

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	viii
<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiv

1 Do political innovations matter?: Representative democracy at a crossroads 1

AGNÈS ALEXANDRE-COLLIER, ALEXANDRA GOUJON AND
GUILLAUME GOURGUES

PART I

Elite selection stream 13

2 A new political elite in France: The end of professionalization? 15

DOMINIQUE ANDOLFATTO

3 Does party democracy impact American politics? The rise of the Amateur Republican during the 2016 US presidential cycle 32

FRANÇOIS VERGNIOLE DE CHANTAL

4 Primary elections for party leadership in Italy: A democratic innovation? 46

ANTONELLA SEDDONE, GIULIA SANDRI AND FABIO SOZZI

5 Experimenting with open non-partisan primaries: LaPrimaire.org (2016–2017) 60

RÉMI LEFEBVRE

PART II

Governance stream

75

- 6 ‘An Undying Breed?’ The electoral mobilization of supporters’ networks by the Conservative and Labour parties in the UK**

77

AGNÈS ALEXANDRE-COLLIER, EMMANUELLE AVRIL

- 7 Political innovations and democratic participation within Podemos in Spain**

91

MATHIEU PETITHOMME

- 8 A ‘Popular Democracy’ without people? Citizens’ distant support for ‘Participatory Governance’ in a French town**

105

GUILLAUME GOURGUES AND CLÉMENT MABI

- 9 Privatizing or renewing politics? Para-partisan groups in the united states**

123

ALIX MEYER

- 10 Experimenting local civic activism in Ukraine: The case study of *Strong Communities***

136

ALEXANDRA GOUJON

PART III

Technological stream

151

- 11 ‘Tweeting back’: Innovative political contestation in viral posts on Twitter during the 2017 French presidential elections**

153

ALEX FRAME AND GILLES BRACHOTTE

- 12 Can big data reinvigorate political participation?: The case of the French presidential electoral campaign in 2017**

168

ANAÏS THÉVIOT

- 13 The digital mobilization of the discord community supporting Jean-Luc Mélenchon’s *La France Insoumise* and of Beppe Grillo’s Five Star Movement**

180

PAOLA SEDDA

- 14 The challenge of innovating representative democracy**

195

ANIKA GAUJA