## CONTENTS

	List of tables	page viii
	Series Editors' Preface	ix
	Acknowledgements	xi
	Table of cases	xii
	Table of treaties, laws and other instruments	xvii
	List of abbreviations	xxxii
	Introduction	1
1	Overview of the accession process	5
2	Constitutional adaptations in the 'old' Member States	9
	Transfer of sovereign powers: main models	9
	Other EU amendments	14
3	Some idiosyncrasies of CEE constitutions	18
	Constitutional history of CEE countries	18
	Prominence of the constitutions in CEE legal orders	22
	'Souverainist' character	24
4	Constitutional issues in the pre-accession period	36
	Europe Agreements in CEE legal orders	36
	Extent of harmonisation and adoption of EU obligations	44
	Judicial harmonisation	52
	Pre-accession adaptations in the light of sovereignty and legitimac	•
	Issues of democratic deficit in the pre-accession adaptations	61
5	Revision of CEE constitutions for EU membership	67
	Wider package of EU amendments	67
	Slovakia	67
	Czech Republic	70
	Slovenia	72
	Some common observations	75

	Medium package of EU amendments	78
	Poland	78
	Hungary	82
	Minimal EU amendments	87
	Estonia	88
	Latvia	94
	Lithuania	98
	Developments in Romania and Bulgaria	103
	Romania	103
	Bulgaria	107
	Some overarching trends in the EU amendments	110
	Assessment in the light of the rationale of a constitution	114
6	Theoretical views of sovereignty and democratic legitimacy	
	in CEE	122
	Delegating sovereignty, preserving independence?	122
	Popular sovereignty: from an ethno-cultural to a post-national	
	concept?	130
7	Referendums	138
	Referendum experience: frequent and unsuccessful	138
	Public opinion and euroscepticism	146
	Accession referendums: procedural 'manoeuvres'	149
	Implications for the EU treaty amendment procedure	159
8	Membership of NATO and other international	
	organisations	163
	NATO	163
	Other international organisations	168
		100
9	Role of Constitutional Courts	170
	Ultimate arbiter debate and CEE Constitutional Courts	170
	Towards a 'European constitutional order'?	175
0	Implications of the European Constitution	179
	EU's constitutional reform and involvement of candidate countries	179
	A constitution or a treaty?	182
	National constitutional limits to integration	183
	'Constitutional' elements of the European Constitution	186
	Changes consolidating the position of Member States	193
	National responses	194
	Incremental transition towards sovereignty of 'the peoples	
	of Europe'?	196

CONTENTS	vii
Epilogue: 'Taking constitutions seriously' in the process	
of European integration	206
n'11'	211
Bibliography	211
Appendix	232
Index	248