CONTENTS

Democratic language and the former of the fo

Josep Maria Castellà Andreu and Marco Antonio Simonelli
Part I The Populist Ideology and Constitutional Democracy 23
From Populist Parties to Populist Politics. Populism as a
Unifying Ideology 25
José Tudela Aranda
Populisms, Constitutions, Constitutional Courts, and
Constitutional Democracy 43
Giovanni de Ghantuz Cubbe
The Sirens' Song. When Right-Wing Populism Deals with
"Democracy". The Case of the Rassemblement National in
France 65
François Debras

Part II Populism in Practice. Its Impact on the Rule of Law	89
Populism and Constitutional Courts: A Perspective from the Venice Commission Simona Granata-Menghini	91
Constitutional Effects of Populism in EU Member States, 2010–2020 Zoltán Szente and Fruzsina Gárdos-Orosz	113
On the Experiences of a Constitutional Court in an Illiberal Democracy. Incapacitated but Necessary Miroslaw Granat	137
Constitutional Erosion in Spain: From the Catalan Pro-Independence Crisis to the (Intended) Judiciary Reforms Núria González Campañá	157
Part III Populism and the European Union	179
The EU Unease About Populism Cesare Pinelli	181
The Authoritarian Conjuncture in Europe and Liberals' Crocodile Tears Giovanni Guerra	189
The "EU Populist Crisis": The Effect of Populism on the EU Legal Order and Vice Versa: Populism, EU Responses and EU Constitutional Identity Helle Krunke, William Alexander Tornøe, and Caroline Egestad Wegener	211
Judicialising the Rule of Law Through the Preliminary Ruling Cristina Saenz Perez	233

Part IV Populism, the Pandemic and the Future of Democracy	251
Preserving Democracy and the Rule of Law in a Pandemic. Some Lessons from the Venice Commission Josep Maria Castellà Andreu	253
The Duration of the State of Alarm in Spain and the Problem Posed for Democracy Andrés Iván Dueñas Castrillo	273
"To Watch and Control the Government". 'Rediscovering' Parliaments' Oversight Function Marco Antonio Simonelli	291
Pandemic, Populism, and Polarisation Rafael Rubio Nuñez	313
Might COVID-19 Help Strengthening European Democracies? Tania Groppi	331