
Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Glossary</i>	<i>xxv</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xxxv</i>
1 INTRODUCTION	1
I. The significance of European law	1
II. The aims of this book	1
III. How to study EU law	2
IV. Finding out about European law	3
V. Beginning your studies	3
VI. Conclusions	6
2 THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN UNION	7
I. Why were the European Communities created?	7
II. The development of the European Communities	10
III. The EU today	23
3 WHO RUNS EUROPE?	25
I. Power sharing	25
II. The institutional structure	26
III. Issues of Democracy and the ‘institutional balance’	44
4 COMMUNITY LAW	47
I. Primary sources of EC law	48
II. Secondary sources of EC law	49

III.	Case law of the ECJ	58
IV.	General principles of Community law	58
V.	International Agreements	61
VI.	Conclusions	61
5	THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN COMMUNITY LAW AND THE NATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEMS OF THE MEMBER STATES	63
I.	The doctrines of direct effect and supremacy	63
II.	The doctrine of direct effect of EC law	64
III.	Developing the effectiveness of Community law	69
IV.	The doctrine of supremacy of Community law	75
V.	Conclusions	78
6	ENFORCING COMMUNITY LAW	79
I.	Enforcing Community law rights before national courts	79
II.	Preliminary references/rulings	83
III.	Enforcement actions against Member States	88
IV.	Actions against the Community institutions: judicial review	93
V.	Conclusions	104
7	FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS	107
I.	The elimination of pecuniary (monetary) barriers to trade	108
II.	The elimination of non-pecuniary barriers to trade	114
III.	Conclusions	128
8	FREE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS AND SERVICES	129
I.	The importance of citizenship of the EU	130
II.	The relevance of 'economic status'	130
III.	Free movement of workers (Arts 39–42 EC)	132
IV.	The approach of the ECJ	135
V.	Limitations on the rights of workers and their families	142

VI. Enforcement of rights in relation to free movement of workers	146
VII. Rights of establishment (Arts 43–48 EC)	149
VIII. Freedom of movement to provide services (Arts 49–55 EC)	153
9 COMPETITION LAW	157
I. The aims of Community competition law	157
II. The prohibition of restrictive practices (Art 81 EC)	159
III. Abuse of a dominant market position (Art 82 EC)	166
IV. Merger control	172
V. Public bodies and Community competition rules	172
10 REVISION AND EXAMINATIONS	175
I. Revision	175
II. Examination technique	176
<i>Index</i>	179