CONTENTS

Abbreviations page vii

Notes on contributors xiii

Acknowledgements xix

Introduction 1
ALAN DASHWOOD AND MARC MARESCEAU

PART I Constitutional and institutional questions 11

- Direct effect and interpretation of international agreements in the recent case law of the European Court of Justice 13

 FRANCIS G. JACOBS
- Defining competence in EU external relations: lessons from the Treaty reform process

 MARISE CREMONA
- 3 Article 47 TEU and the relationship between first and second pillar competences 70

 ALAN DASHWOOD
- 4 EC law and UN Security Council Resolutions in search $\sqrt{\ }$ of the right fit 104

 PIET EECKHOUT
- 5 Fundamental rights and the interface between second and third pillar 129
 ELEANOR SPAVENTA

- 6 The EU as a party to international agreements: shared competences, mixed responsibilities 152
 RAMSES A. WESSEL
- 7 The Common Commercial Policy enhanced by the Reform Treaty of Lisbon? 188
 PETER-CHRISTIAN MÜLLER-GRAFF
- The extent to which the EC legislature takes account of WTO obligations: jousting lessons from the European Parliament 202

 JACQUES BOURGEOIS AND ORLA LYNSKEY

PART II Bilateral and regional approaches 225

- 9 The relations between the EU and Switzerland 227 CHRISTINE KADDOUS
- The relations between the EU and Andorra, San Marino and Monaco 270

 MARC MARESCEAU
- The EU's Neighbourhood Policy towards
 Eastern Europe 309
 CHRISTOPHE HILLION
- The four Common Spaces: new impetus to the EU-Russia Strategic Partnership? 334

 PETER VAN ELSUWEGE
- The EU's Strategic Partnership with the Mediterranean and the Middle East: a new geopolitical dimension of the EU's proximity strategies 360

 ERWAN LANNON
- 14 The EU's transatlantic relationship 376 GÜNTER BURGHARDT

PART III Selected substantive areas 399

- With eyes wide shut: the EC strategy to enforce intellectual property rights abroad 401

 INGE GOVAERE
- 16 EU environmental law and its green footprints in the world 429

 KIRSTYN INGLIS

Table of Treaty Provisions 465 Index 467