

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface: Identities and Histories</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxi
<i>Glossary</i>	xxiii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxix

## PART I: PRE-INDEPENDENCE YEARS: CHANGING LIVES

1. Colonial Encounters	1
<i>Conquest and sovereignties</i>	8
<i>Conditions of differentiation; new identities</i>	21
<i>The British colonial state</i>	28
<i>New landscapes: the plantation</i>	35
2. Colonialism and Constructed Identities	47
<i>Counting and classifying: the census mode of knowledge</i>	48
<i>Constructing political identities: Kandyans and Ceylon         Tamils</i>	54
<i>Colonial constructs of authenticity and gender differences</i>	65
<i>Evading colonial divides</i>	73
3. National Framings: Authentic Bodies and Things	77
<i>Spreading notions of authenticity: schools, reading,         newspapers, theatre and new religious practices</i>	78
<i>Images of an authentic past</i>	92
<i>Authenticity in the present: dressing and caring for the         authentic body</i>	97
4. Before Independence: Communities and Conflicts	117
<i>Symbolic struggles: riots and clashes in pre-independence         Ceylon</i>	120
<i>The vote and anti-migrant moves</i>	127



## CONTENTS

<i>Politics of violence: migrants during the Depression</i>	135
<i>4 February 1948: Independence</i>	157

### PART II: THE POST-INDEPENDENCE YEARS: POLITICAL CULTURES

5. Citizens, Communities, Rights, Constitutions, 1947–2000	163
<i>Unmaking citizens</i>	171
<i>The Donoughmore Commission: origins and purity as the basis of rights</i>	172
<i>The Soulbury Report</i>	175
<i>The Soulbury Report, Indian citizenship and franchise</i>	178
<i>The 1948–9 Indian Citizenship Acts</i>	179
<i>Other Citizenship Acts</i>	182
<i>More rights and less representation: women as citizens</i>	184
<i>Legal and constitutional protection of women</i>	185
<i>Making a majority, 1948–87</i>	191
<i>From Draft Constitution 2000 to open-ended peace</i>	202
<i>Constitutional responses</i>	203
6. The Search for Equality: The Left Movement and Insurrections	211
<i>A combatant's itinerary</i>	211
<i>The left in Sri Lanka</i>	212
<i>The left movement: origins</i>	213
<i>The war years</i>	221
<i>Post-war social unrest—the 1946–7 strikes</i>	223
<i>The decline of the traditional left, 1950–70</i>	227
<i>Disunity of the left</i>	228
<i>Electoral politics: the challenge of the SLFP</i>	232
<i>Dilution of the left: coalition politics</i>	237
<i>Policies of the left: from class to sectarianism</i>	240
<i>The rise of the Radical Left, 1965–70</i>	242
<i>The rise of the New Left, 1970–90: political violence</i>	246
7. The Search for Sovereignty: Tamil Separatism/ Nationalism	265
<i>Being Tamil: multiple modes</i>	267
<i>Pan-Tamilness: 'a great Tamil-speaking world of goodness'</i>	268
<i>Being Tamil: history and past</i>	271
<i>Regional modes of being Tamil</i>	274
<i>Being Tamil: diasporic ways</i>	278