

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	xiii
<b>ONE: THE FOUNDATIONS OF “AN EVER CLOSER UNION”</b>	
(1) Case 294/83 Les Verts .....	1
<b>TWO: THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION</b>	
(2) Matthews v United Kingdom .....	5
<b>THREE: FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF EUROPEAN UNION LAW</b>	
(3) Case 26/62 van Gend & Loos .....	14
(4) Case 6/64 Costa v ENEL .....	17
(5) Case 106/77 Simmenthal II .....	24
Joined Cases C-10 to C-22/97 IN.CO.GE.'90 and others .....	26
Case C-224/97 Ciola .....	27
(6) Case 148/78 Ratti .....	28
Case C-129/96 Inter-Environnement Wallonie .....	31
(7) Case 8/81 Becker .....	33
Case C-208/90 Emmott .....	36
Case C-188/95 Fantask .....	38
Case C-231/96 Edilizia Industriale Siderurgica Srl (Edis) .....	40
(8) Case 152/84 Marshall I .....	40
(9) Case C-361/88 Commission v Germany (Air pollution) .....	47
(10) Joined Cases 205-215/82 Deutsche Milchkontor .....	51
(11) Case C-217/88 Commission v Germany (Wine Distillation) .....	56
(12) Case C-106/89 Marleasing .....	59
(13) Case C-213/89 Factortame I .....	64
(14) Joined Cases C-6 and 9/90 Francovich .....	66
Case C-271/91 Marshall II .....	89
(15) Case C-91/92 Faccini Dori .....	90
Case C-80/89 Behn .....	100
(16) Joined Cases C-46 and C-48/93 Brasserie Pêcheur and Factortame III ..	101
(17) Case C-392/93 British Telecom .....	112

**FOUR: SEPARATION OF POWERS BETWEEN THE INSTITUTIONS (HORIZONTAL DISTRIBUTION OF COMPETENCES) AND BETWEEN UNION AND MEMBER STATES (VERTICAL DISTRIBUTION OF COMPETENCES)**

(18) Case 804/79 Commission v United Kingdom (Sea Fisheries Conservation Measures II) . . . . .	115
(19) Case 45/86 Commission v Council (GSP-System) . . . . .	121
(20) Case 68/86 United Kingdom v Council (Hormone Treated Meat) . . . . .	124
(21) Case 302/87 Parliament v Council (Comitology) . . . . .	129
Case C-70/88 Parliament v Council (Chernobyl) . . . . .	139
(22) Case C-300/89 Commission v Council (Titanium-Dioxide Directive) . . . . .	141
(23) Case C-41/93 France v Commission (PCP-Directive) . . . . .	144

**FIVE: LEGAL REMEDIES IN NATIONAL COURTS AND IN THE EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE**

(24) Case 247/87 Star Fruit . . . . .	148
(25) Case 25/62 Plaumann . . . . .	150
Case C-298/89 Gibraltar v Council . . . . .	153
(26) Case 102/81 Nordsee . . . . .	155
Case 246/80 Broekmeulen . . . . .	162
Case C-393/92 Municipality of Almelo and others v NV Energiebedrijf IJsselmij . . . . .	162
(27) Case 283/81 CILFIT . . . . .	163
Bulmer v Bollinger . . . . .	170
(28) Case 314/85 Foto Frost . . . . .	172
(29) Joined Cases C-320, C-321 and C-322/90 Telemarsicabruzzo . . . . .	174
Case 5/77 Tedeschi v Denkavit . . . . .	175
Joined Cases 36 and 71/80 Irish Creamery . . . . .	176
Case 6/64 Costa v ENEL . . . . .	176
Joined Cases 98, 162 and 258/85 Bertini, Bisignani and Others . . . . .	176
Case C-280/91 Viessmann . . . . .	177
Joined Cases 141 to 143/81 Holdijk . . . . .	177
Case C-157/92 Banchero . . . . .	178
Case 244/80 Foglia v Novello II . . . . .	178
(30) Case 195/90 R Commission v Germany (Road Tax) . . . . .	179

(31) Joined Cases C-143/88 and C-92/89 Zuckerfabrik Süderdithmarschen . . . . .	183
(32) Case C-465/93 Atlanta Fruchthandel . . . . .	187
(33) Case 5/71 Schöppenstedt . . . . .	193
Joined Cases C-104/89 and C-37/90 Mulder . . . . .	195
Case C-55/90 Cato . . . . .	196
Joined Cases 5, 7 and 13 to 24/66 Kampffmeyer v Commission . . . . .	196

## SIX: THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES IN EUROPEAN UNION LAW

(34) Case 29/69 Stauder . . . . .	197
(35) Case 11/70 Internationale Handelsgesellschaft . . . . .	198
(36) Case 43/75 Defrenne II . . . . .	200
(37) Case 44/79 Hauer . . . . .	203
Opinion 2/94 ECHR . . . . .	207
(38) Case 14/83 von Colson and Kamann . . . . .	212
Case 79/83 Harz . . . . .	214
(39) Case 109/88 Danfoss . . . . .	215
(40) Case C-262/88 Barber . . . . .	217
(41) Case C-188/89 Foster v British Gas . . . . .	223
(42) Case C-260/89 ERT . . . . .	226
Joined Cases 60-61/84 Cinéthèque . . . . .	231
Joined Cases 201 and 202/85 Klensch . . . . .	232
Case 5/88 Wachauf . . . . .	233

## SEVEN: THE CUSTOMS UNION AND THE FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS

### General Principles

(43) Case 7/68 Commission v Italy (Art Treasures) . . . . .	235
(44) Case 8/74 Dassonville . . . . .	237
Case 41/76 Donckerwolcke . . . . .	239
(45) Case 148/77 Hansen & Balle . . . . .	240
(46) Case 120/78 Cassis de Dijon . . . . .	242
(47) Case 113/80 Commission v Ireland (Irish Souvenirs) . . . . .	245
(48) Case C-17/91 Lornoy . . . . .	247

**Quantitative Restrictions and Measures Having Equivalent Effect**

(49) Case 178/84 Commission v Germany (Purity Requirements for Beer) . . . . .	251
Case C-180/96 United Kingdom v Commission (BSE) . . . . .	259
(50) Case C-362/88 INNO . . . . .	261
(51) Case 302/86 Commission v Denmark (Danish Bottles) . . . . .	264
(52) Case C-2/90 Commission v Belgium (Walloon Waste) . . . . .	267
(53) Case C-145/88 Torfaen Borough Council v B&Q . . . . .	272
Case C-312/89 Conforama . . . . .	290
Case C-332/89 Marchandise . . . . .	290
Case C-169/91 Stoke-on-Trent and Norwich City Council v B&Q . . . . .	290
(54) Joined Cases C-267 and C-268/91 Keck and Mithouard . . . . .	292
(55) Case C-265/95 Commission v France (Coordination Rurale) . . . . .	299

**Discriminatory National Taxes**

(56) Case 168/78 Commission v France (Whisky & Cognac) . . . . .	315
Case 170/78 Commission v United Kingdom (Wine & Beer) . . . . .	323
Case 112/84 Humblot . . . . .	323
Case C-132/88 Commission v Greece (Auto Taxes) . . . . .	323

**EIGHT: THE FREE MOVEMENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS**

(57) Case 41/74 van Duyn . . . . .	325
Case 67/74 Bonsignore . . . . .	331
Case 30/77 Bouchereau . . . . .	331
Case 249/86 Commission v Germany (Migrant Workers) . . . . .	332
(58) Case 36/74 Walrave and Koch . . . . .	333
✓(59) Case 149/79 Commission v Belgium (Civil Service) . . . . .	337
(60) Case 53/81 Levin . . . . .	341
(61) Case 59/85 Reed . . . . .	344
Case C-308/89 di Leo . . . . .	348
(62) Case C-292/89 Antonissen . . . . .	350
Case C-62/91 Gray . . . . .	352
(63) Case C-279/93 Schumacker . . . . .	353
Case C-112/91 Werner . . . . .	356
(64) Case C-415/93 Bosman . . . . .	357
Joined Cases C-51/96 and C-191/97 Deliège . . . . .	366

**NINE: THE MOVEMENT AND ESTABLISHMENT OF SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS AND COMPANIES**

(65) Case 2/74 Reyners . . . . .	370
(66) Case 107/83 Klopp . . . . .	375
Case C-106/91 Ramrath . . . . .	378
(67) Case C-55/94 Gebhard . . . . .	378
(68) Case 81/87 Daily Mail . . . . .	381
(69) Case C-212/97 Centros . . . . .	388

**TEN: THE FREE MOVEMENT OF SERVICES**

(70) Case 33/74 van Binsbergen . . . . .	393
(71) Joined Cases 110-111/78 van Wesemael . . . . .	396
Case 279/80 Webb . . . . .	400
(72) Joined Cases 286/82 and 26/83 Luisi and Carbone . . . . .	401
(73) Case 205/84 Commission v Germany (Insurance Services) . . . . .	406
Case C-76/90 Säger v Dennemeyer . . . . .	414
(74) Case 186/87 Cowan . . . . .	415
(75) Case C-159/90 SPUC v Grogan . . . . .	417
(76) Case C-275/92 Schindler . . . . .	430
(77) Case C-43/93 Vander Elst . . . . .	436
(78) Case C-384/93 Alpine Investments . . . . .	438

**ELEVEN: MUTUAL RECOGNITION OF DIPLOMAS AND PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

(79) Case 427/85 Commission v Germany (Lawyers) . . . . .	444
(80) Case C-340/89 Vlassopoulou . . . . .	451

**TWELVE: COMPETITION LAW**

(81) Joined Cases 56 and 58/64 Consten and Grundig .....	455
(82) Case 48/69 ICI (Dyestuffs Cartel) .....	464
Joined Cases 89, 104, 114, 116, 117 and 125 to 129/85 Åhlström and Others v Commission (Wood Pulp Cartel) .....	471
(83) Case C-234/89 Delimitis .....	474
(84) Case 22/76 United Brands .....	481
(85) Case C-62/86 AKZO II .....	504
Case C-179/90, Merci Convenzionali Porto di Genova v Gabrielli .....	518
(86) Joined Cases 46/87 and 227/88 Hoechst .....	518
(87) Decision 92/553 Nestlé - Perrier .....	527
Decision 91/619 Aerospatiale-Alenia/de Havilland .....	548
Decision 95/354 Mercedes-Benz/Kässbohrer .....	549
(88) Case C-301/87 Boussac .....	549
(89) Case C-243/89 Commission v Denmark (Storebælt Bridge) .....	558
Case 103/88 Fratelli Costanzo .....	562
Case 45/87 Commission v Ireland (Dundalk II) .....	565

**THIRTEEN: EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

(90) Case C-379/92 Matteo Peralta .....	566
(91) Case C-435/97 Airport Bolzano .....	572
Case C-396/92 Bund Naturschutz and Stahnsdorf .....	581

**FOURTEEN: EXTERNAL RELATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION**

(92) Case 22/70 ERTA .....	583
(93) Opinion 1/75 Local Cost Standard .....	588
(94) Opinion 1/76 Laying-up Fund .....	593
(95) Opinion 1/78 International Natural Rubber Agreement .....	598

(96) Opinion 1/91 EEA I . . . . .	610
Opinion 1/92 EEA II . . . . .	618
Opinion 2/94 ECHR . . . . .	618
Opinion 1/94 WTO/GATS/TRIPS . . . . .	619
Case C-53/96 Hermès International . . . . .	619
Case T-115/94 Opel Austria . . . . .	620
Case C-149/96 Portugal v Council (ATC) . . . . .	623
(97) Case 12/86 Demirel . . . . .	626
Case C-351/95 Selma Kadiman . . . . .	630

## FIFTEEN: THE COMMON COMMERCIAL POLICY

(98) Joined Cases 21-24/72 International Fruit Company . . . . .	634
(99) Case 250/85 Brother II . . . . .	637
Case C-26/88 Brother III . . . . .	643
Case C-35/93 Develop Eisbein . . . . .	647
(100) Case C-69/89 Nakajima . . . . .	650
<b>TABLE OF CASES . . . . .</b>	<b>667</b>
<b>INDEX . . . . .</b>	<b>680</b>