

# Contents

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <i>Table of Treaty Articles</i>                               | xi        |
| <i>Table of Directives and Regulations</i>                    | xiii      |
| <i>Table of EC Cases</i>                                      | xiv       |
| <i>Table of UK Cases</i>                                      | xx        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>1. From Community to Union</b>                             | <b>I</b>  |
| The Politics and Economics of European Integration            | I         |
| The Common Market and Beyond                                  | 4         |
| The Interweaving of Politics and Economics                    | 7         |
| The Three Communities and the Legal Pattern                   | 9         |
| The Tensions of Enlargement                                   | 11        |
| Treaty Revision in the Single European Act                    | 14        |
| The Completion of the Internal Market                         | 15        |
| The European Economic Area and the Wider Europe               | 20        |
| The Treaty on European Union                                  | 22        |
| The Pattern of the European Community                         | 23        |
| The Pattern of the European Union                             | 29        |
| 1996—The Intergovernmental Conference (IGC)                   | 34        |
| Further Reading   | 37        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>2. The Competence of the Union</b>                         | <b>38</b> |
| The EC's 'Attributed Competence'                              | 38        |
| The Principle of Non-discrimination on Grounds of Nationality | 39        |
| The Wider Sweep of General Principles                         | 42        |
| Article 5 and Community Solidarity                            | 45        |
| Legislative Competence  | 49        |
| The Competence of the Union                                   | 56        |
| Further Reading   | 57        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>3. Union Legislation</b>                                   | <b>58</b> |
| Institutional Arrangements in the European Union              | 58        |
| The Political Institutions of the EC                          | 59        |
| EC Legislation—Voting in Council                              | 61        |
| Voting under the Treaty of Rome                               | 61        |
| Treaty Amendment of the Voting Rules                          | 66        |



|  |            |
|--|------------|
| EC Legislation—The Role of the Parliament  | 71         |
| The Evolving Relationship between the Parliament and the Commission                | 75         |
| Democracy in the European Union  | 78         |
| Types of Legislation   | 81         |
| The Identification of Legal Base and Variation between Legislative Procedures      | 84         |
| The Different Legislative Procedures   | 85         |
| Consultation   | 86         |
| The Co-operation Procedure, Article 189c   | 86         |
| The Article 189b Procedure   | 87         |
| Identifying the Correct Legal Base   | 88         |
| The Demarcation between the Three Pillars of the Union                             | 92         |
| Reorganizing Legal Bases   | 93         |
| Further Reading  | 95         |
| <b>4. Characteristics of Union Law</b>   | <b>97</b>  |
| Direct Effect  | 97         |
| The Nature and Purpose of Direct Effect  | 97         |
| The Preconditions for Direct Effect  | 99         |
| Supremacy  | 102        |
| Uniformity via Article 177   | 107        |
| The Function of Article 177  | 107        |
| Discretionary Referral   | 109        |
| Obligatory Referral  | 113        |
| Effectiveness as an Overarching Principle  | 116        |
| A Special Case—The Effective Enforcement of Directives                             | 121        |
| The Vertical Direct Effect of Directives   | 121        |
| The Public/Private Anomaly in the Scope of Application of Unimplemented Directives | 124        |
| State Liability for Failure to Implement Directives                                | 127        |
| The Sustained Rejection of the Horizontal Direct Effect of Directives              | 130        |
| Further Reading  | 133        |
| <b>5. Pre-emption and Competence in a Wider and Deeper Union</b>                   | <b>135</b> |
| The Effect of Legislation  | 135        |



|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Pre-emption and Flexibility—The New Approach                              | 144     |
| The Unfeasibility of Exclusive Competence                                 | 147     |
| Article 100a(4)   | 149     |
| Minimum Harmonization   | 151     |
| Options in Directives   | 157     |
| The Product Liability Directive   | 158     |
| The Protection of Young People at Work                                    | 161     |
| Direct Effect and Options in Directives                                   | 163     |
| The Juridification of Community Competence                                | 166     |
| Subsidiarity  | 169     |
| Evading Hard Law  | 173     |
| From Options to Opting Out—Social Policy                                  | 174     |
| Further Reading   | 182     |
| <br><b>6. The Constitutional Court</b>                                    | <br>184 |
| From Treaty to Constitution   | 184     |
| Features of a Constitutional Court  | 187     |
| Judicial Review—The Position of the Parliament                            | 189     |
| Judicial Review—Individuals   | 194     |
| Grounds of Review   | 202     |
| Legal Infiltration  | 205     |
| The Modern Role of the Court in Constitutional Law                        | 210     |
| Further Reading   | 221     |
| <br><b>7. European Community Trade Law</b>                                | <br>224 |
| Market Integration in the Substantive Law of the<br>EC—The Basic Pattern  | 224     |
| The Law of the Free Movement of Goods                                     | 226     |
| The <i>Cassis de Dijon</i> Formula  | 232     |
| Environmental Protection and the Free Movement of<br>Goods                | 239     |
| The Economic Interests of Consumers                                       | 245     |
| Parallel Principles in the Law Governing the Free<br>Movement of Services | 252     |
| Further Reading   | 261     |
| <br><b>8. The Future of Internal Market Law</b>                           | <br>263 |
| The Effect on Inter-state Trade   | 263     |
| Anti-competitive State Practices  | 268     |



|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Defining the Margin between the Judicial and the<br>Legislative Roles | 272        |
| The Court and the Interpretation of Legislation                       | 278        |
| Further Reading   | 280        |
| <b>9. Reshaping the Union</b>   | <b>282</b> |
| Negative and Positive Law—The Multi-functionalism<br>of Community Law | 282        |
| Institutional Implications of Market Integration                      | 284        |
| The Court's Role as a Constitutional Court                            | 287        |
| Competence in the Community and the Union                             | 288        |
| <br>Index   | <br>293    |