CONTENTS

| Foreword | V |
|--|---------|
| Table of Cases | xi |
| Table of European Legislation | xxxiii |
| Sources of EC Law | xliii |
| | |
| | para |
| CHAPTER 1 THE EU'S BASIC RULES ON STATE AID | |
| The prohibition of State aid in art.87(1) of the EC Treaty | 1-001 |
| Different kinds of aid | 1-005 |
| Exceptions in art.87(2) | 1 - 047 |
| Exceptions in art.87(3) | 1 - 051 |
| The Commission's exercise of its powers under art.87 | 1-062 |
| The possibility for exceptions to the prohibitions of State aid in | |
| art.87(1) adopted by the Council | 1 - 065 |
| The Council's powers under art.89 to make appropriate regulations | |
| for the application of arts 87 and 88 | 1 - 067 |
| The scope of application of the State aid rules | 1-068 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 2 THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE IN | |
| STATE AID CASES | |
| Notification and procedure | 2-001 |
| Article 88 of the EC Treaty on notification | 2-002 |
| Regulation (EC) No.659/1999 on procedural rules | 2-007 |
| The Transparency Directive | 2-060 |
| Commission communication on the application of arts 87 and 88 | |
| of the EC Treaty and of art.5 of the Transparency Directive to | |
| public undertakings in the manufacturing sector | 2-066 |
| The Regulation on horizontal State aid | 2-068 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 3 HORIZONTAL AID | |
| The De minimis Regulation | 3-001 |
| Introduction to the General Block Exemption Regulation (GBER) | 3-007 |
| General conditions (chapter I of the GBER) | 3-016 |
| Environmental aid | 3-028 |
| Aid for research, development and innovation | 3-063 |
| Aid for rescuing and restructuring Firms | 3-089 |
| Regional aid | 3 - 120 |

| | Risk capital investments in small and medium-sized enterprises | 3 - 141 |
|-----|--|---------|
| | State aid and tax | 3 - 163 |
| | State guarantees and other financial instruments | 3-178 |
| | Privatisation | 3-194 |
| | | |
| 1-/ | CHAPTER 4 SECTORAL AID . | |
| | Coal and steel | 4-002 |
| 1 | Shipbuilding | 4-010 |
| | Synthetic fibre (textiles) and motor vehicles | 4-015 |
| | Air transport | 4-016 |
| | Maritime transport | 4-032 |
| | Export aid | 4-045 |
| | Export credit insurance and State aid | 4-047 |
| | Deprived urban areas | 4-049 |
| | The electricity sector | 4-050 |
| | Aid for transport by rail, road and inland waterway | 4-053 |
| | Agriculture | 4-090 |
| | Fisheries | 4-110 |
| | Services of general economic interest | 4-130 |
| | Radio and television and compensation for public service | |
| 4 | obligations | 4-141 |
| 1 | , | |
| 1 | CHAPTER 5 THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE | |
| 1 | TREATY STATE AID RULES, AND BETWEEN | |
| | THESE RULES AND OTHER TREATY RULES | |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.73 on aid to the transport | |
| | sector | 5-001 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.76 on the prohibition | |
| | of fares, etc. in respect of transport involving any element of | |
| | support or protection of one or more particular undertakings or | |
| | industries | 5-004 |
| | The relationship between art.86 and art.73 | 5-008 |
| | The relationship between the notification requirement in art.88(3) | |
| | and art.86(2) on compensation for the operation of services of | |
| | general economic interest | 5-010 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.86(2) on undertakings with | |
| | public service obligations | 5-012 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.36 on aid to agriculture | 5-015 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.81 on agreements | |
| | restricting competition, and art.82 on abuse of dominant position | 5-017 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.28 on quantitative | |
| | restrictions on imports and all measures having equivalent effect | 5-019 |
| | The relationship between art.87 and art.31 on State monopolies of | |
| | a commercial character | 5-023 |
| | | |

| The relationship between art.87 and art.90 on discriminatory internal taxes and art.25 on customs duties on imports and exports and charges having equivalent effect | 5-025 |
|--|-------|
| CHAPTER 6 SELECTED TOPICS | |
| On the legal nature of the Commission's framework provisions, | |
| guidelines, notices and letters on State aid | 6-001 |
| State aid and mergers of undertakings | 6-003 |
| The market economy investor principle | 6-004 |
| Cross-subsidisation . | 6-011 |
| Cumulation of aid | 6-015 |
| Aid ceilings, aid intensity and grant equivalent | 6-016 |
| Preferential energy tariffs | 6-019 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 7 REPAYMENT OF STATE AID | |
| What must be repaid? | 7-003 |
| Calculation of interest | 7-007 |
| Who must carry out the Commission's decision on repayment and | |
| under what rules? | 7-008 |
| Who must repay? | 7-009 |
| Protection of legitimate expectations | 7-012 |
| Repayment which is de facto impossible | 7-014 |
| Non-compliance with a decision to recover State aid | 7-015 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 8 JUDICIAL PROTECTION IN STATE AID CASES | |
| Control by the Community courts | 8-001 |
| Control by the national courts | 8-023 |