120 123
	Monetary policy	124
	The Bretton Woods System The 1971 Resolution European Monetary System The monetary system under European Union	124 125 126 129
	Economic policy	135
	Consultations and recommendations	136

Economic convergence in European Union Balance of payments problems	137 141
Financial solidarity	142
Appraisal and outlook	143
Bibliography on the EMU	147
4. REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT	149
Economic and legal framework	150
Problem regions	151
Reasons for European action	153
Provisions of the original treaties	156
First steps of a policy	156
Economic and social cohesion	157
Coordination of national and Community policies	159
Transparency of regional aid	160
Coordination instruments for national policies Coordination of Community policies	161 162
Coordination of financial instruments	163
Reform of the structural funds	165
Method of structural operations	166
Community initiatives	168
ERDF	170
Appraisal and outlook	171
Bibliography on regional policy	174
5. SOCIAL PROGRESS	177
Economic and legal framework	178
Reasons for a European social policy	178
A hesitant start	180
Social cohesion in the European Union	181
Fresh revision of the Social Fund	183
Employment policy	184
ECSC redeployment aid	186
EEC institutional machinery Community initiatives on employment	187 188
Education, vocational training and youth	189
	190
The foundations of training and education policies Education and training programmes	190
Living and working conditions	194
The instruments of the policy	195
Social dialogue	196

Worker participation	197
Social protection	198
Equal treatment for men and women	204
	206
Action to combat poverty	207
Safety and health at work	209
Public health protection	211
Appraisal and outlook	212
Bibliography on social policy	215
6. TAXATION	217
Economic and legal framework	218
Fiscal neutrality	219
Taxation and conditions of competition	219
Indirect taxation	221
Value added tax	222
Removal of fiscal frontiers	224
Excise duties	227
Other indirect taxation	229
Direct taxation	230
Effort to combat tax avoidance	231
Appraisal and outlook	233
Bibliography on fiscal policy	235
7. COMPETITION	237
Economic and legal framework	238
Buoyancy of competition in the large market	238
Restrictive practices	239
Foundations of the European policy	240
Powers of the Commission	241
European law and national law	244
Prohibited agreements and permissible cooperations	245
Notification and negative clearance	246
The "de minimis" rule	247
Permitted contractual relations	248
Exemption of categories of agreements	249
Prohibited agreements	253
Market domination	256
Concentrations in the Single Market	257
Exploitation of a dominant position	259

State intervention	262
General aids	264
Sectoral aids	266
Public undertakings	268
State monopolies of a commercial character	270
Appraisal and outlook	271
Bibliography on competition policy	273
8. ENVIRONMENT	275
Economic and legal framework	276
Need for common measures	276
Legal context of environmental action	278
The "polluter pays" principle	280
Notification and monitoring	281
Public awareness and information	282
Environment and Community policies	283
International cooperation	284
Reduction of pollution and nuisances	285
Quality objectives for European waters	285
Control of discharges into the aquatic environment	286
Effort to combat marine pollution	288
Effort to combat air pollution	289
Chemical substances and industrial hazards	292
Effort to combat noise pollution	294
Management of environmental resources	295
Protection of flora and fauna	296
Management of waste	298
Appraisal and outlook	300
Bibliography on environment policy	302
9. INDUSTRY	305
Economic and legal framework	306
The challenges of European industry	307
The origins of industrial policy	308
SMEs in the single market	311
Enterprise policy	313
Company law	315
The business environment	319
Enterprise funding	321
Cooperation between businesses	324
Sectoral policy	326

Steel			327
Shipbuilding		4	329
Textiles and clothing			330
Aeronautical sector			331
Information industries			332
Telecommunications			334
Information and telecommunications techr	nologies		337
Appraisal and outlook			339
Bibliography on industrial policy	*		341
10. RESEARCH			343
Economic and legal framework			344
The challenges			344
Legal provisions of the sectoral Treaties			346
The Euratom crisis			347
Joint Research Centre			348
Research programmes of the European Un	ion		349
The forms of Community research			351
The fields of Community research			355
Appraisal and outlook			359
Bibliography on research policy			360
11. ENERGY			363
Economic and legal framework			364
The 1973 crisis			365
International energy cooperation			366
Internal energy market			368
Solid fuel market		- 5	370
Nuclear energy market			371
Oil market			373
Energy supply			375
Energy objectives and rational energy use			375
Coal supply			377
Oil and natural gas supply		-	378
Supply of nuclear fuels			380
New technologies and new energy sources	3		381
Appraisal and outlook			382
Bibliography on energy policy			383

12. TRANSPORT	385
Legal and economic framework	386
Special aspects of the transport sector	387
Council falters and Parliament takes action	388
The internal market for inland transport	389
Access to the Community transport market	390
Competition conditions	393
Transport infrastructure	396
Sector-by-sector organization of the transport industry	397
Road transport	398
Railways Maritime transport	398
Air transport	402
Appraisal and outlook	406
Bibliography on transport policy	408
Dibliography on trainsport pointy	
13. AGRICULTURE	411
Economic and legal framework	412
Rules of the Treaty	413
The first common market organizations	414
CAP reforms	414
CAP management and financing	416
Committees	417
Management Financing of the CAP	417 418
Agrimonetary problems	420
Common market organization	422
The principles of the CAP	423
Agricultural prices and product quality	425
External wing of the CAP	426
Structural policy	427
Agricultural information	428
EAGGF-Guidance and socio-structural measures	428
Support measures for CAP reform	430
Appraisal and outlook	432
Bibliography on the common agricultural policy	434
14. FISHERIES	437
Economic and legal framework	438
The 200 mile rule	438
Free access to fishing zones	439

Basic principles of the common policy	439
Conservation and management of resources	441
Allocation of resources	442
Internal aspects	443
External aspects	445
Common organization of the market	446
Structural policy	448
Appraisal and outlook	450
Bibliography on the common fisheries policy	452
15. THE EUROPEAN UNION AND ITS CITIZENS	455
Information, audiovisual, culture	457
Information for the general public	459
Audiovisual sector	460
Cultural activities	463
Consumer policy	466
Representation, information, education	467
Protection of health and physical safety	468
Protection of economic and legal interests	470
Citizens' rights	473
Justice and home affairs	478
Bibliography on citizens' Europe	482
16. THE EUROPEAN UNION IN THE WORLD	485
Development aid	486
ACP-EEC Association	488
Overseas countries and territories	492
Aid for non-associated countries	493
Generalised System of Preferences	494
Cooperation at world level	495
Fight against hunger and other afflictions	497
Common Commercial Policy	499
Common import arrangements	502
Trade protection	505 508
Common export arrangements General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	510
Sectoral commercial policy measures	513
External relations	516
Towards a common foreign and security policy	517
European Free Trade Association	522
Central and Eastern Europe	524

Mediterranean, Middle East, South Africa Asia, Oceania North America Latin America Bibliography on the EU in the world	528 532 536 538 540
APPRAISAL AND OUTLOOK	543
Appraisal of Community policies	544
European outlook	553
Bibliography on European outlook	561
ALPHABETICAL INDEX	563