

CONTENTS

1	Labyrinth of Questions and Answers: Introduction	1
	<i>Bibliography</i>	5
2	Time and the Civilizing Process	7
2.1	<i>Time from the Perspective of Sociology of Knowledge</i>	8
2.2	<i>Metamorphoses of Time</i>	12
2.3	<i>A Brief Digression to the History of the Time Measurement</i>	17
2.4	<i>Time, Asceticism, and Discipline</i>	22
2.5	<i>Modern Tyrant</i>	26
2.6	<i>The First Law of Economics</i>	33
	<i>Bibliography</i>	37
3	Time as a Social Category	41
3.1	<i>The Rhythm of Collective Life</i>	42
3.2	<i>Critical Data in Collective Life</i>	51
3.3	<i>A Brief Excursion to the Issue of the Calendar</i>	55
3.4	<i>Digression on Astrology and Astronomy</i>	62
3.5	<i>The Dynamics of Modern Life and Historical Consciousness</i>	66
3.6	<i>The Historical Perspective and Historization</i>	69
3.7	<i>Concept of Memory Frames and Collective Memory</i>	72
3.8	<i>A Long Time of History</i>	78
3.9	<i>Courte Durée and Longue Durée</i>	82
3.10	<i>Spatio-Temporal Dimension of Analysis of the Social Process</i>	84
	<i>Bibliography</i>	89

4	Time and Human Action	95
4.1	<i>The Present as the Locus of Reality</i>	96
4.2	<i>Time, Meaning, and Intersubjectivity</i>	103
	<i>Bibliography</i>	113
5	Time: The Key to the Analysis of Social Reality	115
5.1	<i>Functions of Social Time</i>	116
5.2	<i>Anthropological Inspiration</i>	125
5.3	<i>Hot and Cold Societies</i>	129
5.4	<i>Time and Order</i>	135
5.5	<i>The Plurality of Social Times</i>	139
5.6	<i>Paradigms of the Human Condition in the Perspective of Comparative Civilization Analysis</i>	143
	<i>Bibliography</i>	146
6	The Role of Time in Theoretical Systems of Sociology at the End of the Twentieth Century	149
6.1	<i>Systems Theory and Analysis of Temporal Structures</i>	150
6.1.1	<i>Temporalization as Reduction of Complexity</i>	151
6.1.2	<i>Social Systems and Evolution</i>	159
6.1.3	<i>World Time</i>	163
6.2	<i>Time and Space in Structuration Theory</i>	165
6.2.1	<i>Two Basic Dimensions</i>	166
6.2.2	<i>Zones and Regions</i>	168
6.2.3	<i>Duration—Dasein—Long Duration</i>	171
6.2.4	<i>Anti-evolutionism</i>	175
	<i>Bibliography</i>	179
7	The Time of Physics and Thermodynamics: (an Excursion into the Field of Natural Sciences)	183
7.1	<i>Ambiguous Time</i>	185
7.2	<i>The Arrow of Time</i>	188
7.3	<i>Dissipative Structures and Chaos</i>	192
	<i>Bibliography</i>	194
8	The Sociology of Time or Temporalized Sociology	197
8.1	<i>Thematic Orientation of Sociology of Time</i>	197
8.2	<i>The Project of Temporalized Sociology</i>	204

8.3	<i>Historical Sociology as Temporalized Sociology</i>	211
8.4	<i>Sociology as Science About Social Processes</i>	213
	<i>Bibliography</i>	216
9	Balance and Prospects	225
9.1	<i>A Problem We Created Ourselves</i>	225
9.2	<i>Asymmetry of Time</i>	228
9.3	<i>Structures of Duration</i>	230
9.4	<i>Pluralism and Monism</i>	231
9.5	<i>Reversibility: Yes or No?</i>	234
9.6	<i>Time and Modernity</i>	235
9.7	<i>A Transversal Problem</i>	237
	<i>Bibliography</i>	241
10	Epilogue	245
	<i>Bibliography</i>	250
	Bibliography	253
	Index	273