

Contents

Acknowledgement	XI
Foreword	1
Introduction: The Roots	11
Austro-Hungarian Empire	11
Ottoman Empire	19
Russian Empire	28
Chapter 1. Bulgaria	33
Introduction	33
Atanas Dimitrov	36
Shakir Pashov	45
Sliven's Communists	77
<i>Nikola Kochev</i>	78
<i>Nikola Terzobaliev</i>	81
<i>Gospodin Kolev</i>	89
Conclusion	92
Chapter 2. Turkey	99
Mustafa Mehmet: One of Those Tobacco Workers	99
<i>Introduction</i>	99
<i>What Happened in Salonica?</i>	101
<i>Family Background and Childhood</i>	104
<i>Work Experience and Early-Politicisation</i>	106
<i>Journey to the USSR</i>	108
<i>Again, in Turkey</i>	109
<i>Re-exploration of an Extraordinary Life</i>	112
Chapter 3. Yugoslavia	115
Activism and Civic Participation	115
<i>Introduction</i>	115
<i>From Pre-Modern Leadership to Civic Representation</i>	117
<i>National Heroes Becoming a Source of Pride and Representation</i>	129
<i>The New Elite</i>	135
<i>Roma Contributions to National Establishments</i>	140
<i>Roma Women</i>	143
<i>Conclusion</i>	145

Svetozar Simić	146
<i>Introduction</i>	146
<i>Biography and Life-Path</i>	147
<i>Groundbreaking Activities in the Field of Writing and Publishing</i>	154
<i>Organisational Leadership</i>	160
<i>Conclusion</i>	164
Chapter 4. Romania	167
Introduction	167
Lazăr Naftanailă	171
Calinic I. Popp Șerboianu	179
Gheorghe A. Lăzurică	197
Gheorghe Niculescu	212
Constantin S. Nicolăescu-Plopșor	225
Roma Activist Women	242
<i>Florica Constantinescu</i>	243
<i>Marta Lăzurică</i>	246
Conclusion	250
Chapter 5. Hungary	253
Károly Bura – Gypsy First Violinist. From the Coffee Houses to Visions of a Gypsy Museum	253
<i>Introduction</i>	253
<i>Czinka Panna's Descendent</i>	253
<i>Married into the Radics Dynasty</i>	255
<i>Patron at Home and Hero at the Frontlines</i>	256
<i>Police Raid at Dawn</i>	258
<i>The Foundation of the Bihari Music School</i>	260
<i>"Lord Rothermere Holds Our Banner High"</i>	264
<i>Hungarian Festival of Song</i>	266
<i>Embezzlement, Document Theft, Leadership Renewal</i>	268
<i>Anthem or Waltz</i>	270
<i>"Baroraj" or the Gypsy Pasha</i>	272
<i>The Hungarian Regent, the Italian Duce, the Pope in Rome, the American President</i>	274
<i>A Gaping Hole in the Wall</i>	275
<i>Strikers and Strike Breakers</i>	276
<i>He Suddenly Clasped at His Heart</i>	279
Conclusion	280

Chapter 6. Czechoslovakia	283
The Daniel and Kyr Families from the Strážnice Area and their Attempts to Improve the Position of Moravian and Slovak Roma to Benefit Czechoslovakia	283
Introduction	283
Jan Daniel	287
František Kyr	307
Conclusion	318
Chapter 7. Poland	327
Matejusz Kwiek (ca. 1887–1937). A “Baron” and “Leader of the Gypsy Nation” in Interbellum Poland	327
<i>Introduction</i>	327
<i>Profile</i>	329
<i>Activity</i>	331
<i>Tragic Death</i>	341
<i>Funeral</i>	342
<i>Conclusion</i>	344
Chapter 8. Latvia	345
Jānis Leimanis and the Beginnings of Latvian Roma Activism	345
<i>Introduction</i>	345
<i>Jānis Leimanis – a Member of the Community</i>	346
<i>The Rise and Decline of the Friend of Gypsies Society</i>	348
<i>Choir and Folklore Collection – Appropriating Cultural Patterns of the Majority</i>	350
<i>“The Pastor” – the Religious Activism of Leimanis</i>	353
<i>Land and Work for the Roma</i>	355
<i>Conclusion</i>	356
Chapter 9. Finland	359
Introduction	359
Ferdinand Nikkinen	363
Aleksander Åkerlund	372
Ida Blomerus	380
Sofia Schwartz	387
Antti Palm	391
Conclusion	394

Chapter 10. USSR	399
Introduction	399
Ivan Rom-Lebedev	405
Andrey Taranov	427
Mikhail Bezlyudskiy	449
Georgiy Lebedev	470
Ilya and Trofim Gerasimovs	485
<i>Ilya Yakovlevich Gerasimov</i>	485
<i>Trofim Gerasimov</i>	496
Ivan Tokmakov	508
Nikolay Pankov	529
Alexander German	554
Roma Activist Women	575
<i>Nina Dudarova</i>	576
<i>Olga Pankova</i>	582
Conclusion	591
 Chapter 11. USA	 607
Steve Kaslov	607
 Chapter 12. Spain	 619
Helios Gómez (1905–1956). Activism, Resistance, and Struggles of a Left-Wing Gitano Artist	619
Introduction	619
<i>Helios: The Militant</i>	620
<i>Helios: The Gypsy and the Artist</i>	628
 Conclusion	 635
 Illustrations	 649
 Dictionary	 669
Abbreviations and Soviet Neologisms	669
<i>Bulgaria</i>	669
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	669
<i>Romania</i>	669
<i>USSR</i>	669
 References	 672
Archives	672
<i>Belarus</i>	672

<i>Bulgaria</i>	672
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	672
<i>Finland</i>	673
<i>Latvia</i>	673
<i>Poland</i>	673
<i>Romania</i>	673
<i>Russian Federation</i>	674
<i>Turkey</i>	675
<i>Ukraine</i>	675
<i>United Kingdom</i>	675
<i>USA</i>	675
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	675
Media	676
<i>Austro-Hungarian Empire</i>	676
<i>Bulgaria</i>	676
<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	678
<i>Finland</i>	678
<i>France</i>	680
<i>Germany</i>	680
<i>Hungary</i>	680
<i>Latvia</i>	686
<i>Luxembourg</i>	686
<i>Ottoman Empire</i>	686
<i>Poland</i>	687
<i>Romania</i>	690
<i>Spain</i>	694
<i>Switzerland</i>	694
<i>Turkey</i>	694
<i>Ukraine</i>	694
<i>United Kingdom</i>	694
<i>USA</i>	694
<i>USSR</i>	695
<i>Yugoslavia</i>	698
 Bibliography	 703
 List of Illustrations	 741
 Complete List of the Authors	 744
 List of Authors	 749