

Table of contents

Foreword	vii
Our Sponsors and donors	x
Preface to this volume	xii

Text of Articles

English	
Mandate Contracts	3
Dutch	
Lastgevingsovereenkomsten	14
Finnish	
Toimeksiantosopimukset	27
French	
Contrats de mandat	38
German	
Auftragsverträge	50
Italian	
Il Contratto di Mandato	62
Slovak	
Príkazné zmluvy	73
Spanish	
Contratos de Mandato	83
Swedish	
Fullmaktsavtal	95

Principles of European Law on Mandate Contracts

General Introduction

I. General	109
II. Relation to General Contract Law (PECL) and the Principles of European Law on Service Contracts (PEL SC)	109
III. Relation to Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR)	112
IV. Mainly Default Rules: Some Mandatory Protection	113
V. Structure of these Principles	114
VI. External Relationship not Dealt with	116
VII. Terminology	117
VIII. Member States Investigated	118

Chapter 1: General provisions

Article 1:101: Scope

Comments

A. General idea	119
B. Representation and mandate	122
C. External relationship not covered	122
D. Authorisation and instruction	122
E. Application to certain intermediation contracts	123
F. Application to contracts without obligation to act	125
G. Application to remunerated and gratuitous contracts	125
H. Prospective contract or other legal effects	126
I. Investment services and activities not covered	126
J. Contracts for the administration of affairs not covered as such	126
K. Terminology	128
L. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	128
M. Character of the Rule	129
N. Remedies	129

Comparative Notes

1. Rules applicable to mandate contracts for direct and indirect representation	129
2. Rules applicable with regard to the performance of other juridical acts and mixed contracts	130
3. Application to gratuitous mandate contracts	130
4. Application to 'general mandate contracts' or 'contracts for the administration of affairs' and authority to dispose of the principal's goods in the performance of such contract	131
5. Application to intermediation contracts	131

National Notes

1. Rules applicable to mandate contracts for direct representation	131
2. Rules applicable to mandate contracts for indirect representation	136
3. Rules applicable with regard to the performance of other juridical acts and mixed contracts	140
4. Application to gratuitous mandate contracts	143
5. Application to 'general mandate contracts' or 'contracts for the administration of affairs' and authority to dispose of the principal's goods in the performance of such contract	146
6. Application to intermediation contracts	150

Article 1:102: Definitions	153
-----------------------------------	-----

Comments

A. General idea	154
B. No definition of 'agent'	154
C. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	154
D. Character of the Rule	154
E. Remedies	154

Notes

1. General remarks	155
--------------------	-----

Article 1:103: Duration of the mandate contract**Comments**

A. General idea	155
B. Relevance of classification	155
C. Types of mandate contracts	156
D. Completion of a mandate contract for a particular task	158
E. Conclusion of prospective contract by principal or another agent	158
F. Expiry of fixed period	158
G. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	159
H. Character of the Rule	159
I. Remedies	159

Comparative Notes

1. General remarks	159
2. Completion of the particular task terminates the mandate contract	159
3. Termination of a mandate contract for a fixed period	160
4. Tacit prolongation of a mandate contract for a fixed period	160

National Notes

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Completion of the particular task terminates the mandate contract | 160 |
| 2. Termination of a mandate contract for a fixed period | 161 |
| 3. Tacit prolongation of a mandate contract for a fixed period | 162 |

Article 1:104: Revocation of the mandate**Comments**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| A. General idea | 164 |
| B. Revocability of mandate at will | 164 |
| C. No form requirement | 165 |
| D. When the revocation becomes effective | 165 |
| E. Revocation of mandate of the agent and termination of the mandate contract | 166 |
| F. Revocation is not a breach of the principal's obligation to co-operate | 166 |
| G. Conclusion of prospective contract by principal or another agent | 166 |
| H. Consequences of revocation of mandate | 167 |
| I. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR | 167 |
| J. Character of the rule | 167 |
| K. Remedies | 167 |

Comparative Notes

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Revocation of mandate | 168 |
| 2. Conclusion of mandate contract by principal or another agent
is revocation of mandate | 168 |

National Notes

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Revocation of mandate | 168 |
| 2. Conclusion of mandate contract by principal or another agent
is revocation of mandate | 171 |

Article 1:105: Irrevocable mandate 172**Comments**

- | | |
|--|-----|
| A. General idea | 173 |
| B. Need for the possibility of irrevocable mandate | 173 |
| C. Mandate given in the interest of the other party | 174 |
| D. Mandate given in the interest of several 'principals' | 174 |
| E. Exceptions to irrevocability | 175 |
| F. No maximum period for irrevocability | 177 |
| G. Consequences of irrevocability | 177 |
| H. Termination under Chapter 7 (Other grounds for termination) leads
to revocation of mandate | 177 |

I. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	178
J. Character of the Rule	178
K. Remedies	178

Comparative Notes

1. Irrevocability of mandate	178
------------------------------	-----

National Notes

1. Irrevocability of mandate	179
------------------------------	-----

Chapter 2: Main obligations of the principal

Article 2:101: Obligation to co-operate

Comments

A. General idea	183
B. Reasonable requests by agent for information	183
C. Failure to provide answers to request for information by agent	184
D. Obligation to give directions	185
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	185
F. Character of the Rule	185
G. Remedies	185

Comparative Notes

1. Duty to inform agent when asked	186
2. Consequences of failure to inform agent	186

National Notes

1. Duty to inform agent when asked	187
2. Consequences of failure to inform agent	190

Article 2:102: Price

Comments

A. General idea	193
B. Price for professional party	194
C. Unless principal may reasonably expect no charge	194
D. Calculation of price	195
E. When the price is payable	195
F. When the price is payable for services rendered in case of termination	196
G. Price when prospective contract is not concluded by agent	197
H. Price if prospective contract is concluded after termination, but is mainly the result of the efforts of the agent	198

I. Relation with exclusivity	199
J. Grossly unreasonable prices: No intervention by the court	200
K. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	201
L. Character of the rule	201
M. Remedies	201

Comparative Notes

1. Professional agent entitled to price	202
2. When payment is due	202
4. 'No result, no fee' generally allowed	202
5. Payment if principal concluded prospective contract himself	203
6. Price in case prospective contract is concluded after termination of mandate relationship	203

National Notes

1. Professional agent entitled to price	203
2. When payment is due	207
3. Adjustment of excessive price by court	209
4. No result, no fee ('contingency fee') allowed	212
5. Payment if principal concluded prospective contract himself	213
6. Price in case prospective contract concluded after termination of mandate relationship	216

Article 2:103: Expenses incurred by the agent	218
--	------------

Comments

A. General idea	218
B. Expenses included in the agreed price	219
C. Reasonable expenses only	219
D. When expenses payable	220
E. Expenses still due when no entitlement to price because result not achieved	220
F. Damage sustained by agent during performance of the mandate contract	221
G. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	224
H. Character of the rule	224
I. Remedies	224

Comparative Notes

1. Right to reimbursement of expenses	224
2. Expenses presumed to be included in price	224
3. Reasonable expenses only	225
4. Time when reimbursement of expenses is due and right to advances	225
5. Right to advance for expenses	225
6. Compensation of damage sustained	226

National Notes

1. Right to reimbursement of expenses if no price or not included in price	226
2. Expenses presumed to be included in price	229
3. Reasonable expenses only	231
4. Time when reimbursement of expenses due	233
5. Right to advance for expenses	234
6. Compensation of damage sustained	236

Chapter 3: Performance by the agent

Section 1: Main obligations of the agent

Article 3:101: Obligation to act in accordance with mandate

Comments

A. General idea	239
B. Authorisation, instruction, and subsequent directions	239
C. Act in name of principal or in own name	240
D. Acting beyond mandate	240
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	240
F. Character of the rule	240
G. Remedies	241

Comparative Notes

1. Act in accordance with mandate	241
2. Liability of agent acting in own name or in name of principal in breach of contract	241

National Notes

1. Act in accordance with mandate	241
2. Liability of agent acting in own name or in name of principal in breach of contract	242

Article 3:102: Obligation to act in interests of the principal

Comments

A. General idea	245
B. Obligation to act in interests of principal	246
C. Agent's obligation to obtain necessary information	246
D. Professional insurance required	247
E. Relation to other provisions in these Principles	247
F. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	248
G. Character of the rule	248
H. Remedies	248

Comparative Notes

1. Act in accordance with interests of principal and obligation to inquire about principal's interests	249
2. Professional insurance required?	249

National Notes

1. Act in accordance with communicated interests of principal	249
2. Agent's obligation to inquire about interests of principal	252
3. Professional insurance required?	254

Article 3:103: Obligation of skill and care 256

Comments

A. General idea	256
B. Determination of standard of care for agents	257
C. Specific standard of care	257
D. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	258
E. Character of the rule	258
F. Remedies	258

Comparative Notes

1. Standard of care for agents	258
--------------------------------	-----

National Notes

1. Standard of care for agents	259
--------------------------------	-----

Section 2: Consequences of acting beyond mandate

Article 3:201: Acting beyond mandate

Comments

A. General idea	263
B. Acting beyond mandate allowed?	263
C. Conditions for acting beyond mandate	265
D. Obligation to act beyond mandate not regulated	266
E. Consequences of a permitted excess of mandate	267
F. Relation to other provisions in these Principles	267
G. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	267
I. Character of the rule	268
J. Remedies	268

Comparative Notes

1. Exceeding mandate allowed in certain circumstances?	269
--	-----

National Notes

1. Exceeding mandate allowed in certain circumstances?	269
--	-----

Article 3:202: Consequences of ratification

Comments

A. General idea	274
B. Consequences of unjustified acting beyond mandate	275
C. Consequences of ratification in internal relationship	275
D. Retention of remedies	277
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	277
F. Character of the rule	278
G. Remedies	278

Comparative Notes

1. Consequences of ratification of prospective contract for liability of agent	278
--	-----

National Notes

1. Consequences of ratification of prospective contract for liability of agent	279
--	-----

Section 3: Mandate normally not exclusive

Article 3:301: Exclusivity not presumed

Comments

A. General idea	281
B. Exclusivity not presumed	281
C. Exclusivity clause	281
D. Interpretation of exclusivity clause	282
E. Consequences of breach of agreed exclusivity	283
F. Conclusion of prospective contract by principal in case of irrevocable mandate	283
G. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	284
H. Character of the rule	284
I. Remedies	284

Comparative Notes

1. Exclusivity: no other agents to be appointed?	285
2. Principal entitled to conclude prospective contract himself and consequences of breach of exclusivity clause	285

National Notes

1. Exclusivity: no other agents to be appointed?	285
2. Principal entitled to conclude prospective contract himself and consequences of breach of exclusivity clause	287

Article 3:302: Subcontracting	290
Comments	
A. General idea	291
B. Subcontracting allowed in principle	291
C. Liability of agent for performance by subcontractor	292
D. No direct claims of principal and subagent	293
E. Nomination of designated person performing the mandate	293
F. Nominated person not personally liable except for tort law	294
G. Assistance and temporary substitution	295
H. Death of the agent or the nominated person	295
I. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	296
J. Character of the rule	297
K. Remedies	297
Comparative Notes	
1. Subcontracting allowed but agent liable for performance by subcontractor	297
2. Nomination by principal of specific person designated to perform the contract	298
3. Subcontracting if specific person was designated to perform the mandate contract	298
National Notes	
1. Subcontracting allowed but agent liable for performance by subcontractor	298
2. Nomination by principal of specific person designated to perform the contract	305
3. Subcontracting if specific person was designated to perform the mandate contract	307
 Section 4: Obligation to inform principal	
 Article 3:401: Information about progress of performance	
Comments	
A. General idea	310
B. Exchange of information	310
C. Information about progress in performance of mandate contract	311
D. Volunteer information only in so far as is reasonable	312
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	313
F. Character of the rule	313
G. Remedies	313
Comparative Notes	
1. Duty to inform about progress of performance	313

National Notes

1. Duty to inform about progress of performance	313
---	-----

Article 3:402: Accounting to the principal

Comments

A. General idea	317
B. Information about completion of task ‘without undue delay’	317
C. Information about manner of performance	318
D. Giving account of money received and spent	318
E. Giving account if mandate relationship is terminated before tasks have been completed	319
F. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	319
G. Character of the rule	319
H. Remedies	319

Comparative Notes

1. Duty to inform about completion of task	320
2. Duty to give account of performance of obligations under mandate contract	320
3. Duty to give account of money spent or received in performance of obligations under mandate contract	320

National Notes

1. Duty to inform about completion of task	321
2. Duty to give account of performance of obligations under mandate contract	323
3. Duty to give account of money spent or received in performance of obligations under mandate contract	326

Article 3:403: Communication of identity of third party 329

Comments

A. General idea	329
B. Disclosure of identity of third party in case of direct representation	329
C. No general obligation to disclose third party’s identity in case of indirect representation	329
D. Limited obligation to communicate third party’s identity in case of indirect representation	330
E. Relation to other provisions in these Principles	331
F. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	331
G. Character of the rule	331
H. Remedies	331

Comparative Notes

1. Obligation to inform about identity of third party in case of direct representation	331
2. Limited obligation to inform about identity of third party in case of indirect representation	332

National Notes

1. Obligation to inform about identity of third party in case of direct representation	332
2. Limited obligation to inform about identity of third party in case of indirect representation	333

Chapter 4: Directions and changes

Section 1: Directions

Article 4:101: Directions given by the principal

Comments

A. General idea	337
B. Principal’s right to give a direction	337
C. Agent’s obligation to follow a direction	338
D. Obligation to warn in case of possibly bad directions	339
E. Upholding a bad direction leads to change in the contract	339
F. Nomination of designated person performing the mandate	340
G. Revocation without undue delay	340
H. No obligation to give a direction	340
I. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	341
J. Character of the rule	341
K. Remedies	341

Comparative Notes

1. Right for principal to give direction	341
2. Obligation for agent to follow direction	341
3. Duty to warn for bad direction	342
4. Revocation of direction	342

National Notes

1. Right for principal to give direction	342
2. Obligation for agent to follow direction	343
3. Duty to warn for bad direction	347
4. Revocation of direction	350

Article 4:102: Request for a direction

Comments

A. General idea	352
B. Direction as to performance of obligations or as to contents of prospective contract	353
C. Direct or indirect representation	354
D. Relation to other provisions of these Principles	355
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	355
F. Character of the rule	355
G. Remedies	356

Comparative Notes

1. Agent’s obligation to ask for direction if needed for performance	356
2. Agent’s obligation to ask for direction whether to act in own name or in name of principal	356

National Notes

1. Agent’s obligation to ask for direction if needed for performance	357
2. Agent’s obligation to ask for direction whether to act in own name or in name of principal	359

Article 4:103: Consequences of failure to give a direction

Comments

A. General idea	361
B. Choice of remedies if direction is needed for further performance	362
C. Choice of remedies if direction is needed between direct and indirect representation	363
D. Relation to Article 4:104 (No time to ask or wait for direction)	364
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	364
F. Character of the rule	365
G. Remedies	365

Comparative Notes

1. Remedies for failure to give direction	365
2. Remedy for failure to indicate whether to act in own name or in name of principal	365

National Notes

1. Remedies for failure to give direction	366
2. Remedy for failure to indicate whether to act in own name or in name of principal	367

Article 4:104: No time to ask or wait for direction**Comments**

A. General idea	369
B. No time to wait: what then?	369
C. Amendment of price and time for performance	371
D. Relation to other provisions in these Principles	371
E. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	371
F. Character of the rule	372
G. Remedies	372

Comparative Notes

1. Agent's right to act if no time to ask or wait for direction	372
---	-----

National Notes

1. Agent's right to act if no time to ask or wait for direction	372
---	-----

Section 2: Changes of the mandate contract**Article 4:201: Changes of the mandate contract****Comments**

A. General idea	375
B. Significant change in mandate	376
C. Consequences when unreasonable direction is not revoked	376
D. Proportionate adjustment of price and time of performance or damages	377
E. Termination for extraordinary and serious reason	378
F. No entitlement to termination if change is minor or to agent's advantage	378
G. Relation to other provisions in these Principles	379
H. Relation to the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	379
I. Character of the rule	379
J. Remedies	379

Comparative Notes

1. Unilateral change of mandate contract by principal via direction	380
2. Consequences of unilateral change of mandate contract	380

National Notes

1. Unilateral change of mandate contract by principal via direction	380
2. Consequences of unilateral change of mandate contract	382

Chapter 5: Conflicts of interests

Article 5:101: Self-contracting

Comments

A. General idea	385
B. Main rule: agent may not act as third party	386
C. Self-contracting if agreed in mandate contract	386
D. Self-contracting if agent discloses intention to become counterparty	386
E. Self-contracting if intention not disclosed	387
F. Self-contracting if content of the prospective contract excludes risk of conflict of interests	388
G. Self-contracting if principal is consumer	388
H. Validity of prospective contract when agent has wrongfully acted as third party	389
I. No price if agent becomes the third party	389
J. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	389
K. Character of the rule	390
L. Remedies	390

Comparative Notes

1. Main rule: self-contracting not allowed	390
2. Conditions under which self-contracting is allowed	390
3. No price in case of self-contracting	391

National Notes

1. Main rule: self-contracting not allowed	391
2. Conditions under which self-contracting is allowed	393
3. No price in case of self-contracting	396

Article 5:102: Double mandate

Comments

A. General idea	398
B. Main rule: double mandate not allowed	399
C. Exceptions to general rule if conflict excluded	399
D. Double mandate if principal consumer	400
E. Payment in case of permitted double mandate	400
F. Validity of prospective contract when agent has wrongfully acted as agent to third party	400
G. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	401
H. Character of the rule	401
I. Remedies	401

Comparative Notes

1. Main rule: double mandate not allowed	401
2. Double mandate allowed if agreed by or disclosed to principal	402
3. Right to price if double mandate allowed	402

National Notes

1. Main rule: double mandate not allowed	402
2. Double mandate allowed if agreed by or disclosed to principal	404
3. Right to price if double mandate allowed	408

Chapter 6: Termination by notice other than for non-performance

Article 6:101: Termination by notice in general

Comments

A. General idea	409
B. Notice of termination effective	410
C. Termination not effective if mandate irrevocable	411
D. Non-compliance with requirements for termination only relevant to liability in damages	412
E. Revocation of mandate of the agent implies termination of mandate relationship	413
F. Calculation of damages	414
G. Restitutionary effects of termination	414
H. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	415
I. Character of the rule	416
J. Remedies	416

Comparative Notes

1. Termination by notice	416
2. Revocation of mandate is considered to be termination	416
3. Notice of termination always brings about termination	417
4. Consequences of termination for payment of the agent	417
5. No justification to terminate: right to damages for breach	417
6. Notice period not observed: right to damages in lieu of notice	417

National Notes

1. Termination by notice	418
2. Revocation of mandate is considered to be termination	418
3. Notice of termination always brings about termination	419
4. Consequences of termination for payment of the agent	421
5. No justification to terminate: right to damages for breach	423
6. Notice period not observed: right to damages in lieu of notice	423

Article 6:102: Termination by the principal when relationship is to last for indefinite period or when mandate is for a particular task 424

Comments

- A. General idea 425
- B. Termination by notice of reasonable length when contract for an indefinite period 425
- C. Termination by notice of reasonable length when contracting for a particular task 426
- D. No termination if irrevocable mandate 427
- E. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR 427
- F. Character of the rule 428
- G. Remedies 428

Comparative Notes

- 1. Termination by principal by giving notice of reasonable length 428
- 2. No termination if mandate irrevocable 429

National Notes

- 1. Termination by principal by giving notice of reasonable length 429
- 2. No termination if mandate is irrevocable 433

Article 6:103: Termination by the principal for extraordinary and serious reason

Comments

- A. General idea 434
- B. No exhaustive list of extraordinary and serious reasons 434
- C. Loss of confidence and trust in the agent 434
- D. Conclusion of prospective contract by the principal or by another agent 435
- E. No notice period 436
- F. Termination also if mandate irrevocable 436
- G. Death of the principal 436
- H. No provision on automatic termination in case of incapacity of principal or agent 437
- I. No provision on termination in case of bankruptcy 437
- J. Relation to termination for non-performance 437
- K. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR 438
- L. Character of the rule 438
- M. Remedies 438

Comparative Notes

1. Termination by principal for extraordinary and serious reason	439
2. No notice period required	439
3. Specific cases of extraordinary and serious reason	439
4. Conclusion of prospective contract by the principal or by another agent	439
5. Termination of irrevocable mandate in case of fundamental non-performance	439
6. Incapacity of the parties	440
7. Insolvency of the parties	441

National Notes

1. Termination by principal for extraordinary and serious reason	441
2. No notice period required	443
3. Specific cases of extraordinary and serious reason	443
4. Conclusion of prospective contract by principal or by another agent	444
5. Termination of irrevocable mandate in case of fundamental non-performance	445
6. Termination in case of incapacity of the agent	447
7. Termination in case of incapacity of the principal	449
8. Termination in case of insolvency or bankruptcy of agent	451
9. Termination in case of insolvency or bankruptcy of principal	453

Article 6:104: Termination by the agent when relationship is to last for indefinite period or when it is gratuitous**Comments**

A. General idea	456
B. Termination by notice when mandate contract concluded for indefinite period	456
C. Termination by notice when agent not entitled to remuneration	457
D. Relation to Principles of European Law and to DCFR	458
E. Character of the rule	459
F. Remedies	459

Comparative Notes

1. Termination by agent of mandate relationship entered into for indefinite period	459
2. Termination by agent of mandate relationship entered into for definite period	460
3. Termination by agent in case of a gratuitous mandate contract	460

National Notes

1. Termination by agent of mandate relationship entered into for indefinite period	460
2. Termination by agent of mandate relationship entered into for definite period	463
3. Termination by agent in case of a gratuitous mandate contract	465

Article 6:105: Termination by the agent for extraordinary and serious reason 465

Comments

A. General idea	466
B. No exhaustive list of extraordinary and serious reasons	466
C. Changes of the mandate	466
D. Death or incapacity of principal or agent	467
E. Death or incapacity of designated person to perform the mandate contract	467
F. Loss of confidence and trust in the principal	468
G. No notice period	468
H. No provision on termination in case of bankruptcy	469
I. Relation to Principles of European Law and to DCFR	469
J. Character of the rule	469
K. Remedies	470

Comparative Notes

1. Termination by agent for extraordinary and serious reason	470
2. No notice period required	470
3. Specific cases of extraordinary and serious reason	470
4. Incapacity of the parties	470
5. Insolvency of the parties	471
6. Mandatory rule	472

National Notes

1. Termination by agent for extraordinary and serious reason	472
2. No notice period required	474
3. Specific cases of extraordinary and serious reason	474
4. Incapacity of the parties	475
5. Insolvency of the parties	475
6. Mandatory rule	475

Chapter 7: Other grounds for termination

Article 7:101: Death of the principal

Comments

A. General idea	477
B. Conclusion of the prospective contract after termination of mandate relationship due to the death of the principal	478
C. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	479
D. Character of the rule	479
E. Remedies	479

Comparative Notes	
1. Death of principal	479
National Notes	
1. Death of principal	480
 Article 7:102: Death of the agent	
Comments	
A. General idea	485
B. Obligation to pay remains	486
C. Contract may provide otherwise	486
D. Death of the designated person	487
E. Relationship with the Principles of European Law and the DCFR	487
F. Character of the rule	487
G. Remedies	488
 Comparative Notes	
1. Mandate relationship ends automatically on death of agent	488
2. Termination of mandate relationship in case of death of specific person designated to perform the mandate contract	488
 National Notes	
1. Mandate relationship ends automatically on death of agent	488
2. Termination of mandate relationship in case of death of specific person designated to perform the mandate contract	492
 Annexes	
 Table of Abbreviations	497
 Table of legislation, cases and literature	503
 Index	545