		Contents	W
		Authors	٧
		Authors	Х
A DEED	т	Introduction	
CHAPTER	1	Luc Verhey, Philipp Kiiver, Sandor Loeffen	1
		Luc verify, ranner, ranner Louise	·
	т	Introduction	3
	2	Background: A 'Ius Commune' of Political Accountability	3
	3	Understanding Accountability: A Comparative Approach	4
	1.	The Research Framework	5
	7	Reflecting on Political Accountability and European	
)	Integration	6
CHAPTER	2.	Executive Accountability: A Key Concept	
CHALLE		Dawn Oliver	9
	I	Accountability in Context: Good Governance	11
	2	The Executive	12
	3	The Concept of Accountability	14
	4	Accountability to Elected Politicians	21
	5	Accountability to the Public or Sections of the Public	23
	6	Accountability to Courts and Tribunals	24
	7	Accountability to Auditors, Inspectors and Administrative	
		Bodies	25
	8	The Accountability of Accountees	28
	9	Webs of Accountability	28
	IO	Some Conclusions	29
CHAPTER	3	The Role of National Parliaments, Checks and Balances	;
1		between the EU and the Member States	
		Jit Peters	33
	T	Introduction	25
	2.	The Ever-Expanding Competences of the Union	35 36
	3	Yellow and Orange Cards	38
	4	The Constitutional Position of National Parliaments	39
	4	Do National Parliaments Exist?	40
	6	Subsidiarity as Political Principle	41
	7	Other Countervailing Powers?	42
	8	Parliamentary Procedure on Subsidiarity in The Netherlands	
	0	Strengthening National Parliaments	45
	IO	Conclusions	46

CHAPTER	4	Accountability to National Parliaments in the European Union	
		Philipp Kiiver	49
	Ι	Democracy versus Checks and Balances	51
	2	An Inter-Disciplinary Research Agenda	52
CHAPTER	5	Political Accountability: A Useful Concept in EU Inter- Institutional Relations?	
		Luc Verhey	55
	Ι	Introduction	57
	2	Political Accountability: Two Basic Models	59
	3	The 'Parliament-Oriented' Model	59
	4	The 'Government-Oriented' Model of Political Accountability	61
	5	General Principles of Accountability	62
	5.I	Why Could General Principles be Useful?	62
	5.2	A Clear Definition of Political Accountability	63
		Evading Accountability	64
	5.3	Collective and Individual Accountability	
	5.4	A Clear Chain of Command	65 66
	5.5		
	5.6	Reducing Fragmentation of the Executive	67
	5.7	Focusing on the Quality of the Account	68
	6	Concluding Remarks	69
CHAPTER	6	Political Accountability in Europe	
		Veith Mehde	71
CHAPTER	7	The European Commission and Parliamentary Oversigh	ıt
		Michael Shackleton	79
CHAPTER	8	National Parliaments and Political Accountability in	
		Europe Jan Jacob van Dijk	85
CHAPTER	9	Politicians, Bureaucrats and the Reinvention of the	
		European Commission; From Technical to "Good Governance"	
		Anchrit Wille	91
	Ι	Introduction	93
	2	The Commission: Technocratic Politicians and Politicized	
		Bureaucrats	93

	3	Reforming the European Commission The College of Commissioners: the Evolution to a Political	95
	4	The College of Commissioners: the Evolution to a Political	-
	_	Executive Administrative Reforms: Depoliticizing to Control	97
	5	Conclusion	101
CHAPTER	IO	The European Commission in the Early 21st Century; Some Reflections on 'Politicians, Bureaucrats and the Reinvention of the European Commission' by Anchrit	
		Wille Thomas Christiansen	,109
CHAPTER	II	Some Remarks Concerning Commissioners; Collective Responsibility in Context, Temporary Committees of Inquiry, Political Independence and Neutrality Walter van Gerven	115
CHAPTER	12	The Council of Ministers: The Missing Link? Deirdre Curtin	125
	Ι	Introduction	127
	2	The Link with the National Political Systems: Political Representation	107
	2	The Council of Ministers as Legislature	127
	4	Concluding Remarks	129
CHAPTER	13	Executive Accountability under the European Constitution and the Lisbon Treaty; Nihil Novi sub Sole?	
		Bruno de Witte	137
	I 2 3	Introduction: The Absence of a Grand Institutional Reform New Accountability Problems for EU Foreign Relations The New but Incomplete Typology of Executive Acts	139 141 144
	4	Greater Visibility of EU Executive Power?	148
CHAPTER	14	Executive Accountability and the Contestability of the Executive Domain Paul Craig	153
			رر .
	Ι	The UK	156
	(a)	The Delineation and Contestability of Executive Functions	156
	(b)	The Identification of the Executive	161
	(c)	Accountability for the Exercise of Executive Power	163

POLITICAL ACCOUNTABILITY AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION

2	The EU	165
(a)	The Delineation and Contestability of Executive Functions	165
(b)	The Identification of the Executive	169
(c)	Accountability for the Exercise of Executive Power	171